

# INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY OF POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY SECOND ANNUAL SCIENTIFIC MEETING

OFFICIAL PROGRAM

The Washington Hilton Washington, D.C. May 24 — 26, 1979

# INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY OF POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY SECOND ANNUAL SCIENTIFIC MEETING OFFICIAL PROGRAM

## 

This room will be open during the daytime, from noon May twenty-third through May twenty-sixth, opening at 8:00 a.m. during the meeting itself and remaining open until 6:00 p.m. for registration, membership information, display of current books of interest to political psychologists, purchase of meeting papers and the opportunity to have coffee with other members of ISPP and discuss matters of common concern.

## THURSDAY, MAY TWENTY-FOURTH

MORNING SESSION, 9:00 - 11:00 Thursday . . . . . . Room: Military

"Biopolitical Research Methodology"

Chair: Meredith W. Watts, Department of Political Science, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

- Roger Masters, Department of Government, Dartmouth College, "On Linking Ethology and Political Science: Non-reductionist Methods in Biopolitics"
- Thomas C. Wiegele, Center for Biopolitical Research, Northern Illinois University, "Voice-Stress Analysis as a Tool for Political Science"
- Carol Barner-Barry, Government Department, Lehigh University, "Longitudinal Observational Research and the Study of Basic Forms of Political Socialization"
- Glendon Schubert, Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study in the Humanities and Social Sciences, "The Use of Ethological Methods in Political Analysis"
- Fred F. Strayer, Laboratory of Human Ethology, Department of Psychology, University of Quebec, "The State of the Art in Primatological Studies Attention Structure and Dominance"

MORNING SESSION, 9:00-11:30 Thursday ..... Room: Conservatory

"Political Learning and the Mass Media"

- Chair: Donald T. Cundy, Department of Political Science, Louisiana State University
- M. Margaret Conway, Department of Government and Politics, University of Maryland, College Park; David Ahern, Department of Political

Science, University of Dayton; and Mikel L. Wyckoff, Department of Government and Politics, University of Maryland, College Park, "Mass Media Uses and Gratifications, and Adolescent Attitudes, Knowledge and Participation During an Election Year"

Donald T. Cundy, Department of Political Science, Louisiana State University; and John J. Havick, Georgia Institute of Technology, "Interpersonal Contract vs. Media Exposure as Factors in Voter Choice: The 1976 Presidential Debates"

William S. Maddox and Roger B. Handberg, Department of Political Science, University of Central Florida, "Motivational Factors in Media Usage"

Ruth S. Jones, Department of Political Science, University of Missouri, St. Louis, "News Media and Politicization: American Youth 1969-1975"

Ed Cairns, Dale Hunter, and Linda Herring, New University of Ulster, "Young Children's Awareness of Violence in Northern Ireland: The Influence of Northern Ireland Television in Scotland and Northern Ireland"

## Discussant:

Roberta Sigel, Department of Political Science, Douglass College, Rutgers University

MORNING SESSION, 9:00 - 11:30 Thursday . . . . . . . Room: Jackson

"Congressional Tensions" (Roundtable)

Chair: Joseph V. Montville, U.S. Department of State

Former Senator Dick Clark, (D) Iowa

Congressman Lee H. Hamilton, (D) Indiana

Former Congresswoman Martha E. Keyes, (D) Kansas

Congressman Andrew Maguire, (D) New Jersey

Former Congressman Charles W. Whalen, Jr. (R) Ohio

MORNING SESSION, 9:00 - 11:30 Thursday . . . . Room: Monroe East

"Political Socialization and Democracy: Middle Eastern and Global Perspectives"

Chair: John Richardson, President, Youth for International Understanding

Lorand B. Szalay, Director, Institute of Comparative Social and Cultural Studies, Washington, D.C., "Charting Socialization in its Hidden Psychocultural Dimensions"

Ralph K. White, Department of Psychology, George Washington University, "Meanings of Democracy in the U.S. and Elsewhere"

Hamid Molana, Department of International Communication, The American University, "Democracy and Revolution in Iranian Perspective

Abdul Said, School of International Service, The American University, "Ascriptive Politics: Arab Democracy in Global Perspective"

Rita Kelly and Vincent Kelly, Department of Political Science, Rutgers University, "Democracy in Global Perspectives — Far Eastern vs. U.S. Views"

## Discussants:

Edward Meador, Director, Division of International Education, U.S. Office of Education

Csanad Toth, Director for Policy Planning, Bureau of International Organization Affairs, U.S. Department of State

MORNING SESSION, 9:00-11:30 Thursday . . . . . Room: Hemisphere

"The Psychodynamics of Terrorists' Behavior" Chair: Jeanne N. Knutson, The Wright Institute, Berkeley

Wilfried Rasch, Institute for Forensic Psychiatry, Free University of Berlin, "Individual Career and Group Formation in the German Terrorist Scene"

Francisco J. Moreno, Department of Political Science, New York University, "Some Psychodynamics of Terrorists in Spain and El Salvador"

Jeanne N. Knutson, The Wright Institute, Berkeley, "Social and Psychodynamic Pressures toward a Negative Identity: The Case of An American Revolutionary-Terrorist"

James Turner, Office of the Surgeon General, Fort Bragg, North Carolina, "A Systematic Conceptualization Concerning Acts of Terror"

## Discussants:

Lawrence Z. Freedman, Institute of Social and Behavioral Pathology, University of Chicago

