

INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY OF POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY

OFFICIAL PROGRAM

UNIVERSITY OF HELSINKI
Helsinki, Finland
July 1 - 5, 1991

Introducing
**The International Society of
Political Psychology**

PURPOSE

. . . To facilitate communication across disciplinary geographic and political boundaries among scholars and concerned individuals in government and public posts, the communications media, and elsewhere who have a scientific interest in the relationship between political and psychological processes . . . To increase the quality, breadth, depth and usefulness of work in political psychology.

Founder of ISPP and Executive Director, 1978 - 1981
Jeanne N. Knutson

**OFFICERS
1991 - 1992**

President: John Mack, Harvard University
Executive Director: Rosalind A. Lorwin, San Diego State University
President-Elect: Tom Bryder, University of Copenhagen

Past Presidents:

| | |
|-------------|--|
| 1990 - 1991 | Roberta S. Sigel, Rutgers University |
| 1989 - 1990 | M. Kent Jennings, University of California at Santa Barbara and University of Michigan |
| 1988 - 1989 | Ralph K. White, George Washington University (Emeritus) |

Vice Presidents:

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Editor *Political Psychology*

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Conference Director: Denis Snook, Oregon State University

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Maritza Montero, Universidad Central de Venezuela
David Winter, University of Michigan

**A Membership Application Form is Provided in This Program
Immediately following the Index of Participants**

SPECIAL THANKS

The complex arrangements for this ambitious undertaking which brings together participants from 37 nations are the result of the effort and dedication of a small group of individuals. Those not recognized elsewhere in this program are:

The Finnish Organizing Committee. From the University of Helsinki: *Elina Haavio-Mannila*, Chair; *Klaus Helkama*, Treasurer, and *Raimo Väyrynen*. From the University of Tampere: *Antti Eskola* and *Veronica Stolte-Heiskanen*. And editor-in-chief of *Aamulehti*, *Pertti Pesonen*.

In Finland: *Nita Pietila* of Congress Management Systems for registration, technical, and management support; the *Ministry of Education* of Finland for generous financial support; the *City of Helsinki* for their cooperation and sponsorship, and the *University of Helsinki* for gracious contribution of the venue and other facilities.

Very special appreciation is due *Janet DeMicco* who steadfastly and skillfully assisted program chair Martha Crenshaw assemble the program during these last weeks of what must have seemed endless deconstruction and reconstruction.

These individuals and offices merit the special thanks of ISPP and participants alike.

Denis Snook
Conference Director

OFFICIAL PROGRAM



INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY OF POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY FOURTEENTH ANNUAL SCIENTIFIC MEETING

A World In Transition:
Societies And Individuals Learning To Cope With Change

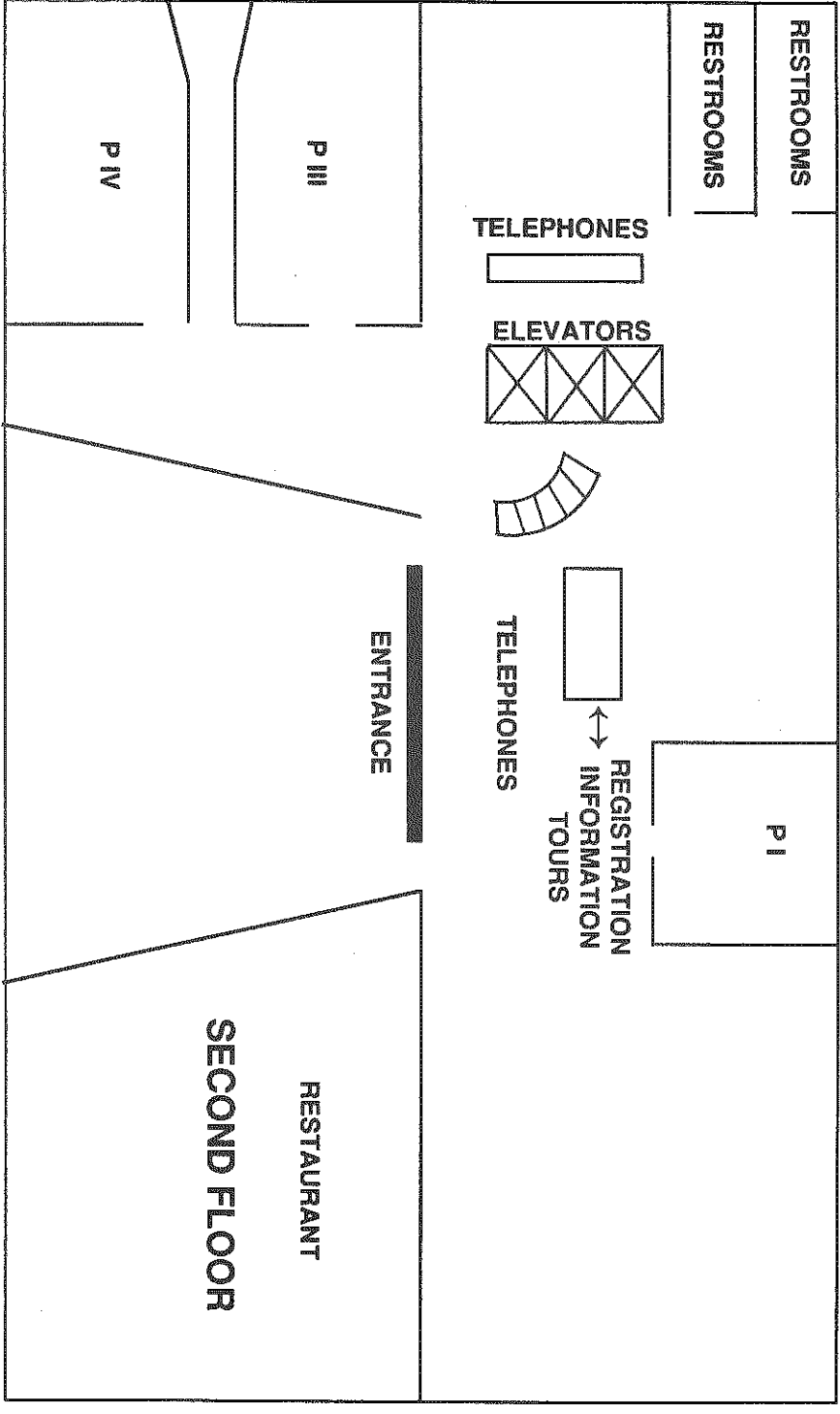
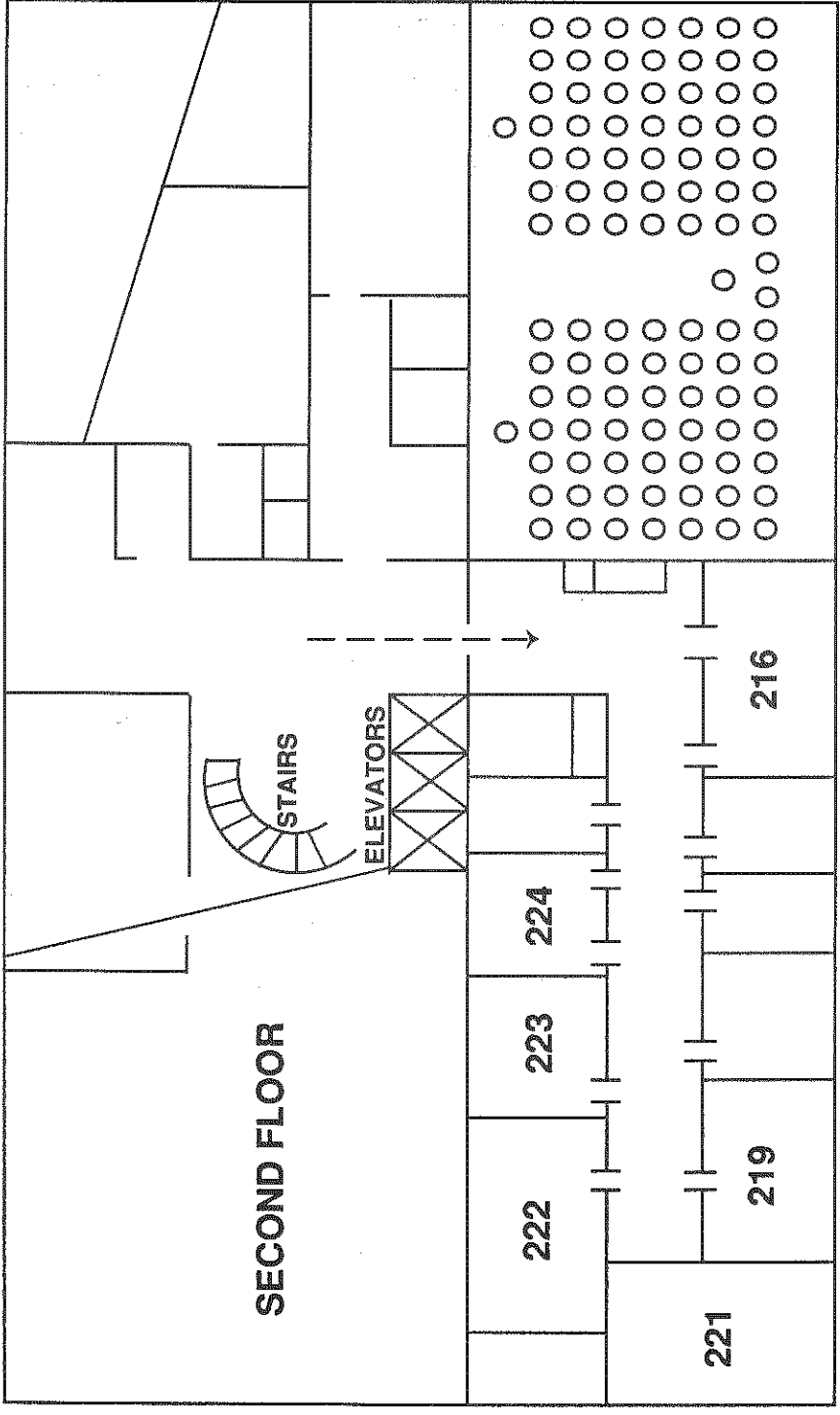
President
Roberta S. Sigel
Rutgers University

