

# NTERNATIONAL SOCIETY OF POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY SIXTH ANNUAL SCIENTIFIC MEETING

# OFFICIAL PROGRAM

St. Catherine's College Oxford July 19-22, 1983

# Introducing The International Society of Political Psychology

Statement of Purpose - to improve communication between academicians, political practitioners, and others who share a desire to better understand the human experience of politics. To serve as an international and interdisciplinary forum to increase the scope and quality of research in political psychology through sharing information, encouraging collaboration and evaluating our social and ethical responsibilities. In general, to use skills and resources to promote a more humane future for mankind.

#### Officers

Founder of ISPP and Executive Director, 1978-1981: Jeanne N. Knutson

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## PROGRAM



# INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY OF POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY SIXTH ANNUAL SCIENTIFIC MEETING

James MacGregor Burns, President Vamik D. Volkan, President-Elect Rosalind A. Lorwin, Executive Director Betty Glad, Program Chair

> St. Catherine's College Oxford July 19-22, 1983

#### THE PROGRAM COMMITTEE

Chair: BETTY GLAD, Department of Political Science, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

The chair wishes to publicly recognize the invaluable advise and assistance the following committee members have rendered throughout the past year. Thank you one and all.

SHLOMO ARONSON, Hebrew University, Jerusalem
HENNING BEHRENS, Johns Hopkins University--Bologna
LEN BERKOWITZ, University of Wisconsin
MARTEN BROUWER, Baschwitz Institute, Amsterdam
JOSE JOAQUIN BRUNNER, FLASCSO, Santiago, Chile
ED CAIRNS, University of Ulster
GABRIEL CALVI, University of Florence
JOAN GILDEMEISTER, Howard University, Washington D.C.
GORDON HEALD, Gallup Polls International--London
DANIEL HERADSTVEIT, Norwegian Institute of International Affairs, Oslo
HANS-DIETER KLINGEMANN, Free University of Berlin

RICHARD LEBOW, Johns Hopkins University of Berlin RICHARD LEBOW, Johns Hopkins University—Bologna ELIZABETH WIRTH-MARVICK, Los Angeles MARITZA MONTERO, Venezuela Central University ASHIS NANDY, Center for the Study of Developing Societies—Delhi

PAUL ROASEN, York University, Toronto

JAVIER ROIZ, University Complutense of Madrid

JERRY ROSENBERG, Kansas State University

OFIRA SELIKTAR, University of Haifa

MOHAMMED SHAALAN, Al-Azhar University, Cairo

M. BREWSTER SMITH, University of California-Santa Cruz

WILLIAM F. STONE, University of Maine--Orono

LEE WILKINS, University of Colorado--Boulder

#### SPECIAL EVENTS AND ANCILLARY MEETINGS

PLEASE NOTE: Spaces for small group meetings have been reserved at the Eastgate Hotel and at St. Catherine's throughout the week of the conference. Group leaders should contact ALAN WHITTAKER at the Conference Office to schedule meetings. Committee members: Notice of meeting times and locations will be posted on the special events board in the Conference Office as soon as the meetings are scheduled.

#### Tuesday, July 19

A reception and dinner to mark the convening of the meeting will be held at St. Catherine's beginning at 7pm in the Junior Common Room. The inclusive price is  $\pounds 8$  per person, payable at the door. Space is limited.

A welcoming statement by President Burns will be followed by an address by DAVID BUTLER, Fellow of Nuffield College, Oxford on: "NEW CHALLENGES TO BRITISH POLITICS." ARTHUR COX will conclude the dinner with remarks on the conference theme: PEOPLE, POLITICS, AND WAR.

The dinner-program will be followed by a special showing of the film: "BOMBS WILL MAKE THE RAINBOW BREAK" in ROOM H. Bernice Zahm will present commentary on the film.

#### Wednesday, July 20

8-9am Nominations Committee Meeting--ROOM D

6-10pm Executive meeting of the Governing Council at the Eastgate Hotel. No-host bar and dinner.

#### Thursday, July 21

8-9am Development Committee Meeting--ROOM D

4-6pm ISPP Annual Business Meeting and President's report to members--ROOM H

#### 7-10pm ANNUAL AWARDS DINNER

Reception at 7pm in the courtyard (weather permitting), Dinner at 7:30 in the Banquet Hall. Seating by reservation at the inclusive price of £12 per person. Please make reservations at the Conference Office prior to 4:30pm on Wednesday as seating after that time will be strictly limited.

#### (Continued on next page)

#### SPECIAL EVENTS--CONTINUED

James MacGregor Burns will present the HAROLD LASSWELL AWARD

to MYRES SMITH McDOUGAL

David O. Sears will present the NEVITT SANFORD AWARD

to HERBERT C. KELMAN

 $\begin{array}{c} \text{Halla Beloff will present the} \\ \text{ERIK ERIKSON AWARD} \end{array}$ 

MICHAEL BILLIG

The featured speaker will be The Honorable LEO ABSE, M.P. offering personal observations ON LEADERSHIP.