Nathan Leites, Rand Corporation - Santa Monica

MORNING SESSION, 9:00 - 11:30 Thursday . . . . . . . Room: Hamilton

"Conflict and Conflict Resolution"

Chair: Ralph K. White, Department of Psychology, The George Washington University

- Charles E. Osgood, Institute of Communication Research, University of Illinois Urbana, "Psychosocial Dynamics and the Prospects for Mankind"
- Morton Deutsch, Teachers College, Columbia University, "Justice in the 'Crunch'"
- Ralph K. White, Department of Psychology, The George Washington University, "The War-mindedness Syndrome: Its Nature and Measurement

MORNING SESSION, 9:00-11:30 Thursday ....... Room: Kalorama

"The Marxist View of Human Nature"

Chair: Peter G. Stillman, Department of Political Science, Vassar College

- William McBride, Department of Philosophy, Purdue University, "Some Meanings of 'Human Nature' in Marx: Sorting it Out"
- John McMurtry, Department of Philosophy, University of Guelph (Canada), "Marx's Concept of Human Nature"
- Nancy Schwartz, Department of Government, Wesleyan University, "Marx on the Creation of Time by Human Nature"

#### Discussants:

Burton Hatlen, Department of English, University of Maine
William F. Stone, Department of Psychology, University of Maine

MORNING SESSION, 9:00 - 11:30 Thursday . . . . Room: Monroe West

"Psychological Aspects of the Leader-Advisor Relationship"

- Chair: Alexander L. George, Department of Political Science, Stanford University
- Irving L. Janis, Department of Psychology, Yale University, "Recent Developments in Research on Groupthink"
- Alan E. Rush, Graduate School of Business, Stanford University, "'How Kings Take Counsel': Effective and Ineffective Use as Perceived by Top Executives"
- Richard H. Immerman, Department of Politics, Princeton University, "Eisenhower and Dulles: Who Made the Decisions?"

## Discussants:

Fred I. Greenstein, Department of Politics, Princeton University

Larry Berman, Department of Political Science, University of California, Davis

Margaret G. Hermann, The Mershon Center, Ohio State University Michael Macoby, Washington, D.C.

THURSDAY, MAY 24th, 11:30 - 12:30

INFORMAL CONVERSATION HOUR: . . . . . . Room: Monroe East "Social-Psychological Aspects of Distributive Justice" Morton Deutsch, Department of Psychology, Columbia University

"Psychological Reactions to Disloyalty in an Honored Friend: The Effect of the Carter Announcement in The Republic of China" Chu Chen-hua, Department of Journalism, Fu Hsing Kang College, Taipei

THURSDAY, MAY 24th, LUNCHEON, 12:30 - 2:00 MEETING: ISPP Governing Council

AFTERNOON SESSION, 2:00 - 4:30 Thursday . . . Room: Conservatory

"The Study of Political Leaders: A Methodological Inquiry"

- Chair: Bruce Mazlish, Department of Humanities, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
- Samuel Long, Department of Political Science, Baruch College, City University of New York, "Psychological Approaches to Leadership Behavior"
- Stanley Allen Renshon, Department of Political Science, Herbert H. Lehman College, City University of New York, "Political-Leadership: Perspectives from Adult Development"
- Graham Little, Department of Political Science, University of Melbourne, "The Study of Leader-Follower Ensembles"

#### Discussants:

James A. Walter, Institute of Modern Biography, Griffith University (Queensland)

John E. Mack, Department of Psychiatry, Harvard Medical School at the Cambridge Hospital

## AFTERNOON SESSION, 2:00 - 4:30 Thursday . . . . . . . Room: Kalorama

"Past and Future Developments in Biopolitical Research"

Chair: Thomas C. Wiegele, Center for Biopolitical Research, Northern Illinois University

- Lynton Caldwell, Department of Political Science, Indiana University, Bloomington, "Implications of Biopolitics: Reflections on a Politics of Survival"
- Steven A. Peterson, Department of Political Science, Alfred University, New York, "The Biopolitics of Political Behavior: Past and Future"
- Michael P. Kradz and John C. Bartone, American Health Research Institute, Annandale, Virginia, "International Monitors and Clinical Evaluation of National Leaders for Human Stress Diseases, Behavior, and Deception"

#### Discussants:

Robert Blank, Department of Political Science, University of Idaho Fred Kort, Department of Political Science, University of Connecticut

## AFTERNOON SESSION, 2:00 - 4:30 Thursday . . . . . . . Room: Military

"The Institutional Personality of the U.S. Senate" (Roundtable) Chair: Frederick L. Holborn, School of Advanced Studies, John Hopkins University

Senator John C. Culver, (D) Iowa

Norman Ornstein, Department of Politics, Catholic University of America Ross K. Baker, Department of Political Science, Rutgers University (Other participants to be announced)

## AFTERNOON SESSION, 2:00 - 4:30 . . . . . . . . . Room: Hamilton

"Abraham Maslow's Contribution to Political Science"

- Chair: Allen R. Wilcox, Department of Political Science, University of Nevada, Reno
- Joel Aronoff, Department of Psychology, Michigan State University, "Maslow in Research: Theoretical and Methodological Issues"
- George Balch, Department of Political Science, University of Illinois, Chicago Circle, "Self-Actualization: An Assessment for Policy and Politics"
- Christian Bay, Department of Political Economy, University of Toronto, "Human Needs, Wants, and Politics: Abraham Maslow Meet Karl Marx"

Moshe Czudnowski, Department of Political Science, Northern Illinois University, "Political Science and Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs: Observations on an Uneasy Courtship"