Program Chairs
Tom Bryder
University of Copenhagen

Martha Crenshaw
Wesleyan University

Conference Chair
Elina Haavio-Mannila
University of Helsinki

University of Helsinki
July 1 - 5, 1991



Schedule of Events

PANELS, MEETINGS AND REGISTRATION WILL BE HELD IN THE PORTHANIA BUILDING OF THE UNIVERSITY OF HELSINKI, HALLITUSKATU 11. THE OPENING CEREMONY IS IN THE MAIN HALL, ALEKSANTERINKATU 5.

Monday, July 1

| | |
|-------------|---|
| 08:30-10:30 | Executive Committee Meeting (Room 216) |
| 08:30-12:30 | Workshops |
| 10:30-12:30 | Combined Governing Councils Meeting (Room 216) |
| 12:00-17:00 | Registration |
| 14:00-15:00 | Opening Ceremony, University of Helsinki Main Hall, Aleksanterinkatu 5 (entrance also at Fabiankatu 33) |
| 15:00-16:00 | Reception hosted by the Rector of the University |

Tuesday, July 2

| | |
|-------------|---|
| 08:00-15:30 | Registration |
| 08:45-12:00 | Panels |
| 12:00-13:00 | Lunch |
| 12:00-13:00 | Open Forum: Professionalizing the Practice of Interactive Conflict Resolution: Issues the Field Must Face (Room 220) |
| 13:00-14:00 | Special Address: " <u>The Finnish Political System</u> ," Professor Pertti Pesonen, Editor-in-Chief, <u>Aamulehti</u> Lecture Hall III |
| 14:00-15:30 | Panels |
| 17:30-19:00 | Reception hosted by the City of Helsinki, City Hall, Eteläesplanadi 11, near the Market Square |

Wednesday, July 3

| | |
|-------------|---|
| 08:45-12:00 | Panels |
| 12:00-14:00 | Lunch |
| 13:00-16:00 | Nominating Committee Meeting (Room 224) |
| 14:00-15:30 | Panels |
| 16:00-18:00 | Business Meeting and Presidential Address Lecture Hall III |

Thursday, July 4

| | |
|-------------|---|
| 08:45-12:00 | Panels |
| 12:00-14:00 | Lunch |
| 14:00-17:15 | Panels |
| 19:30 | Awards Banquet at Restaurant Walhalla, Suomenlinna Fortress in the Helsinki archipelago (registration required) |

Friday, July 5

| | |
|-------------|--|
| 09:00-10:30 | Panels |
| 11:00-12:00 | Closing of the Meeting (Lecture Hall III) Departure for the postconference tour |

GENERAL INFORMATION

SERVICE CENTRE

Congress Management Systems will attend to participants in matters regarding registration, information, new enrollments, accommodations, social events and excursions. The information desk will be open daily from 08:00 until the end of the meetings. Registration and tour fees can be paid here by credit card (Visa, Eurocard, Mastercard, and Diner's Club). Money can be exchanged at banks nearby.

MEETING NAME BADGES

The meeting badges should be worn at all occasions.

TOURS AND EXCURSIONS

At the information desk you can make inquiries about all tours and excursions, including the Post Congress Tour to Leningrad-Moscow.

MEDICAL CARE

For medical help, please do not hesitate to contact the information desk. Pharmaceutical products can be purchased 24 hours a day at the University Pharmacy (Yliopiston Apteekki, Mannerheimintie 5).

MESSAGES

Messages for other participants can be left at the information desk or put on the Message Board. The Message Board is located on the ground floor, entrance level. All participants are encouraged to check the board for messages.

TELEPHONES

Coin-operated telephones are located on the ground floor. For international calls dial: 990-country code-area code-number.

TIPPING

It is a custom in Finland to tip only for special services (e.g. extra service for hotel rooms). Taxi drivers expect no tip. At restaurants a service charge is included in the bill. For clothes checked at hotel and restaurant cloakrooms a tip of FIM 5 is usually given to the attendant.

HOTEL ADDRESSES

Ramada Presidentti
Eteläinen Rautatiekatu 4
00100 Helsinki
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Vuorikatu 17
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Vaakuna
Asemakio 2
00100 Helsinki
tel. 131 81
telefax 131 18234

Metrocity
Kaisaniemenkatu 7
00100 Helsinki
tel. 171 146
telefax 605 379

ALFRED M. FREEDMAN PRIZE

The Alfred M. Freedman Prize honoring the best paper presented at an Annual Scientific Meeting will be inaugurated this year. The prize was established in recognition of Alfred M. Freedman's years of outstanding service to the ISPP as Editor of the journal, *Political Psychology*.

An outstanding paper will be selected from the program of the 1991 Helsinki Meeting, and the author(s) will be honored at the 1992 Scientific Meeting in San Francisco.

1992 SAN FRANCISCO 1992

See Announcement Inside Back Cover

**PRE-PROGRAM WORKSHOPS
MONDAY JULY 1, 8:30 - 12:30
PORTHANIA BUILDING**

**THE PSYCHOLOGICAL AND CULTURAL ORIGINS OF GROUP
VIOLENCE: IRAQ AND OTHER CASES (Room 221)**

Fee: \$15

Co-Chairs: Professor Ervin Staub, University of Massachusetts
Professor Betty Glad, University of South Carolina

Ervin Staub will present a general conception of how cultural-societal characteristics of groups, difficult societal (internal) conditions and/or adverse external conditions, and the history of relationship between groups separately and jointly give rise to group violence. What motivations arise, how inhibitions against violence decline, the behavioral and psychological evolution towards violence, the role of leaders and the role of bystanders will be considered. Although genocide and mass killing will be touched on, the workshop will focus on instances of two-sided hostility, such as ethnic conflicts and war. The war against Iraq will be used as a detailed example.

An extended period of discussion will follow. Apart from a general discussion and continued discussion of Iraq, those participants who wish will have an opportunity to contribute their knowledge of specific instances of group violence. This may be based on scholarly work, or on experience as a member of a group in violent conflict. The group will apply the initial conception to these instances of group violence and/or create alternative conceptions.

Betty Glad will discuss perceptions and misperceptions of enemy leaders, with primary reference to Iraq. This will be incorporated into further discussion.

Finally, as much as time allows, the group will begin to consider ways to prevent group violence, both international mechanisms for this, and approaches to cultural-psychological changes in groups and in their relations.

**THE EPIDEMIOLOGY OF WAR: DIAGNOSIS, TREATMENT, AND
PREVENTION (Room 220)**

Fee: \$15

Co-Chairs: Lawrence Z. Freedman, M.D., Institute of Social and Behavioral
Pathology, University of Chicago and Washington, D.C.
Professor James C. Davies, University of Oregon

This workshop will study war, violent international conflict. Its basic paradigms will be the potential for violence with and between persons, violence by groups against persons and other groups, and war between nations. The convergent disciplines of Policy Analysis and Political Psychology will be influenced by the insights of Harold Lasswell, his collaborators, and contemporary policy science and the contributions which the psychologies -- cognitive, behavioral, and psychoanalytical -- have brought to the understanding of political violence between and within nations.