The dinner-program will be followed by a showing of the award-winning film: JO XUS NUS LIN (Again, a Person I've Become), presented with commentary by TOM PARSONS, Humbolt State College, in ROOM H.

Friday, July 22

7-10pm, Executive Meeting of the Governing Council in the banquet room of the Oxford Moat House. Transportation will leave the Conference Office at St. Catherine's promptly at 3:30, 4:30, 5:30 and 6:30, with a brief stop at the Eastgate and Randolph Hotels soon thereafter on each run.

#### HOSPITALITY AREA

Coffee, Tea and soft drinks are available at the buttery during the conference day on Tuesday through Friday.

#### BOOK DISPLAY AND CONFERENCE PAPER SALES

Publishers will present a display of recent work of interest throughout the day on Tuesday and Wednesday and on Thursday morning in the covered courtyard between the conference office and the buttery. Conference papers will be available in the same area for sale on Wednesday through Friday.

#### --REMINDER---

The Accommodations Office at the Eastgate Hotel is staffed to assist you with matters pertaining to lodging or sightseeing in the Oxford area.

#### GUIDE TO GENERAL THEMES ON DAILY CALENDAR

- PEOPLE, POLITICS, AND WAR: Panels on this, the major theme of this year's meeting begin with the workshops on Tuesday at 8am and end with the final panel on Friday at 6pm. These panels are identified by double lines in the program.

  COORDINATOR: NOEL KAPLOWITZ, Institute of international studies, University of California-Berkeley.
- LEADERSHIP: Tuesday 8am through Wednesday 6pm.
  COORDINATOR: BARBARA KELLERMAN, Institute for
  Leadership Studies, Farleigh Dickenson University
- POLITICAL PARTICIPATION AND ALIENATION: Tuesday 4pm through Thursday 1pm.

  COORDINATOR: HELEN WEINRICH-HASTE, Department of Psychology, University of Bath
- SOCIALIZATION: Wednesday 9am through wednesday 6pm. COORDINATOR: HELEN WEINRICH-HASTE, Department of Psychology, University of Bath
- IDEOLOGY, IMAGES, OPINION, JUSTICE, AND VALUES:
  Wednesday 9am through Thursday 6pm, plus one
  panel on Friday from 2 to 6pm.
  COORDINATOR: William Stone, Department of Psychology, University of Maine--Orono
- CLASS, CASTE, GENDER, GENERATION, AND ETHNICITY:
  Thursday 9am through Friday 6pm.
  COORDINATOR: ED CAIRNS, Department of Psychology,
  The New University of Ulster.
- PSYCHOLOGY, ECONOMICS AND POLITICS: Friday 9am through 6pm. COORDINATOR: ALAN LEWIS, School of Humanities University of Bath
- JUNIOR SCHOLARS PANELS: This is a series of mid-day panels on topics of special interest to junior scholars. Panels on Wednesday, Thursday and Friday COORDINATOR: JERRY ROSENBERG, Department of Political Science, Kansas State University

WORKSHOP: EAST-WEST RELATIONS-1983; PSYCHOANALYTIC, LEGAL AND POLITICAL SCIENTIFIC VIEWS 8am-1pm ROOM A

Chair: Vamik D. Volkan, University of Virginia

#### Participants:

Nathan Leites, University of Chicago (Emeritus),
Rand Corporation

Michael Reisman, Yale University

Joseph V. Montville, US Department of State

WORKSHOP: LEADERSHIP--MULTIDISCIPLINARY PERSPECTIVES
8am-1pm ROOM I

Co-Chairs: Barbara L. Kellerman, Fairleigh Dickinson University

Tom Bryder, University of Lulea

#### Participants:

James David Barber, Duke University
Hugh Berrington, Nuffield College, Oxford
James MacGregor Burns, Williams College
Luciano Cavelli, Dell Universita Di Firenze
Erwin Hargrove, Vanderbilt University
Melvyn Hill, Fairleigh Dickinson University
Edwin C. Hollander, SUNY, Buffalo
Robert Tucker, Princeton University
Richard Rose, University of Strathclyde
Shlomo Aronson, Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Chair: Dean Pruitt, SUNY-Buffalo

SPECIAL ROUNDTABLE: LOOKING BACK FIFTY YEARS: HITLER AND THE CONSOLIDATION OF POWER 2-4pm, ROOM D

Chair: Bernt Hagtvet, Christian Michelsen Institute, Bergen

Participants:

Henry A. Turner, Yale University Robert G.L. Waite, Williams College Gerhard Botz Dieter Hartmann, Tubingen Others to be announced.