### Discussant:

Erik Allardt, Woodrow Wilson Center for Scholars, Smithsonian Institute, and University of Helsinki

## AFTERNOON SESSION, 2:00 - 4:30 Thursday . . . . Room: Hemisphere

"The Psychology of Terrorist's Victim and Hostage"

- Chair: Frederick J. Hacker, Director, The Hacker Clinic Beverly Hills and Lynwood, California; Psychopolitics and Conflict Research, University of Southern California; and Institute for Conflict Research, Vienna, Austria
- Rona Fields, Clinical Psychologist, Private Practice, Alexandria, Virginia, "Psychological Sequelae of Terrorization"
- Frederick J. Hacker, "Devils and Poor Devils (Perpetrators, Victims and Perpetrator Victims among Terrorists and Cultists)"
- Ayse Kudat, Kennedy cad. 50/19, Kavaklidere, Ankara, Turkey, "Effects of Terrorism on Children"
- James Turner, Clinical Psychologist, Office of the Surgeon General, Fort Bragg, North Carolina, "Uses and Misuses of the Hostage Identification Syndrome"

#### Discussants:

Paul Morantz, Practicing Attorney, West Los Angeles Frank Ochberg, Associate Director for Crisis Management, Department of Health, Education and Welfare, Washington, D.C.

## AFTERNOON SESSION, 2:00 - 4:30 Thursday . . . Room: Monroe East

- "Attraction, Conversion, and Commitment to Social Movements"
  Chair: James V. Downton, Jr., Department of Sociology, University of
  Colorado
- James T. Richardson, Department of Sociology, University of Nevada, Reno, "A New Paradigm for Conversion Research"
- Thomas Robbins, Department of Sociology, Queens College, City University of New York, and Dick Anthony, Graduate Theological Union, Berkeley, "The Limits of 'Coercive Persuasion' as an Explanation for Conversion to Authoritarian Sects"

James V. Downton, Jr., Department of Sociology, University of Colorado, "The Conservative Nature of Change: An Evolutionary Theory of Conversion and Commitment"

## Discussants:

Joel Allison, Department of Psychology, Yale University

James C. Davies, Department of Political Science, University of Oregon

## AFTERNOON SESSION, 2:00 - 4:30 Thursday . . . . . . Room: Jackson

"The Interrelationship Between Institutional and Psychological Barriers to Female Achievement"

Chair: Elizabeth A. Waites, Clinical Psychologist, Ann Arbor, Michigan

Jean Stockard, Department of Sociology, University of Oregon, "Comments: Sex Stratification in the Labor Force"

Diana M. Zuckerman, Department of Psychology, Yale University, "Women's Nonassertive Behavior as a Barrier to Political Leadership"

Myra Marx-Ferree, Department of Sociology, University of Connecticut, "Comments: Aspirations and Adult Socialization"

Bernice R. Sandler, Director, Project on the Status and Education of Women, Association of American Colleges, Washington, D.C., "Comments: Women and Public Policy Issues"

### Discussant:

Martha T. Medick, Department of Psychology, Howard University

## AFTERNOON SESSION, 2:00 - 4:30 Thursday...Room: Monroe West

"Life Course and Generational Politics"

Chair: Richard G. Braungart, Department of Sociology, Syracuse University

Robert N. Kearney, Foreign and Comparative Studies Program, Syracuse University, "The Politics of Generational Conflict in Sri Lanka"

Samuel Long, Department of Political Science, Baruch College, City University of New York, "Irrational Belief Systems of Adolescents"

Philo C. Wasburn, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, Purdue University, "Political Intolerance in Contemporary College Youth"

Richard G. Braungart, Department of Sociology, Syracuse University, "The Utopian and Ideological Styles of Student Political Activists"

Martha Duncan, Department of Political Science, Wagner College, New York, and Psychoanalytic Institute, New York University Medical Center, "Radical Activists and the Defense against Despair"

## Discussants:

Saviz Shafaie, Graduate Student, Department of Sociology, Syracuse University

Jamshid Momeni, Visiting Scholar, Georgetown University

Norma Haan, Institute for Human Development, University of California, Berkeley

## THURSDAY, MAY 24th, SPECIAL MEETINGS, 4:30 - 6:00

\*\*\*\* Meeting of the Task Force on Ethical and Social Responsibilities in Political Psychology

Chair: Bruce Mazlish, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Department of Humanities

Room: Conservatory

Meeting of the Task Force on Data Dissemination and Utilization Chairmen: Hans D. Klingemann, ZUMA, University of Mannheim, Warren Miller, ISR, University of Michigan; Robert J. Mokken, Netherlands Central Bureau of Statistics

Room: Hemisphere

\*\*\*\*"Authority and Compliance Styles"

Chair: Herbert Spiegel, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia University

In the context of presenting different styles of compliance to authority, the film "Fact or Fiction: An Experiment in Hypnotic Compliance" will be presented. This film demonstrates how a naive subject can be influenced to affiliate with an untenable premise, defend it against an interrogator (Frank McGee) with such sincerity and imagination that he develops a paranoid anger. In essence, he becomes an "honest liar."