We will look for causes of conflict, for means of resolution, and conditions for preservation of human rights and values which will predispose societies for peace. The personal development of conscience, a sense of right, will be compared with the integrated family, and the economically deprived, the insulted and the psychically injured.

What is the relationship between change and violence, between controversy and conflict, between rebellion and terror, between inter-state conflict and international war?

We may hypothesize that the states most likely to become engaged in war will be those in which decision-making power lies in the hands of a small elite and the area of spontaneity, of freedom to decide by the citizen is most circumscribed.

The discussion will end with planning for peace, for conflict analysis and resolution.

**NEGOTIATING CULTURAL CONFLICTS: A DISCUSSION,
SIMULATION AND ROLE-PLAYING (Room 222)**

Fee: \$15

Co-Chairs: Paul Kimmel, Creative Associates International, Inc.,
Washington, D.C.
Edward C.P. Stewart, Business Council for International
Understanding, American University
Nikolai Popov, NORC, Moscow

The workshop is designed to acquaint the participants with a model of culture called the cultural trilogy, which provides a rigorous interpretation of culture. The trilogy is composed of three triads which accommodate, respectively, subjective culture, cultural diversity and the social organization of culture. Training in the session will use the Contrast Culture Method. Both the content of the training and interpretation of training results will be conducted according to guidelines provided by the cultural trilogy. Participants will be guided to observe surface culture, use it to probe for patterns of deep culture, and interpret combinations of surface and deep as procedural culture. The training session is divided into three parts:

1. Each participant will be asked to describe briefly personal views of culture. Participant responses will be categorized according to the cultural trilogy and used to illustrate the empirical base of the model.
2. Before the role-plays, there will be a presentation of three different kinds of conflict situations: peacekeeping, peacemaking and peacebuilding. These concepts will be related to the cultural trilogy: lifekeeping, lifeleading and lifemaking.
3. The balance of the session is devoted to two role-plays conducted with two participants, Contrast Culture Simulator (Russian) and one American role-player. Each role-play will be followed by interviews conducted with the role-players, and summary and analysis of the results, using the analytical tools of the cultural trilogy.

Monday, July 1

14:00

OPENING CEREMONY PROGRAM

University of Helsinki Main Hall
Aleksanterinkatu 5 (Entrance also at Fabianinkatu 33)

Welcoming Remarks by Nils-Erik Saris, Vice Rector of the University of Helsinki; Professor Elina Haavio-Mannila, Department of Sociology, University of Helsinki, Conference Chair; and Professor Roberta S. Sigel, Department of Political Science, Rutgers University, President

Address by Professor Raimo Vayrynen, Department of Political Science, University of Helsinki:

"Finland in International Politics"

Reception hosted by the University of Helsinki

PANELS

Tuesday, July 2

8:45-10:15

CONFLICT RESOLUTION PRACTICES I (Room 220)

Chair: Ron Fisher, Canadian Institute for International Peace and Security

Papers:

"The Professionalization of Conflict Resolution Practice," Ron Fisher, Canadian Institute for International Peace and Security

"Costs and Benefits of Institutionalizing and Professionalizing the Field of International Conflict Resolution," Herbert C. Kelman, Department of Psychology, Harvard University

"Training in Conflict Resolution in a Graduate Program," Brian S. Mandel, Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, Carleton University

Discussant: Paula Gutlove, Center for Psychological Studies in the Nuclear Age, Harvard Medical School

POLITICAL LEADERSHIP (Room 216)

Chair: Fred Greenstein, Princeton University and University of Essex

Papers:

"Personality and Social Change: The Case of Mikhail Gorbachev in Western Biographies," Ted. G. Goertzel, Departments of Sociology and Public Policy, Rutgers University

"Exploring the Components of the Effective Exercise of Power by Contemporary American Presidents," Matthew R. Kerbel, Department of Political Science, Villanova University

"Judicial Involvement and Task Leadership in Supreme Court Oral Argument," James N. Schubert, Alfred University; Glendon A. Schubert, University of Hawaii-Manoa and Southern Illinois University; and Stephen L. Wasby, United States Naval Academy

"Flexible Dedication: The Gorbachev Paradox," Alan G. Whittaker, Industrial College of the Armed Forces, National Defense University (USA)

SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY (Room 221)

Chair: Margaret Brenman-Gibson, Center for Psychological Studies in the Nuclear Age

Papers:

"Toward a Psychology for our Time," John E. Mack, Center for Psychological Studies in the Nuclear Age

"The Politics of Psychoanalytic Apolitics," Jeffrey M. Masson, Berkeley, California

Discussant: Tom Bryder, University of Copenhagen

WOMEN'S RESPONSE TO POLITICAL CHANGE I (Lecture Hall IV)

Chair: Elina Haavio-Mannila, University of Helsinki

Papers:

"The Impact of Women's Labor Market Participation on Attitudes and Behavior," Lisa Togeby, Institute of Political Science, University of Aarhus, Denmark

"Social Change, Islamization and Women's Responses in the Middle East," Valentine M. Moghadam, United Nations University, Helsinki

"Discussion Societies - A Forum for Coping with Modernization of Politics," Aino Saarinen, Research Institute for Social Sciences, University of Tampere

Discussant: Anne Sofie Øvrebo, Norway

Tuesday, July 2

10:30-12:00

POLITICAL LEADERSHIP AND IMAGERY IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE (Room 224)

Chair: Lou Lipsitz, Department of Political Science, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Papers:

"Japanese Images of Political Leadership," Ofer Feldman, Faculty of Humanities, Ibaraki University

"Imagery and Value Preferences in Political Leadership," Peter Obdrzalek, Filozoficke fakulta Univerzita Komenskho, Bratislava, Czechoslovakia

"The Play's the Thing: The Campaign of 1988," Margaret Brenman-Gibson, Center for Psychological Studies in the Nuclear Age

CONFLICT RESOLUTION PRACTICES II (Room 220)

Chair: Ron Fisher, Canadian Institute for International Peace and Security

Papers:

"Scholarly Graduate Programs in Conflict Resolution," Christopher R. Mitchell, Center for Conflict Analysis and Resolution, George Mason University

"The Problem Solving Workshop," Carolyn M. Stephenson, Department of Political Science, University of Hawaii-Manoa

"Researching the Problem-solving Workshop," Cynthia Chataway, Department of Psychology, Harvard University

(Followed by an open forum: "Professionalizing the Practice of Interactive Conflict Resolution: Issues the Field Must Face")

THEORETICAL APPROACHES TO SYSTEMS AND PARTICIPATION ANALYSIS (Room 221)

Chair: F.J. Grossi, University of Oviedo

Papers:

"A Causal Theoretical Model of Political Participation," F. J. Grossi, Psychology Department, Oviedo

"Towards a general developmental model of human systems," Bart Kuypers, University of Utrecht

"Human Needs and Human Rights: A Model," Anders Troedson, Department of Political Science, University of Lund, Sweden

"Political Psychology in the Self-perpetuation and Change of Political Systems," Michael S. Cummings, Department of Political Science, University of Colorado, Denver

PEACE PROCESSES IN CONTEMPORARY CULTURES: AMERICAN, GERMAN, JAPANESE (Room 216)

Chair: Edward C. Stewart, Business Council for International Understanding, The American University

Papers:

"American Science and Technology in Peace and War," Paul R. Kimmel, Creative Associates International, Inc., Washington, D.C.

"German Identity and Nationalism," Wolf B. Emminghaus, German Red Cross, Saarland

"Japanese Way of Life and its Potential for Peace," Hiroshi Hirano, Gakushuin University, Tokyo

Discussant: Nikolai P. Popov, Soviet Center for Public Opinion and Market Research, Moscow

PSYCHODYNAMIC FACTORS LEADING TO AUTHORITARIANISM (Room 222)

Chair: Betty Aron (Borenstein), Berkeley, California

Papers:

"The Decline and Fall of Psychoanalytic Concerns with Authoritarianism," Mervin Freedman, Professor Emeritus of Psychology, San Francisco State University

"Relationship between Personality Factors and Authoritarianism as seen by a Practicing Psychiatrist and Psychoanalyst," Carroll Weinberg, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

"Social Relations in the Family: Detachment and the Development of Authoritarianism," Christel Hopf, Institut für Sozialwissenschaften, University of Hildesheim

"Theoretical Considerations of Psychological Motivations" (by a Contributor to the Authoritarian Personality Study), Betty Aron (Borenstein)

WOMEN'S RESPONSES TO POLITICAL CHANGE II (Lecture Hall IV)

Chair: Elina Haavio-Mannila, University of Helsinki

Papers:

"The Participation of Women in the Political Decision Making Process in the Changing Hungary," Katalin Koncz, Budapest University of Economics

"From Totalitarianism to Democracy in Poland: Women's Movement in the Social-Political Turn of 1989/1990," Elzbieta Pakszys, Institute of Philosophy, and Dorota Mazurczak, Instytut Historii, Poznan, Poland

"Women, Health and Urban Policies," Heather Macdonald, WHO/Reg. Office for Europe

"Women in a Changing Country: Political and Economic Development in Brazil," Eva Alterman Blay, Universidade de Sao Paulo, Brazil

"Women's Changing Identity in Italy," Maria Weber, Center for Comparative Political Research, Luigi Bocconi Commercial University, Milan

Discussant: Anne Sofie Øvrebo, Kvinneundervisningen Gamlebyen skole, Norway

12:00-13:00

**Open Forum: Professionalizing the Practice of
Interactive Conflict Resolution: Issues the Field
Must Face (Room 220)**

13:00-14:00

**SPECIAL ADDRESS:
"THE FINNISH POLITICAL SYSTEM,"
PROFESSOR PERTTI PESONEN,
EDITOR-IN-CHIEF, AAMULEHTI
LECTURE HALL III**

Tuesday, July 2

14:00-15:30

POLITICAL CULTURE AND POLITICAL VALUES (Room 222)

Chair: Jose Manuel Sabucedo, University of Santiago de Compostela

Papers:

"Time, Values and Cultural Change," Matti Puohiniemi, Department of Social Psychology, University of Helsinki

"Political Culture in Spain and Argentina: A Comparative Study," Jose Manuel Sabucedo, Department of Social Psychology, University of Santiago de Compostela

"Value Importance and Political Orientations under Different Political Systems," Antti Uutela, Department of Social Psychology, University of Helsinki

"Value Differences in the Conflict Resolution Process," Tamra Pearson d'Estree and Walid Afifi, Department of Communication, University of Arizona

Discussant: Steen Sauerberg, Institute of Political Science, University of Copenhagen

THE ROLE OF HISTORY TEXTS IN POLITICAL SOCIALIZATION (Room 221)

Chair: James V. Wertsch, Frances L. Hiatt School of Psychology, Clark University

Papers:

"Teaching Estonian History at School: Changes in the Recent Years," Dr. Silvia Oispuu, Research Institute of Education, Tallinn, Estonia

"Two Different Histories of One Nation for Its Children," Peter Tulvista, Frances L. Hiatt School of Psychology, Clark University

"The Role of History Texts in the Formation of Identity: A Neo-Vygotskian Approach," James V. Wertsch, Frances L. Hiatt School of Psychology, Clark University

Discussant: Irving Sigel, Educational Testing Service, Princeton, New Jersey

ROUNDTABLE: THE ROLE OF SUPPLEMENTAL DIPLOMACY IN A CHANGING WORLD (Room 216)

Chair: Randa M. Slim, Kettering Foundation, Dayton, Ohio

Panelists:

Margaret G. Hermann, The Ohio State University

Harold Saunders, Kettering Foundation, Washington, D.C.

Jay Rothman, Conflict Resolution Program, Hebrew University

Eileen Babbitt, Program on Negotiation, Harvard Law School

Vamik Volkan, Medical Director, Blue Ridge Hospital, Charlottesville, VA

NEW MINORITIES AND SOCIAL CHANGE (Room 220)

Chair: Abraham Ashkenasi, Free University of Berlin

Papers:

"New Minorities in the Area of the German Democratic Republic and their Influence on Social and Political Development in United Germany," Abraham Ashkenasi, Frei Universität Berlin, and Siegfried Grundmann, Berliner Institut für Sozialwissenschaftliche Studien

"The Kurdish Minority in Germany and its Development," Ferhad Ibrahim, Institute for Near Eastern Studies, Free University of Berlin

"Identity Problems among Middle Eastern Immigrants to Canada," Majid el Haj, Department of Sociology, Haifa University

WOMEN'S CONSCIOUSNESS AND POLITICAL MOVEMENTS I (Lecture Hall IV)

Chair: Ritva Uusitalo, University of Helsinki

Papers:

"New Look at Women's Problems and their Solutions during Perestroika in the USSR," Vitalina Koval, Moscow

"Women's Movements, Women's Rights and Winds of Change," Samir K. Ghosh, Indian Institute of Human Sciences, Konnagar, India

"A Feminist Proposal for Political Power: The Situation in Greece," Christina Antonopoulou, Athens

"Women's Movements and Organizations in Historical Perspective," Saskia E. Wieringa, Institute of Social Studies, The Hague, Netherlands

Discussant: Barbara Welling Hall, Earlham College

17:30 - 19:00 RECEPTION HOSTED BY THE CITY OF HELSINKI, CITY HALL (Eteläesplanadi 11, at the Market Square)

**Wednesday, July 3
8:45-10:15**

POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENTALISM (Room 224)

Chair: Barbara Welling Hall, Earlham College

Papers:

"Narcissism, Environmental Destruction and War," Mary E. Gomes, Department of Psychology, University of California at Berkeley and Allen D. Kanner, Stanford University

"Breaking the Interview Rules: Soviet Women and Men on Environmental Problems and Democratization in the Russian Heartland," Barbara Welling Hall, Department of Political Science, Earlham College

"Environmentalism and Education," Gerhard Winter, Psychologisches Institut der Universität Tübingen

DEVELOPMENT OF POLITICAL RESPONSIBILITY (Room 216)

Chair: Doris Gilbert, Psychology Department, San Francisco State University

Papers:

"Development of Political Responsibility," Doris Gilbert, Psychology Department, San Francisco State University

"Child-rearing in Germany," Joel Schwartzbart, Psychology Department, San Francisco State University

"Child-rearing in Japan," Valerie Benoché, Psychology Department, San Francisco State University

"Child-rearing in Iran," Shahnaz Meznarani, Psychology Department, San Francisco State University

Discussants: Susan Korper and Herbert Kelman, Department of Psychology, Harvard University, and Mervin Freedman, San Francisco State University

LEGITIMACY AND POLITICAL VIOLENCE IN ETHNONATIONAL CONFLICTS (Room 220)

Chair: William M. Lafferty, Institute of Political Science, University of Oslo

Papers:

"Nationalism and Political Violence in Northern Ireland: Current Status and Prospects for Peace within 'The New Europe'," William M. Lafferty, Institute of Political Science, University of Oslo

"Contemporary Approaches to Political Violence in Light of the Behavior of West European Ethno-territorial Minorities," Raphael Zariski, Department of Political Science, University of Nebraska

Discussant: Daniel Heradstveit, Norwegian Institute for Foreign Policy, Oslo

WOMEN'S CONSCIOUSNESS AND POLITICAL MOVEMENTS II (Lecture Hall IV)

Chair: Ritva Uusitalo, University of Helsinki

Papers:

"Changing Concepts of Masculinity in the Women's Movement," Ian Forbes, Department of Politics, University of Southampton

"The Contradiction between the Basic Principles of Immigration Policy and those of the Policy Promoting Equal Status between Women and Men," Tove Skotvedt, Norwegian Department of Immigration Affairs

"Transition in National and Feminine Self-Understanding: My Life as an East German Woman in Lithuania," Claudia Sinnig, Gotha

POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND THE GULF WAR I (Room 221)

Chair: Betty Glad, Department of Government and International Studies, University of South Carolina

Papers:

"The Enemy Image of Saddam Hussein," Daniel Heradstveit, Norwegian Institute for Foreign Policy, Oslo

"Saddam Hussein: A Political-Psychological Profile," Jerrold M. Post, George Washington University

Discussants: Randa M. Slim, Kettering Foundation, and Harold Saunders, Kettering Foundation

FOREIGN POLICY BELIEF SYSTEMS I (Room 222)

Chair: Richard W. Boyd, Department of Government, Wesleyan University

Papers:

"The Concept of Consensus in Leadership Surveys," Ole R. Holsti, Department of Political Science, Duke University

"U.S. Elite Changes in Beliefs and Beliefs and Change regarding Soviet-U.S. Relations," Cheryl Koopman, Department of Clinical Psychology, Jack Snyder and Robert Jervis, Department of Political Science, Columbia University

Wednesday, July 3
10:30-12:00

MACHIAVELLIANISM (Room 220)

Chair: Tom Bryder, University of Copenhagen

Paper:

"Updating Studies in Machiavellianism," Richard Christie, Department of Psychology, Columbia University

Discussant: Tom Bryder, Institute of Political Science, University of Copenhagen

IDENTITIES IN TRANSITION (Room 224)

Chair: Ruth Linn, Haifa University

Papers:

"National Identification in Transition: Germany-Brazil," Gerhard Kleining, Institut für Soziologie, Universität Hamburg

"Construing Social Identity," Peter du Preez, Department of Psychology, University of Cape Town