### Discussants:

Morton Deutsch, Department of Psychology, Columbia University

Lloyd Etheredge, Department of Political Science, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Margaret Singer, Department of Psychology, University of California, Berkeley

THURSDAY, MAY 24th, GENERAL SESSION, 6:00 - 7:00 Room: Jefferson West "Voice and Eye: On the Relation Between Actors and Analysts"

Distinguished address by General Chairman, Alain Touraine, Director, Centre D'Etude des Mouvements Sociaux, Paris

Discussant:

Richard Sennett, Department of Sociology, New York University

THURSDAY, MAY 24th, COCKTAIL PARTY, 7:00 - 8:00

Room: Thoroughbred

Honoring: Alain Touraine

## FRIDAY, MAY TWENTY-FIFTH

MORNING SESSION, 9:00 - 11:30 Friday . . . . . Room: Monroe East

"Twentieth Century Leaders and Assassins" (Modified Roundtable) Chair: John E. Mack, Department of Psychiatry, Harvard Medical School at the Cambridge Hospital

James W. Clarke, Department of Political Science, University of Arizona, "American Political Assassins: How Accurate is the Stereotype?"

Robert G.L. Waite, Department of History, Williams College

Lucian W. Pye, Department of Political Science, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Bruce Mazlish, Department of Humanities, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

George and Priscilla McMillan

MORNING SESSION, 9:00 - 11:30 Friday . . . . . . Room: Monroe West

"On the Compatibility of Evolutionary Biology with Equalitarian and Left-Wing Political Ideologies"

Chair: Donald T. Campbell, Department of Psychology, Northwestern University

Roger Masters, Department of Government, Dartmouth College, "The Radical Implications of Sociobiology"

Lionel Tiger, Department of Anthropology, Livingston College, Rutgers University, "The Imperial Animal Under Socialism" David Sloan Wilson, Institute of Ecology, University of California, Davis, "Altruism, Coercion, and the Distribution of Power in Evolution and Social Behavior"

Donald T. Campbell, Department of Psychology, Northwestern University, "The Origins of the Ideological Preference for Equality in the Genetic Competition among Cooperators in Human Society"

MORNING SESSION, 9:00 - 11:30 Friday . . . . . . Room: Jackson

"The Development of Political Psychology in Germany" Chair: Helmut Moser, Psychologisches Institut 1, Universitat Hamburg

Klaus Horn, Sigmund Freud Institut, Frankfurt — am — Main, "Critical Theory of the Individual"

Volker Schurig, Universitat Hamburg, "Critical Psychology"

Helmut Moser, Psychologisches Institut 1, Universitat Hamburg, "Political Psychology in Germany"

Michael Zangle, Universitat Regensburg, "Achievement Orientation and Political Socialization"

Thomas Leithauser, "The Authoritarianism-Problem: Attempts at Further Development of a Traditional Concept"

Klaus Wasmund, title to be announced

#### Discussants:

Ronald Inglehart, Department of Political Science, University of Michigan, and Zentrum fur Umfragen, Methoden und Analysen, Mannheim

Robert A. Dickler, Universitat Bremen

MORNING SESSION, 9:00 - 11:30 Friday ...... Room: Edison

"International Aspects of Human Rights Activism"

Chair: Marta Zahaykevich, Department of Psychology, Teachers College, Columbia University

Dumisani Kumalo, Journalist, New York City, "Comments: My Life in the Black Resistance in South Africa"

Juan Mendez, Former Argentinian "prisoner of conscience" "Comments: In Defense of Human Rights, My Life as a Political Activist"

Marta Zahaykevich, Department of Psychology, Teachers College, Columbia University, "The Psychological Development of Two Soviet Human Rights Activists: Vladimir Bukovsky and Leonid Plyushch"

Peter Juviler, Center for the Study of Human Rights, and Department of Political Science, Barnard Colllege

Howard Gruber, The Institute for Cognitive Studies, Rutgers University Christian Bay, Department of Political Economy, University of Toronto

## MORNING SESSION, 9:00 - 11:30 Friday . . . . . Room: Hemisphere

"Terrorism, Violence, and Ideology"

Chair: Ronald D. Crelinsten, Centré International de Criminologie Comparée, Université de Montreal

Louk Hulsman, Faculty of Law, Erasmus University — Rotterdam, "Terrorism and Legal Institutions: The Criminal Justice System

Ronald D. Crelinsten, Centré International de Criminologie Comparée, Université de Montreal, "The Root Causes of Terrorism"

David Apter, Department of Political Science, Yale University, "The Legitimation of Violence"

### Discussant:

Ariel Merari, Center for Strategic Studies, Tel Aviv University

## MORNING SESSION, 9:00 - 11:30 Friday . . . . . . . Room: Farragut

"The Challenge of Community"

Chair: Terry F. Buss, Department of Political Science, Youngstown State University

Daniel Goldrich, Department of Political Science, University of Oregon, "Community Organizers as Institutional Innovators: A Developmental Perspective"

Esther Thorson, Department of Psychology, University of Wisconsin, "Predictors of Coping Behaviors in Adolescent Children during the Youngstown Steel Crisis"

F. Stevens Redburn, U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

Richard Hofstetter, Social Science Research Laboratory, San Diego State University, "The Political Psychology of Mass Unemployment"

Prayag Mehta, National Labour Institute, New Delhi, "Attitudes toward Economic Development: A Study of Laborers in Small Villages in India"

## Discussant:

William C. Binning, Department of Political Science, Youngstown State University

MORNING SESSION, 9:00 - 11:30 Friday . . . . . Room: Thoroughbred

"The Psychological Bases of Conflict"

Chair: Ted Robert Gurr, Department of Political Science, Northwestern University

Edward N. Muller, Department of Political Science, University of Arizona, "The Social Psychology of Political Protest and Violence"

David F. Cusack, Aspen Institute for Humanistic Studies, and the Graduate School of International Relations, University of Denver, "The Psychological Bases of Group Conflict in Allende's Chile"

Angel Flisfisch and Jose Sulbrandt, United Nations Development Program, Buenos Aires, "Elite Attitudes toward State and Economy in Pre-Allende Chile"

#### Discussants:

William David Pederson, Department of Government, Lamar University Bruce R. Drury, Department of Government, Lamar University

## MORNING SESSION, 9:00 - 11:30 Friday . . . . . . . Room: Hamilton

"The Use of Thought Reform by 'New Religions"

Chair: Martin H. Katchen, Department of Political Science, University of Colorado, Boulder

Jesse S. Miller, Department of Psychology, University of California, Berkeley, "The Utilization of Hypnotic Techniques by Religious and Therapy Cults"

John G. Clark, Harvard Medical School, and Massachusetts General Hospital, "Sudden Personal Change and the Maintenance of Critical Governmental Functions"

Christopher Edwards, Author, Upper Montclaire, New Jersey, "The Creation of the Group Mind in New Religions"

## Discussants:

Thomas Robbins, Department of Sociology, Queens College, City University of New York

Herbert Spiegel, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia University

FRIDAY, MAY 25th, 11:30 - 12:30

INVITED ADDRESS: . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Room: Thoroughbred

"Cults as an Exercise in Political Psychology"

Margaret Singer, Department of Psychology, The University of California, Berkeley, and The Wright Institute, Berkeley

INFORMAL CONVERSATION HOUR: .......Room: Monroe West

"Social Change in Sweden"

Ulf Himmelstrand, Institute for Social Change, University of Uppsala

FILM PRESENTATION: ...... Room: Monroe East

"The Gesell and Terman-Merrill Tests Carried out in Uganda" Chair: Marcelle Geber, Psychiatrie Infantile, Paris

This film compares the development of Ugandan children raised in the native fashion with others raised in the European manner. Infants raised in the native manner show a distinct developmental pattern which varies markedly from those raised in the European manner. This film depicts case studies of fourteen children and presents data drawn from studies of 350 cases.

## Discussants:

Lita Furby, The Wright Institute, Berkeley

Hedda Bolgar, The Wright Institute, Los Angeles

FRIDAY, MAY 25th, LUNCHEON, 12:30 - 2:00 MEETING: Editorial Board of "Political Psychology"

GENERAL SESSION, 12:30 - 2:00 . . . . . . . . Room: Military

"Lasswell: A Positivist in An Age of Concepts"

Nathan Leites, The Rand Corporation, Santa Monica

(Food can be purchased from the Concourse Level take-out restaurant and brought to this session.)

AFTERNOON SESSION, 2:00 - 4:30 Friday . . . . Room: Thoroughbred

"Aggression and Social Change"

Chair: John Paul Scott, Center for Research on Social Behavior, Bowling Green State University

- John P. Scott, Center for Research on Social Behavior, Bowling Green State University, "Introduction: Social Organization and Social Change — Critical Periods"
- Robert J. Blanchard, Department of Psychology, University of Hawaii, "Biological Perspectives on Human Aggression"
- Charles H. Southwick, Department of Pathobiology, The Johns Hopkins University, "Agonistic Behavior and Social Order in Nonhuman Primates"
- Frank R. Ervin, McGill University School of Medicine, "Biological Bases of Normal and Pathological Aggression"
- Lawrence Z. Freedman, Institute of Social and Behavioral Pathology, University of Chicago, "Terrorism and Change"

Discussant:

James C. Davies, Department of Political Science, University of Oregon

AFTERNOON SESSION, 2:00 - 4:30 Friday..... Room: Monroe West

"Teaching Political Psychology and Training Political Psychologists" (Roundtable)

Chair: Henry A. Alker, Humanistic Psychology Institute, San Francisco

William F. Stone, Department of Psychology, University of Maine

Lloyd Etheredge, Department of Political Science, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Fred Aker, University of Southern California

Paul Schaffner, Department of Psychology, Bowdoin College

Richard Smoke, The Wright Institute, Berkelev

AFTERNOON SESSION, 2:00 - 4:30 Friday . . . . Room: Monroe East

"Uprisings in Military and Civilian Prisons"

Chair: William David Pederson, Department of Government, Lamar University

- Erika S. Fairchild, Department of Political Science, North Carolina State University at Raleigh, "Inmate Leadership and Prison Disruption"
- Vernon Fox, School of Criminology, Florida State University, "The Dynamics of Prison Riots"
- Gaetana Russo, Forensic Medicine, University of Messina; and International Sociological, Penal, and Penitentiary Research Studies Center, Messina (Italy), "The Psychological Origin of Rape"

- Edward Buca, Alberta, Canada, "The First Soviet Inmate Movement: Observations of a Polish Rebel Leader at Vorkuta" (Translator: Cecilia Kreutz, The Kosciuszko Foundation)
- William David Pederson, Department of Government, Lamar University, "The First Inmate Movement in American Military Prisons"

James B. Jacobs, Cornell Law School

Joan L. Bardach, New York University Medical Center; and International Sociological, Penal, and Penitentiary Research Studies Center, Messina (Italy)