"Russians and the Social Conditions in Estonia," Lia Lepane, Consultancy Eke Ariko, Tallinn

"Psychogeographical Fantasies in Jewish History," Avner Falk, Jerusalem, Israel

SIMILARITIES AND DIFFERENCES BETWEEN INTERPERSONAL AND INTERNATIONAL MEDIATION (Room 216)

Chair: Thomas W. Milburn, Mershon Center and Psychology Department, Ohio State University

Papers:

"Comparison of Mediation at the Individual and International Levels," Peter Carnevale, Department of Psychology, University of Illinois

"The Relevance of Predictors of Success in Community Mediation to Success in International Mediation," Dean Pruitt, Department of Psychology, SUNY, Buffalo

"Similarities and Differences between Dealing with Interpersonal and International Conflicts," Thomas W. Milburn, Ohio State University

Discussant: Herbert C. Kelman, Department of Psychology, Harvard University

FOREIGN POLICY BELIEF SYSTEMS II (Room 222)

Chair: Richard W. Boyd, Department of Government, Wesleyan University

Papers:

"The Soviet Image in Transition: Presidential, Editorial, and Public Views," Doris A. Graber, Department of Political Science, University of Illinois at Chicago

"Balanced Beliefs in an Unbalanced World: The Structure of an International Belief System in Flux," Matthew Hirschberg, Department of Political Science, University of Canterbury, New Zealand

WOMEN, CITIZENS, ACTORS:

CONTINUITY AND TRANSFORMATION I (Lecture Hall IV)

Chair: Mari Tapaninen, University of Helsinki

Papers:

"Women's Movement and the Turkish State in the 1980-1990 Decade," Yesim Arat, Bogazici University, Turkey

"Modernity and Tradition: Dilemmas Concerning Women's Rights in Turkey," Suna Kili, Bogazici University, Turkey

"An Examination of Factors Determining Active Political Participation among some Nigerian Women," Bola Udegbe, University of Ibadan

"Women and Islamic Fundamentalist Movements in a Secular State: The Case of Turkey," Feride Acar, Middle East Technical University, Ankara

POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND THE GULF WAR II (Room 221)

Chair: Betty Glad, Department of Government and International Studies, University of South Carolina

Papers:

"The Political Psychology of Opposition to the War with Iraq within the United States," Ted G. Goertzel, Departments of Sociology and Public Policy, Rutgers University

"U.S. and Iraqi Perceptions and Misperceptions of the Gulf War," Ralph K. White, Professor Emeritus, George Washington University

Discussant: David Paletz, Department of Political Science, Duke University

13:00 - 16:00 Nominating Committee Meeting (Room 224)

**Wednesday, July 3
14:00-15:30**

AUTHORITARIANISM, PREJUDICE, AND PERIODS OF TRANSITION (Room 221)

Chairs: Jos Meloen, University of Leiden, and Gerda Lederer, University of Hamburg

Papers:

"An Appraisal of Authoritarianism among Adolescents: Germany, East and West, and the United States," Gerda Lederer, University of Hamburg, and Peter Schmidt, University of Giessen

"Antisemitism and Authoritarianism among Dutch High School Students," Wim Van der Grint, Dutch Ministry of Education, Wim de Vos, University of Utrecht, and Jos Meloen, University of Leiden

"Right Wing Authoritarianism and Normative and Humanistic Personality Orientation," William F. Stone, Department of Psychology, University of Maine

"Authoritarianism, Basic Values and Representations of Social Justice: A Soviet-American Comparison," Sam G. McFarland, Department of Psychology, Western Kentucky University, and Vladimir Ageyev and Marina Abalakina, Department of Psychology, Moscow State University

Discussant: Richard Christie, Columbia University

NATIONALISM AND HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION (Room 216)

Chair: Peter Fritzsche, Georg Eckert-Institut für internationale Schulbuchforschung

Papers:

"Xenophobia - a problem for human rights education," Peter Fritzsche, Georg Eckert-Institut für internationale Schulbuchforschung

"Problems of Human Rights Education in Finland," Jouko Kari, Opettajankoulutuslaitos, Jyväskylä n Yliopisto, Jyväskylä, Finland

"Internationalizing the Curriculum for Vocational Education in Norway: Problems and Possibilities," Yngve Nordkvelle, Oppland Distriktshogskole, Lillehammer, Norway

"Moral-Cognitive Development and Human Rights Education," Heinz Schirp, Landesinstitut für Schule u. Weiterbildung (State Institute for Schools and Continuing Education), Soest, Germany

"Human Rights as Text and as Praxis: Overt and Hidden Curricula," Staffan Selander, Department of Education, University of Uppsala

**MAKING A DANGEROUS WORLD MORE
TOLERABLE FOR CHILDREN (Room 222)**

Chair: Milton Schwebel, Professor Emeritus of Psychology, Rutgers University

Papers:

"The Child in an Unstable World," Galina Michailovna Andreyeva, Department of Social Psychology, Moscow University

"The Prospects of Prevention in Connection with Threats of War: Theoretical Aspects of War and Nuclear War Literature," Tytti Solantaus, Department of Child Psychiatry, University of Helsinki

"Macrosocial Stressors and Youth: A Longitudinal Study," Michael MacPherson, Psychosocial & Medical Research Center and Free University of Berlin

Discussant: Milton Schwebel, Rutgers University

GROUP CONFLICT (Room 220)

Chair: Tamra Pearson d'Estree, Department of Communication, University of Arizona

Papers:

"Intergroup Perceptions among Political Parties in a University Context: Evidence from Chile," Jorge Manzi, Department of Psychology, UCLA, and Universidad Catolica de Chile, Santiago

"Economic Conflict or Racial Prejudice: Sources of White Opposition to Policies Assisting Black Americans," Simo Virtanen, Department of Political Science, State University of New York at Stony Brook

"Perception of Power and Threat in Asymmetric Intergroup Conflict: Arabs and Jews in Israel," Nadim Rouhana, Department of Psychology, Boston College

"Psychological Aspects of Social Conflict in the USSR," M. M. Lebedeva, Center of International Studies, Moscow State Institute for Foreign Affairs

Discussant: Katharine P. Kennedy, University of Kent

**WOMEN, CITIZENS, ACTORS:
CONTINUITY AND TRANSFORMATION II (Lecture Hall IV)**

Chair: Mari Tapaninen, University of Helsinki

Papers:

"Women and Women's Movement in Turkey," Esin Ergin, School of Economics, Istanbul University

"Formation and Determinants of Attitudes and Beliefs of Family Members towards Housework in Bihar, India," Naresh Chandra Sourabh

"Between Individualism and Islam: Turkish Peasant Women Coping with Migration," Lotte Baggild Mortensen, Institute of Cultural Sociology, University of Copenhagen

**16:00 - 18:00 BUSINESS MEETING AND PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS
LECTURE HALL III**

**Thursday, July 4
8:45-10:15**

**PSYCHOLOGICAL AFTERMATH OF WAR, VIOLENCE, AND
CONFLICT (Room 223)**

Chair: Marta Henricson-Culberg, Psychologists against Nuclear Arms, Swedish Branch

Papers:

"The Socio-Psychological Adaptation of Afghanistan War Veterans," Michael Topalov, Institute of Sociology, Academy of Sciences, Moscow

"Assessment of the Impact of Traumatic Stress and Coping Strategies on the Psychological Well-Being of Mozambican Refugee Women and Children," Susan L. Wiley, Department of Political Science, George Washington University, and Margaret McCallin, International Catholic Child Bureau, Geneva

TERRORISM AND HUMAN RIGHTS (Lecture Hall IV)

Chair: Lawrence Z. Freedman, Institute of Social and Behavioral Pathology, Chicago, Illinois

Papers:

"Does a Terrorist Have Human Rights?" Lawrence Z. Freedman, Institute of Social and Behavioral Pathology, Chicago, Illinois

"Chilean Research on Fear and Threat as Instruments of Political Control of Mass Behavior," Elizabeth Lira and Maria Isabel Castillo, Latin American Institute of Mental Health and Human Rights, Santiago

"The Defense of Human Rights in a Context of 'Terrorist' Rhetoric," Edward Whyte, Norwegian Helsinki Committee

"Terrorism: An Attempt at Constructing a Model," Willy Johannsen, Institute of Political Studies, University of Copenhagen

Discussant: James C. Davies, University of Oregon (Emeritus)

BIOGRAPHIES OF POLITICAL ACTIVISTS (Room 224)

Chair: Martha Crenshaw, Wesleyan University

Papers:

"Three Political Activists: Psychobiographies," Lynne Jones, School of Social Sciences, University of Bath