# AFTERNOON SESSION, 2:00 - 4:30 Friday . . . . . . Room: Hamilton

- "Psychological Barriers to Negotiations: The Arab-Israeli Conflict" Chair: William D. Davidson, The Institute for Psychiatry and Foreign Affairs, Washington, D.C.
- Joseph V. Montville, Bureau of Near Eastern and South Asian Affairs, U.S. Department of State, "Psychology and Diplomacy: A Professional's Point of View"
- Abdul Aziz Said, School of International Service, The American University, "Requirements for a Stable Peace: Arab and Israeli Images"
- Raymond Tanter, Department of Political Science, University of Michigan, "American Policy toward the Middle East: From Benign Neglect to Full Partnership"

## Discussants:

L. Carl Brown, Program in Near Eastern Studies, Princeton University Rita R. Rogers, Department of Psychiatry, University of California, Los Angeles

## AFTERNOON SESSION, 2:00 - 4:30 Friday . . . . . . Room: Hemisphere

"Adult Socialization: The Impact of Historic Trauma"
Chair: Robert S. Laufer, Brooklyn College/Graduate Center, City University
of New York; Director, Vietnam Era Research Project, Center for Policy
Research, New York

Chaim F. Shatan, Postdoctoral Psychoanalytic Training Program, New York University; Research Associate, Institute for Research in History, New York, "The Concept of Militarized Mourning: The Transmutation of Bogus Manhood into Ceremonial Vengence."

- H.I.J. van der Spuy, Director of Psychology, Chedoke Hospitals, and Department of Psychiatry, McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario, "The Political Development of the Afrikaner"
- Robert S. Laufer, Michael Freund, David Surrey, and Laura Potter, Vietnam Era Research Project, Center for Policy Research, New York, "The Vietnam War as a Stratified Experience"
- George M. Kren, Department of History, Kansas State University, "History and Personality: Some Methodological Considerations"

## Discussants:

Stanley A. Renshon, Department of Political Science, Herbert H. Lehman College, City University of New York

Jerome D. Frank, Professor Emeritus of Psychology, School of Medicine, John Hopkins University

Joseph Herzberg, Clinical Psychiatrist

Leon Rappaport, Department of Psychology, Kansas State University

AFTERNOON SESSION, 2:00 - 4:30 Friday . . . . . . Room: Edison

"Political Ideology in the People's Republic of China" Chair: Noel Markwell, Psychologist, Washington, D.C.

- Carol Lee Hamrin, Bureau of Intelligence and Research, U.S. Department of State, "Alternative Chinese Marxist Views of the Individual"
- Allan Liu, Department of Political Science, University of California, Santa Barbara, "The Ideology of 'The Gang of Four' in China"
- W.W. Whitson, Congressional Research Service, Library of Congress, "Military Ideology in the People's Republic of China"
- Margaret Brenman-Gibson, Harvard Medical School at the Cambridge Hospital, "Identity and Ideology in the People's Republic of China"

## Discussants:

Lucian W. Pye, Center for International Studies, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Robert Barnett, The Asia Society, Washington, D.C.

AFTERNOON SESSION, 2:00 - 4:30 Friday . . . . . Room: Farragut

"Psychology for Bureaucrats" (Modified Roundtable)
Chair: Ralph P. Hummel, Department of Political Science, Brooklyn
College of the City University of New York

- Ralph P. Hummel, Department of Political Science, Brooklyn College of the City University of New York, "The Psychology of Bureaucracy: The Retirement Problem"
- Warren Swidler, Department of Anthropology, Brooklyn College of the City University of New York, "The Anthropology of Bureaucracy: Communicating at Work"
- Conrad P. Rutkowski, Office of the President, Fordham University, "The Pathology of Decision-Makers: Staying in Touch with Reality"
- Alfred D. Cooper, Sr., New York County Civil Court, "The Psychology of Functionaries: Climbing Up the Ladder"
- Orion White, Department of Political Science, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, "Resolving Alienation in the Bureaucratic Work-Setting"

## FRIDAY, MAY 25th, PLENARY SESSION, 4:30 - 6:30 Room: Monroe

The Harold D. Lasswell Award for Distinguished Scientific Contribution to Political Psychology

The Nevitt Sanford Award for Distinguished Professional Contribution to Political Psychology

"Human Development in a Market Society"

Presidential Address by Robert E. Lane, Department of Political Science, Yale University

## FRIDAY, MAY 25th, COCKTAIL PARTY, 6:30 - 7:30

Room: Thoroughbred

Honoring: The International Society of Political Psychology and our President Pro-Tem Robert Lane, hosted by the American Anthropological, Political Science, Psychiatric, Psychological and Sociological Associations.

EVENING SESSION, 8:00 - 10:30 Friday . . . . . . . Room: Hemisphere

"Genocide"

- Chair: Irving Louis Horowitz, Department of Sociology, Livingston College, Rutgers University
- Rona M. Fields, Alexandria, Virginia, "Psychological Genocide: The Irish Case"

- Donald J. Dietrich, Department of History, University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point, "Genocide as Public Policy: The Third Reich"
- Bernard T. Marin, Center for European Studies, Harvard University, "Anti-Semitism without Anti-Semites"
- Irving Louis Horowitz, Department of Sociology, Livingston College, Rutgers University, "The Human Rights Policy and the Search for a New Genocide Convention"

## SATURDAY, MAY TWENTY-SIXTH

MORNING SESSION, 9:00 - 11:30 Saturday . . . . . . Room: Jackson

"The Influence of Group Process on Political Decisionmaking" Chair: Jerrold M. Post, Psychoanalyst, Bethesda, Maryland

- Eugene Bernstein, Research Center for Group Dynamics, University of Michigan, "Theories of Group Problem-Solving: Implications for Political Decisionmaking"
- Charles Hermann, The Mershon Center and Department of Political Science, Ohio State University, "The Interaction between Policy Issues and Decisionmaking Structures"
- Ambassador Seymour Weiss, U.S. Department of State (Ret.), "Influence of the Group on the Policy Process: A Practitioner's Perspective"

#### Discussants:

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Steve Pieczenik, Psychiatrist, Deputy Assistant  ${\tt I}^{\intercal}\!.{\tt S}.$  Secretary of State for Management

Wayman Crow, Director, Western Behavioral Institute

MORNING SESSION, 9:00 - 11:30 Saturday . . . . Room: Independence

"Psychological Barriers to Transnational Perspectives"

Chair: Joan E. Gildemeister, Department of Psychoeducational Studies, Howard University

Moderator: John Dale, Washington, D.C., Baha'i Community

- Joan E. Gildemeister, Department of Psychoeducational Studies, Howard University, "Interdependence Education: Piaget's Theory of Childhood Development and Cross-cultural Differences in Self/Other Valuation"
- James Botkin and Associates, The Learning Project, Cambridge Massachusetts, "Overview of the Learning Report to the Club of Rome"

- Humphrey Tonkin, International Programs Office, University of Pennsylvania, "Language: A Barrier or a Mode of Self-definition?"
- Ervin Laszlo, United Nations Institute for Training and Research, "From Co-existence to Interexistence"
- Garry Davis, World Service Authority, Washington, D.C., "Overcoming the Barriers to Transnational Civic Identity A Case History of the World Government of World Citizens"

Helmut Moser, Psychologisches Institute 1, Universität Hamburg

## MORNING SESSION, 9:00 - 11:30 Saturday . . . . . Room: Hemisphere

"The Sources and Dynamics of Presidential Leadership in Contemporary America" (Roundtable)

Chair: Amitai Etzioni, Department of Sociology, Columbia University, and Director, Center for Policy Research

James MacGregor Burns, Department of Political Science, Williams College

James David Barber, Department of Political Science, Duke University

Seymour Martin Lipset, Departments of Political Science and Sociology, Stanford University

## MORNING SESSION, 9:00 - 11:30 Saturday . . . . . . Room: Grant

"Political Socialization: Childhood and Beyond"

Chair: Roberta Sigel, Department of Political Science, Douglass College, Rutgers University

Suzanne Keller, Department of Sociology, Princeton University, "The Impact of the Physical Environmental on the Socialization of Youth"

Nancy Nygreen, Gallup Organization, Princeton, New Jersey, "The Role of Political Events in Political Socialization"

Angel Pacheco, Department of Psychology, University of Puerto Rico

Nydia Lucca, Harvard University, "Political Socialization among Puerto Ricans: A Developmental View"

#### Discussants:

Morris Rosenberg, Department of Psychology, University of Maryland Marc Ross, Department of Political Science, Bryn Mawr College

MORNING SESSION, 9:00-11:30 Saturday . . . . Room: Thoroughbred

"Theories of Political Development and Revolution"

Chair: Mark N. Hagopian, Department of Political Science, American International College

Walker Connor, Andrew Mellon Visiting Professor, Lafayette College, "Ethnic Psychology and Political Legitimacy"

Arthur and Elaine Aron, Department of Psychology, Maharishi International University, "A Theory of Consciousness and Political Development"

Stanley Rothman, Department of Government, Smith College

S. Robert Lichter, Research Institute on International Affairs, Columbia University, "Marginality and Revolution: The Case of Jewish Radicalism"

#### Discussant:

John Tashjean, Arlington, Virginia

MORNING SESSION, 9:00 - 11:30 Saturday . . . . . . Room: Farragut "Value Trade-Offs in Environmental Policy"

Chair: Torbjorn Moum, Institute for Social Research, Oslo

Nicholas Watts, International Institute for Environment and Society, West Berlin, "Post-Material Values and Political Change: An Hypothesis for Comparative Research"

Lester W. Milbrath, Environmental Studies Center, State University of New York at Buffalo, "Values and Beliefs that Distinguish Environmentalists from Non-environmentalists"

Torbjorn Moum, Institute for Social Research, Oslo, "Willingness to Impose Restrictions on the Automobile: Ideological Commitment or Personal Gain?"

#### Discussants:

Robert J. Kleiner, Temple University Larry Rose, University of Virginia, Charlottesville

MORNING SESSION, 9:00 - 11:30 Saturday . . . . . . Room: Edison

"The Role of Information in Social and Economic Development"

Chair: Donald McL. Lamberton, Department of Economics, University of Queensland

Geoffrey Newman, Erindale College, University of Toronto, "The Informational Dynamics of Institutional Adjustment"

Richard Knight, College of Urban Affairs, Cleveland State University, "Perceptual and Political Aspects of Industrial Transition in an Advanced Manufacturing Metropolis"

Thomas R. Davies, International Public Policy Research Corporation Alberto Calvo, Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, D.C.

SATURDAY, MAY 26th, 11:30 - 12:30

INVITED ADDRESS: ...... Room: Thoroughbred

"Kinship and Political Behavior"

Francis L.K. Hsu, Multicultural Program, University of San Francisco

"Psychological Destructiveness through Political Processes: The Case of Skokie, Illinois"

Mervin Freedman, The Wright Institute, Berkeley

SATURDAY, MAY 26th, BUSINESS MEETING, 12:30 - 2:00

Room: Monroe

BUSINESS MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY OF POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY, PART A, Reports of Officers and Committees Chairman: President Robert E.Lane, Department of Political Science, Yale University

(The Washington Hilton has a take-out food center on the Concourse Level so that members can bring their lunch to this meeting.)