"Lifetime Socialists and the 1989 Revolutions," Molly Andrews, Department of Sociology, The Colorado College

ELECTORAL CHOICE AND VALUES (Room 222)

Chair: Klaus Helkama, University of Helsinki

Papers:

"Values and Party Choice in Finland," Klaus Helkama, Department of Social Psychology, University of Helsinki

"Political Issues, Party Evaluation, and Social Justice: 1989 Japanese Election of the House of Councilors," Hiroshi Hirano, Gakushuin University

"Issue Voting in a Statewide Election," M. Margaret Conway and Michael D. Martinez, Department of Political Science, University of Florida

"Anti-Nuclearism and Voting in New Zealand: Discerning the Electoral Impact of a Popular Foreign Policy Decision," Jim Lamare, Department of Political Science, University of Canterbury

Discussant: Richard W. Boyd, Wesleyan University

POLITICAL SOCIALIZATION I (Room 221)

Chair: Maureen Moakley, Department of Government, Connecticut College

Papers:

"Children and Adult Political Development," Virginia Sapiro, Department of Political Science, University of Wisconsin

"Political Socialization of Adults in a Process of Rapid Change in the USSR," Helen Shestobal, Institute of Modern Social Problems, Moscow

"Salience of Issue and Ideological Reasoning in Afro American College Students," Joan E. Gildemeister, Department of Educational Psychology, Howard University

THEORY AND METHODOLOGY I (Room 216)

Chair: Stanley Rothman, Smith College

Papers:

"Social Theory and Social Change," Fred Weinstein, Department of History, SUNY-Stony Brook

"Mental Activity and Thinking: A Bitter Divorce in Post Modern Political Theory," Javier Roiz, St. Louis University, Madrid Campus

"Neural Networks and Artificial Intelligence: Some Implications for Political Science," Sally Davenport, Department of Political Science, Oregon State University

**INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT RESOLUTION AND MEDIATION:
NEW APPROACHES AND STRATEGIES (Room 220)**

Chair: Jacob Bercovitch, University of Canterbury, New Zealand

Papers:

"Theory-Practice in International Mediation," Louis Kriesberg, Syracuse University

"International Mediation: Process or Person," C.R. Mitchell, George Mason University

"Understanding and Using Leverage," Eileen Babbitt, Program on Negotiation, Harvard Law School

Title TBA, Randa M. Slim, Kettering Foundation

"Evaluating Mediation Strategies: A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis," Jacob Bercovitch, University of Canterbury

Discussants: Dean Pruitt, Buffalo State University, and Brian Mandel, Carleton University

Thursday July 4

10:30-12:00

THE PSYCHOLOGY OF POLITICAL ECONOMY I (Room 220)

Chair: Tadeusz Tyszka, Institute of Psychology, Polish Academy of Sciences

Papers:

"Quality of Life and Quality of Person," Robert E. Lane, Department of Political Science, Yale University

"Social Thought and the Social Sciences under Change," Walter Simon, Vienna

"The End of Historical Materialism and Its Consequences," Rudolf Wildenmann, Universität Mannheim

Discussant: Matti Wiberg, Department of Political Science, University of Abo

**POLITICAL ACTIVISM AND PROTEST:
THE ROOTS OF COMMITMENT (Room 224)**

Chair: Sten Berglund, Department of Political Science, University of Helsinki

Papers:

"Commitment and Burnout Among Political Activists: An In-depth Study," Mary E. Gomes and Christina Maslach, Department of Psychology, University of California, Berkeley

"Social Psychological Factors Influencing Commitment to Activism: The Case of An Israeli Peace Group," Aaron Back, Truman Institute, Hebrew University

"The Influence of Wives and Family Formation on the Social Consciousness, Power Consciousness, and Protest Behavior of their Worker-husbands," Kenneth P. Langton, Department of Political Science, University of Michigan

THE PSYCHOLOGY OF ARMS CONTROL (Room 222)

Chair: Raimo Väyrynen, Department of Political Science, University of Helsinki

Papers:

"Post Cold War World and Post Cold War Order," Jari Mohammed, Centre D'Analyse Politique Comparée, Université de Bordeaux

"Comparative Analysis of Styles of Political Reasoning: Kennedy, Khrushchev, and the Test-Ban Negotiations," G. Matthew Bonham, School of Public Affairs, The American University, and Victor M. Sergeev, Analytical Center for the Problems of Socio-Economy and Science-Technology Development, Academy of Sciences of the USSR

"Gorbachev's Arms Limitations Strategies: Beyond GRIT," Betty Glad, Department of Government and International Studies, University of South Carolina

Discussant: Kjell Goldmann, Department of Political Science, University of Stockholm

TRANSFORMATION OF THE SOVIET UNION (Lecture Hall IV)

Chair: David S. Liebling, Princeton Psychotherapy Associates

Papers:

"Soviet Mentality: A Reappraisal," Vladimir P. Trusov, Institute of Social Research, Leningrad State University

"Role of the Press in the Soviet Union," Natalia P. Gevorkyan, Moscow News

"The 'Anatomy of Revolution' in the Present Situation," Ralph K. White, Professor Emeritus, George Washington University

"Coping with the Stress of Change," David S. Liebling, Princeton Psychotherapy Associates

Discussant: Nikolai Biriukov, Institute of International Relations, Moscow State University

POLITICAL SOCIALIZATION II (Room 221)

Chair: Orit Ichilov, Tel Aviv University

Papers:

"Cognitive Representations of the Political and Economic Systems in Adolescents," Judith Torney-Purta, Institute for Child Study, University of Maryland

"The Childhood and Youth Experiences of Former Left- and Right-wing Political Activist Leaders from the 1960s," Richard Braungart, Department of Sociology, Syracuse University, and Margaret M. Braungart, SUNY Health Center

"'Lay Social Theory' as a Framework for Understanding the Social and Political World," Helen Haste, Department of Psychology, University of Bath

THEORY AND METHODOLOGY II (Room 216)

Chair: Sally Davenport, Department of Political Science, Oregon State University

Papers:

"Cognitive Balance and Life-Cycle Theories," William P. Kreml, Department of Government and International Studies, University of South Carolina

"Birth Order and Political Behavior: Fantasy, Fiction, and Fact," Albert Somit, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale, and Steven A. Peterson, Division of Social Sciences, Alfred University

"The United States of Abraham," David M. Scienceman, Australia

Thursday July 4
14:00-15:30

THE PSYCHOLOGY OF POLITICAL ECONOMY II (Room 220)

Chair: Rudolf Wildenmann, University of Mannheim

Papers:

"What Eastern Europe Could Learn From the Asian N.I.C's," Raymond Saner, Lecturer, Basle University

"Patronage and Compliance: Changes and Continuities in a Southeastern Mexican Community," John L. Aguilar, Department of Anthropology, Arizona State University

"The Rise and Decay of American Entrepreneurship: A Psychocultural Perspective," Stanley Rothman, Department of Government, Smith College

Discussant: Robert E. Lane, Department of Political Science, Yale University

IMMIGRATION, EMIGRATION AND CITIZENSHIP (Room 224)

Chair: Orit Ichilov, Tel Aviv University

Papers:

"The Good Citizen: Perceptions of Soviet New Immigrants," Orit Ichilov, School of Education, Tel Aviv University

"East-West Migration and European Immigration Policies," Catherine Withol de Wenden, Centre d'Etudes et de Recherches Internationales, Paris

"Zionism versus Mass Immigration: Revolution and Counterrevolution," A.I. Ben-Dor, Medical Center for Mental Health, Tel-Aviv

DECISION-MAKING IN FOREIGN POLICY (Room 221)

Chair: Maurice A. East, Elliott School of International Affairs,
George Washington University

Papers:

"Evaluating the Psychological Plausibility of a Model of Foreign Policy Decision Making," Donald A. Sylvan and Thomas M. Ostrom, Department of Political Science, The Ohio State University

"Role Theory and Managing Foreign Policy Change: Lessons from Iraq's Gulf Initiative," Stephen G. Walker, Department of Political Science, Arizona State University

"Experts and Decision-Makers in Crisis Situations," Paul 't Hart, Department of Public Administration, Leiden University

WOMEN AND POLITICAL ELITE ROLES (Lecture Hall IV)

Chair: M. Margaret Conway, Department of Political Science, University of Florida

Papers:

"Women Legislators in Taiwan: Escape from Confucian Patriarchy?" Cal and Janet Clark, Department of Political Science, University of Wyoming and Bih-er Chou, Institute of American Culture, Academia Sinica, Taiwan

"How Progressive is the Norwegian Electorate? Experimental Results of a Test of Gender Bias among Norwegian Voters," Richard Matland, Department of Political Science, University of Houston