AFTERNOON SESSION, 2:00 - 4:30 Saturday . . . . . . Room: Grant

"Perspectives on Elite Decisionmaking"

Chair: Lawrence S. Falkowski, Department of Political Science, Louisiana State University

- Lawrence S. Falkowski, Department of Political Science, Louisiana State University, "Elite Perception and the Prediction of Foreign Policy Behavior"
- Judith Ayers Daly and Stephen J. Andriole, Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency, Cybernetics Technology Office, "Computer Decision-aiding Technology"
- Gerald W. Hopple and Thomas R. Davies, International Public Policy Research Corporation, "Improving Political Decisionmaking in Crisis Situations"

Andrew K. Semmel, Department of Political Science, University of Cincinnati, "Small Group Dynamics and Foreign Policy Making"

Stephen Walker, Department of Political Science, Arizona State University, "The Congruence Between Foreign Policy Rhetoric and Behavior: Insights from Role Theory and Exchange Theory"

AFTERNOON SESSION, 2:00 - 4:30 Saturday . . . . . . Room: Farragut

"The Manipulation of Group Powerlessness"

Chair: Hedda Bolgar, The Wright Institute, Los Angeles

Mehmet Gurkaynak, Ankara, Turkey, "Antecedent Conditions of Group Powerlessness: An Eco-behavioral Perspective"

Constance Katzenstein, The Wright Institute, Los Angeles, "The Jewish Response to Helplessness"

Stefan Possony, Hoover Institute, Stanford University, "Genocide"

Shoshana Klebanoff, Harry Truman Institute, Hebrew University, "The Political Manipulation of Israeli Women"

Barbara Meyerhoff, Department of Anthropology, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, "Honor and Anger among Powerless People: A Case Study of the Elderly"

Discussant:

Joseph Margolin, George Washington University, Washington, D.C.

AFTERNOON SESSION, 2:00 - 4:30 Saturday . . . . . . Room: Edison

"Current Research on Aggression" (Roundtable)

Chair: John Paul Scott, Center for Research on Social Behavior, Bowling Green State University, and International Society for Research on Aggression

(Participants to be Announced)

AFTERNOON SESSION, 2:00 - 4:30 Saturday . . Room: Independence

"Early Childhood Socialization"

Chair: Rosalind L. Feierabend, Department of Psychology, San Diego State University

- Shel Feldman, on leave from the Department of Psychology, Brooklyn College, City University of New York, "Some Suggested Implications of the Way We Learn About Money"
- Lita Furby, The Wright Institute, Eugene, Oregon, "The Origins and Early Development of Possessive Behavior"

Marcelle Geber, Psychiatrie Infantile, Paris, "Influences of the Socio-Cultural-Economic Surroundings on the Child's Development"

#### Discussants:

Hans Furth, Boys Town Center, Catholic University of America

James C. Davies, Department of Political Science, University of Oregon

AFTERNOON SESSION, 2:00 - 4:30 Saturday . . . . . Room: Jackson

"Political Attitudes and Political Behavior in West Germany — Approaches and Results"

Chair: Ralf Zoll, Director, German Armed Forces Institute for Social Research, Munich

Heinz-Ulrich Kohr and Ralf Zoll, German Armed Forces Institute for Social Research, Munich, "Main Determinants of Political and Social Activity: Evidence from a Multi-Methodological Study"

Thomas Kramer-Badoni, University of Bremen

Roland Wakenhut, German Armed Forces Institute for Social Research, Munich, "Theoretical and Methodological Considerations on Kohlberg's Moral Judgement Approach to the Study of Political Socialization"

Georg Lind, University of Konstanz, "On the Role of Moral Judgements in Political Socialization: Some Empirical Results"

Ekkehard Lippert, German Armed Forces Institute for Social Research, Munich, "Cognitive Attitude Research and Political Socialization"

#### Discussants:

David R. Segal, University of Maryland

Donald E. Stokes, Princeton University

AFTERNOON SESSION, 2:00 - 4:30 Saturday.. Room: Thoroughbred

"Political Leadership in America: Theoretical and Practical Aspects"

This will be a leaderless discussion, featuring all participants, with James MacGregor Burns as presider and at most only primus interpares. Betty Glad of the University of Illinois will lead off with a discussion of President Carter's leadership.

SATURDAY, MAY 26th, GENERAL SESSION, 4:30 - 5:30

"On the Consciousness of Holocaust" Robert J. Lifton, Department of Psychiatry, Yale University

SATURDAY, MAY 26th, BUSINESS MEETING, 5:30 - 6:30 Room: Throughbred

BUSINESS MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY OF POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY, PART B

Chairman: Robert E. Lane, Department of Political Science, Yale University

NOTE: BUSINESS ITEMS MUST BE SUBMITTED TO Robert Lane or Jeanne Knutson by 6:00 p.m. on Friday in order to appear on the agenda.

SATURDAY, MAY 26th, NO-HOST COCKTAIL PARTY, 6:30 - 7:30 Room: Hemisphere

Honoring: James C. Davies, 1979 Program Chairman, Department of Political Science, University of Oregon



# INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY OF POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY THIRD ANNUAL SCIENTIFIC MEETING

The Boston Park Plaza June 4 - 7, 1980

Program Chairman Margaret C. Hermann The Mershon Center Ohio State University

Distinguished Address Rudolph Wildenmann University of Mannheim