"Claytie and the Lady: Gender, Political Psychology and Political Culture in the 1990 Texas Gubernatorial Race," Sue Tolleson Rinehart, Texas Tech University and the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, and Jeanie R. Stanley, Office of the Attorney General of Texas and University of Texas at Tyler

"The Political versus the Personal," Jenny Chapman, Department of Government, University of Strathclyde

Discussant: Virginia Sapiro, Department of Political Science, University of Wisconsin

**NEW CHANGING POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY IN THE
USSR DURING PERESTROIKA (Room 216)**

Chair: John Robinson, University of Maryland

Papers:

"Shifts in Soviet Political Orientations under Perestroika," Nikolai Popov, NORC, Moscow

"Trends in Political Alienation and Disaffection in the Soviet Population," Dragomir Belov, Institute of Sociology, Soviet Academy of Sciences

"Changing Perceptions of Soviet and American Youth about Life in the USA/USSR," Vladimir Andveenkov, Institute of Sociology, Soviet Academy of Sciences, and John Robinson, University of Maryland

**THE PSYCHOLOGY OF TRANSITIONS TOWARD
DEMOCRACY I (Room 222)**

Chair: Howard I. Kushner, Department of History, San Diego State University

Papers:

"'El Amparo': Psychopolitical Analysis of a Case of State Violence in a Democratic System," Isabel Rodriguez, Universidad Central De Venezuela

"Recovery from Socialism: Confession and Forgiveness," Zofia Rummel-Syska, University of Warsaw

"Coping with Change and Reform in South Africa: A Dialectic of Euphoria and Fear," Leonard Suransky, Department of Psychology and Political Science, University of Durban-Westville

**Thursday July 4
15:45-17:15**

**POLITICAL SYMBOLISM, LANGUAGE
AND COMMUNICATION I (Room 216)**

Chair: Christ'l de Landtsheer, University of Amsterdam

Papers:

"Holocaust Denial in Western Europe: A Rallying Point for Political Transvestitism," Shimon Samuels, Centre Simon Wiesenthal, Paris

"The Social Construction of Social-economic Policy," Heleen Harmsen and Bert Klandermans, University of Amsterdam

"The New Mass Media Election: Televised Political Advertising and News in the United States," Montague Kern, Communication, Information and Library Studies, Rutgers University

"A Critical Study of de Sola Pool's Variety and Repetition Hypothesis," Christ'l de Landtsheer, University of Amsterdam

"Semiotics and Political Discourse," G. Pocheptsov, University of Kiev

**ROUNDTABLE: LEADERS, GROUPS, AND COALITIONS:
HOW DECISION UNITS SHAPE FOREIGN POLICY (Room 224)**

Chair: Joe D. Hagan, Department of Political Science, University of Wyoming

Panelists:

Joe D. Hagan, University of Wyoming

Charles Hermann, Mershon Center, The Ohio State University

Margaret G. Hermann, Department of Psychology, The Ohio State University

**THE PSYCHOLOGY OF TRANSITIONS
TOWARD DEMOCRACY II (Room 222)**

Chair: Nikolai Biriukov, Moscow State University

Papers:

"Emergence of an Effective Multi-Party Parliament in Hungary," Vilma Flegmann, Bath University

"Varieties and Paradoxes of Mass Support for the Democratization of Authoritarian Politics in Korea," Doh C. Shin, Political Studies Program, Sangamon State University and Myung Chey and Kwang Woong Kim, Political Science Department, Seoul National University

"Democratic Education in a New Democracy: The Case of Argentina," Roxana Morduchowicz, Argentina

"Political Transition in Nigeria: A Third Republic Innovation," Gbade A. Sote, Faculty of Social Sciences, University of Lagos

GENDER, POWER AND PEACE (Room 221)

Chair: Christine Kulke, Technische Universität Berlin

Papers:

"Resistance to Transition: Gender and the Fear of the City in 19th Century Western Thought," Howard I. Kushner, Department of History, San Diego State University

"Space, Gender and Historical Identity," Helga Geyer-Ryan, University of Amsterdam

"Gender Strategies in a Hierarchical System: Mother Pauline von Mallinckrodt and Nineteenth Century Prussia," Barbara Bari, College of St. Elizabeth

"Exploring Feminine-Masculine Balance in Peace Makers and Peace Making," Louise Diamond, Peace Works, Washington, D.C.

"Concepts of Peace of Adolescent and Young Adult Women," Joan Gildemeister, Howard University

"Political Issues of Equality and Difference," Christine Kulke, Technische Universität Berlin

Discussant: Miriam Lewin, Manhattanville College

PATRIOTISM AS A GROUP PHENOMENON (Room 223)

Chair: Daniel Bar-Tal, Tel Aviv University

Papers:

"Some Thoughts about Conceptions of Patriotism," Daniel Bar-Tal, School of Education, Tel Aviv University

"Moving from Embeddedness in the Group to Critical Loyalty," Ervin Staub, Department of Psychology, University of Massachusetts

19:30 AWARDS BANQUET, RESTAURANT WALHALLA, SUOMENLINNA FORTRESS. Departure by boat from the Harbor by the Market Square at 19:00. Advance reservations (225 FIM) required.

Friday, July 5

9:00-10:30

**PSYCHO-POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS OF CHANGES IN POLITICAL
SOCIALIZATION CONCERNING EAST-WEST RELATIONS (Room 220)**

Chair: Bernhard Claussen, Department of Sociology, Hamburg University

Papers:

"Cognitive Political Maps: Implications of Internal Schema vs. External Factors for Cross-National Research," Russell Farnen, Department of Political Science, University of Connecticut-Hartford

"Inconsistencies of the Ideological-Political Belief System of Hungarian Intellectuals and the Transition," Gyorgy Csepeli, ELITE Szociologiai Intezet, University of Budapest

"Paternalism and Democratization in Bulgaria," Dimitrina G. Dimitrova, Institute of Sociology, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences

**POLITICAL SYMBOLISM, LANGUAGE
AND COMMUNICATION II (Room 216)**

Chair: Klaus Wasmund, Technische Universität Braunschweig

Papers:

"Symbolic Electoral Politics: Televised Political Advertising and News in the 1990 Gantt-Helms, North Carolina Senate Race," Montague Kern, Rutgers University

"Hopes and Fears of Political Integration: Views from the European Parliament," Tom Bryder, Institute of Political Science, University of Copenhagen

"Public Service and Market Orientation in Election Broadcasting," Steen Sauerberg, Institute of Political Science, University of Copenhagen

Discussant: Malcolm L. Goggin, Department of Political Science, University of Houston

**ROOTS OF THE WAR IN THE GULF: HISTORICAL,
POLITICAL, AND PSYCHOLOGICAL (Lecture Hall IV)**

Chair: John E. Mack, Center for Psychological Studies in the Nuclear Age

Papers:

"Nations as Bystanders and Aggressors: The Psychological and Cultural Origins of the U.S. Turning to War," Ervin Staub, Department of Psychology, University of Massachusetts

"An Insider's View of the Long and Short Term Policies that Led to War," Richard K. Herrmann, Department of Political Science, The Ohio State University

Discussant: Fred Greenstein, Princeton University

DO POLES REALLY WANT CAPITALISM? (Room 221)

Chair: Krystyna Skarzynska, Institute of Psychology, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw

Papers:

"Do Poles Really Want Capitalism? Poles' Attitudes Toward Socialism and toward Capitalism," Krystyna Skarzynska, Institute of Psychology, Polish Academy of Sciences

"Changing Perspectives on Individualism," Wlodzimierz Z. Daab, Institute of Psychology, The Polish Academy of Science, Warsaw

"Political Anomie in Poland," Krzysztof Korzeniowski, Institute of Psychology, The Polish Academy of Science, Warsaw

"Ambiguity and Inconsistency of Political Opinions," Tadeusz Tyszka, Institute of Psychology, Polish Academy of Sciences

Discussants: Vamik Volkan, Medical Director, Blue Ridge Hospital, Charlottesville, VA, and Daniel Bar-Tal, Tel Aviv University

**THE HIGHER MORAL AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTAL STAGES
OF REASONING: SOCIAL ROLES AND SOCIETAL EVOLUTION
(Room 222)**

Chair: Michael L. Commons, Department of Psychiatry, Harvard Medical School

Papers:

"Leadership Experience May Provide the Means of Moving Up in Adult Moral and Political-Developmental Stages," Jesus Francisco Galaz Fontes, Isidra Guadalupe Hernandez-Morelos and Blanca Estela Miranda-Romero, Escuela de Ciencias de la Educacion, Universidad Autonoma en Baja California, Michael L. Commons, Harvard Medical School, and Stanley J. Morse, Bridgewater State Hospital

"Society and the Highest Stages of Moral Development," Gerhard Sonnert, Department of Physics, Harvard University, and Michael L. Commons, Department of Psychiatry, Harvard Medical School

"Justice and Care Reasoning in Politically and Militarily Ambiguous Missions: Examples from My Lai and the Intifada," Ruth Linn, School of Education, Haifa University

**THE POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY OF A WORLD
ORDER IN TRANSITION (Room 224)**

Chair: Benina Berger Gould, School of Social Welfare, University of California

Papers:

"World View in a World in Transition," Arne Collen, Saybrook Institute, San Francisco, California, USA

"Why More? Some Social-Psychological and Ideological Sources of Proliferation," Charles P. Webel, Saybrook Institute

"How Can an Activist Stay Sane and Useful in the Face of Escalating Ambiguity?" Tom Greening, Saybrook Institute

"Political Mythology," Dimitry A. Davidoff, Moscow

**11:00 CLOSING OF THE MEETING
LECTURE HALL III**

This directory lists the names of all participants on the program of the ISPP 1991 Annual Meeting. The time and day on which their name appears in the program are listed to the right of each name.

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| Jervis, Robert (W8:45) | Kriesberg, Louis (Th8:45) |
| Johannsen, Willy (T8:45) | Kulke, Christine (Th15:45) |
| Jones, Lynne (Th8:45) | Kushner, Howard I. |
| Kanner, Allen D. (W8:45) | (Th14:00, Th15:45) |
| Kari, Jouko (W14:00) | Kuypers, Bart (T10:30) |
| Kelman, Herbert C. | Lafferty, W.M. (W8:45) |
| (T8:45, W8:45, W10:30) | Lamare, Jim (Th8:45) |
| Kennedy, K.P. (W14:00) | Lane, Robert E. |
| Kerbel, Matthew R. (T8:45) | (Th10:30, Th14:00) |
| Kern, Montague | Langton, K.P. (Th10:30) |
| (Th15:45, F9:00) | Lebedeva, M.M. (W14:00) |
| Kili, Suna (W10:30) | Lederer, Gerda (W14:00) |
| Kim, Kwang W. (Th15:45) | Lepane, Lia (W10:30) |
| Kimmel, Paul R. (T10:30) | Lewin, Miriam (Th15:45) |
| Klandermans, B. (Th15:45) | Liebling, David S. (Th10:30) |
| Kleining, Gerhard (W10:30) | Linn, Ruth (W10:30, F9:00) |
| Koncz, Katalin (T10:30) | Lipsitz, Lou (T10:30) |
| Koopman, Cheryl (W8:45) | Macdonald, H. (T10:30) |

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| MacFarland, S.G. (W14:00) | Mohammed, Jari (Th10:30) |
| Mack, John E. | Morduchowicz, R. (Th15:45) |
| (T8:45, F9:00) | Morse, Stanley J. (F9:00) |
| MacPherson, M. (W14:00) | Mortensen, L.B. (W14:00) |
| Mandel, Brian S. (T8:45, Th8:45) | Nordkvelle, Yngve (W14:00) |
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| Martinez, M.D. (Th8:45) | Oispuu, Silvia (T14:00) |
| Maslach, C. (Th10:30) | Ostrom, T.M. (Th14:00) |
| Masson, Jeffrey M. (T8:45) | Ovrebo, Anne Sofie |
| Matland, Richard (Th14:00) | (T8:45, T10:30) |
| Mazurczak, Dorota (T10:30) | Pakszys, Elzbieta (T10:30) |
| McCallin, Margaret (Th8:45) | Paletz, David (W10:30) |
| Meloan, Jos (W14:00) | Pesonen, Pertti (Th 8:45) |
| Mezadnarani, S. (W8:45) | Peterson, Steve (Th10:30) |
| Milburn, T.W. (W10:30) | Pocheptsov, G. (Th15:45) |
| Miranda-Romero, Blanca E. (F9:00) | Popov, Nikolai P. |
| Mitchell, Christopher R. | (T10:30, Th14:00) |
| (T10:30, Th8:45) | Post, Jerrold M. (W8:45) |
| Moakley, Maureen (Th8:45) | Pruitt, Dean |
| Moghadam, V.M. (T8:45) | (W10:30, Th8:45) |

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| Puohiniemi, Matti (T14:00) | Schirp, Heinz (W14:00) |
| Rinehart, Sue T. (Th14:00) | Schmidt, Peter (W14:00) |
| Robinson, John (Th14:00) | Schubert, James N. (T8:45) |
| Rodriquez, Isabel (Th14:00) | Schubert, G.A. (T8:45) |
| Roiz, Javier (Th8:45) | Schwartzbart, Joel (W8:45) |
| Rothman, Stanley (Th8:45, Th14:00) | Schwebel, Milton (W14:00) |
| Rothman, Jay (T14:00) | Scienceman, D.M. (Th10:30) |
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| Rummel-Syska, Z. (Th14:00) | Sergeev, Victor M. (Th10:30) |
| Saarinon, Aino (T8:45) | Shestobal, Helen (Th8:45) |
| Sabucedo, Jose M. (T14:00) | Shin, Doh C. (Th15:45) |
| Samuels, Shimon (Th15:45) | Sigel, Irving (T14:00) |
| Saner, Raymond (Th14:00) | Simon, Walter (Th10:30) |
| Sapiro, Virginia (Th8:45, Th14:00) | Sinnig, Claudia (W8:45) |
| Sauerberg, Steen (T14:00, F9:00) | Skarzynska, K. (F9:00) |
| Saunders, Harold (T14:00, W8:45) | Skotvedt, Tove (W8:45) |
| | Slim, Randa M. (T14:00, W8:45, Th8:45) |
| | Snyder, Jack (W8:45) |
| | Solantaus, Tytti (W14:00) |

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| Somit, Albert (Th10:30) | Tulvista, Peter (T14:00) |
| Sonnert, Gerhard (F9:00) | Tyszka, Tadeusz (Th10:30, F9:00) |
| Sote, Gbade A. (Th15:45) | Udegbe, Bola (W10:30) |
| Sourabh, N.C. (W14:00) | Uusitalo, Ritva (T14:00, W8:45) |
| Stanley, Jeanie R. (Th14:00) | Uutela, Antti (T14:00) |
| Staub, Ervin (Th15:45, F9:00) | Van der Grift, Wim (W14:00) |
| Stephenson, C.M. (T10:30) | Vayrynen, Raimo (M14:00, Th10:30) |
| Stewart, E.C. (T10:30) | Virtanen, Simo (W14:00) |
| Stone, William F. (W14:00) | Volkan, Vamik (T14:00, F9:00) |
| Suransky, L. (Th14:00) | Walker, S.G. (Th14:00) |
| Sylvan, Donald A. (Th14:00) | Wasby, Stephen L. (T8:45) |
| Tapaninen, Mari (W10:30, W14:00) | Wasmund, Klaus (F9:00) |
| 't Hart, Paul (Th14:00) | Webel, Charles P. (F9:00) |
| Togeby, Lisa (T8:45) | Weber, Maria (T10:30) |
| Topalov, Michael (Th8:45) | Weinberg, Carroll (T10:30) |
| Torney-Purta, J. (Th10:30) | Weinstein, Fred (Th8:45) |
| Troedson, Anders (T10:30) | Wertsch, James V. (T14:00) |
| Trusov, V.P. (Th10:30) | |

White, Ralph K. (W10:30,Th10:30)

Whittaker, Alan G. (T8:45)

Whyte, Edward (Th8:45)

Wiberg, Matti (Th10:30)

Wieringa, S.E. (T14:00)

Wildenmann, Rudolf

(Th10:30, Th14:00)

Wiley, Susan L. (Th8:45)

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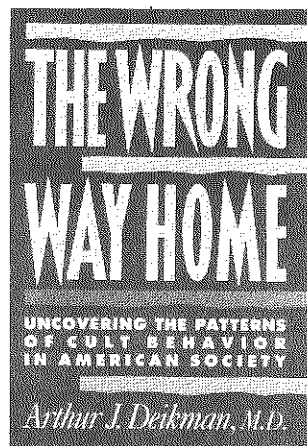
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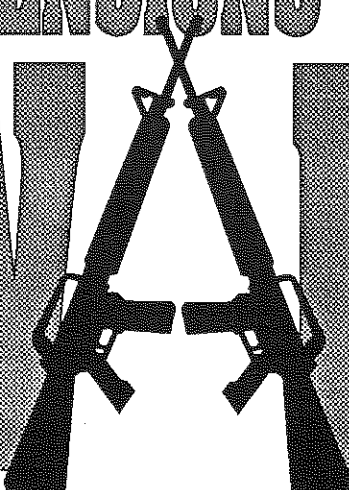
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