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SPECIAL ROUNDTABLE: LOOKING BACK FIFTY YEARS: STALIN AS A POLITICAL LEADER 2-4pm, ROOM A

Chair: Archie Brown, St Anthony's College, Oxford

Participants: Giuseppe Boffa, Centro Studi di Politica Internazionale, Rome Alec Nove, University of Glasgow Robert C. Tucker, Princeton University

SPECIAL ROUNDTABLE: LOOKING BACK FIFTY YEARS: THE FREUD-EINSTEIN EXCHANGE 2-4pm, ROOM C

Chair: Alfred M. Freedman, New York Medical College

#### Participants:

Klaus Horn, Sigmund-Freud Institute, Frankfort am Main Leonard Berkowitz, University of Wisconsin-Madison Rita Rogers, University of California-Los Angeles Mohammed Shaalan, Al-Ahzar University Jaap Van Ginneken, Rijksuniversiteit, Leiden Paul Roazen, York University John Mack, Harvard Medical School Ian Forbes and Graeme C. Duncan, University of East Anglia

SPECIAL PANEL: SLIDE SHOW AND DICUSSION; "NUCLEAR ARMS AND THE DESIRE FOR WORLD DESTRUCTION" 2-4pm, ROOM H

Presentation by Steven Kull, Peace and Common Security, California

CAUSES OF WAR 4-6 pm , ROOM A

Chair: Vamik Volkan, University of Virginia

Papers: Murray Edelman, University of Wisconsin,
"The Need for Enemies"

Dennis J.D. Sandole, George Mason University, "Man, the State, and War Revisited"

Klaus Horn, Sigmund-Freud Institut,
Frankfurt am Main, "Nobody Really Wants
War, But We are All Keen on It"

Albert Somit, Southern Illinois University,
and Steven Petersen, Alfred University,
"Biology and Warfare: Toward a New
Approach"

# GOVERNMENTAL AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL ATTITUDES TOWARDS TERRORISM 4-6~pm , ROOM C

Chair: Yonah Alexander, Georgetown University and SUNY's Institute for Studies in International Terrorism

Papers: Yonah Alexander, "Soviet Attitudes Towards
Terrorism"
Richard G. Braungart, Syracuse University,
"Social and Psychological Roots of
Terrorism"

Ariel Merari, Tel-Aviv University, "Arab Governments' Attitudes Towards Terrorism; The Post Beirut Period"

Earl E. Davis and Richard Finnott, University College, Dublin, "National Attitudes Towards the IRA"

Discussant: Edwin Terry Prothro, American University of Beirut

POLITICAL LEADERSHIP: REVOLUTION AND WAR 4-6 pm

Chair: Tom Bryder, University of Luleá ROOM H

Papers: E. Victor Wolfenstein, University of
California-Los Angeles, "Malcolm X and
Black Revolution: Marxist and
Psychoanalytical Perspectives"
Tom Bryder, University of Luleá,

"Autobiographical Reflections on Moshe Dayan's Sinai Diaries"

Margaret Hermann, Ohio State University,
"Violence and Non-violence: Sub-Sahara
African Leaders"

Discussant: Douglas T. Stuart, University of Southern California

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION, ALIENATION, AND THE STATE  $4-6~\mathrm{pm}$  , ROOM I

Chair: William M. Lafferty, University of Oslo

Papers: Helga Hernes, Norwegian Research Council for Science and the Humanities, "A Feminist Perspective on the Corporative Redistributive State"

David Apter, Yale University, "Participation Against the State: Japan"

Diane Sainsbury, University of Stockholm, "Conventional and Nonconventional Participation in Scandinavia"

Discussant: Ulf Himmelstrand, Uppsala University

NARCISSISM AND COLLECTIVE BEHAVIOR 4-6 pm , ROOM D

Chair: Jerrold Post, George Washington University

Papers: Irving Schiffer, University of Toronto,
"Narcissism and Collective Behavior"

Joseph Bongiorno, Chicago, "Self Psychology
and Collective Behavior"

Gary Soverow, McLean, Virginia, "Narcissism

Gary Soverow, McLean, Virginia, "Narcissism and Collective Regression"

Discussant: Robert Dorn, University of California-Davis

RECEPTION AND CONVENING OF CONFERENCE:  $7-/\upsilon_{\text{pm}}$ . See Special Events

PSYCHOLOGICAL IMPLICATIONS OF GROWING UP IN THE NUCLEAR AGE 10pm, ROOM H

FILM: Bombs Will Make the Rainbow Break

Discussants:

Ronald Doctor, California State University at Northridge Bernice Zahm, California State Psychological Association Task Force, Psychologists for Social Responsibility PSYCHOLOGICAL DIMENSIONS OF INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT: PERCEPTIONS, INDENTITIES, AND BELIEFS 9-11 am, ROOM C

Chair: Noel Kaplowitz, Institute of International Studies, University of California-Berkeley

Papers: Rita Rogers, University of California- Los Angeles, "Soviet-U.S. Relationships Under the Nuclear Umbrella"

> Kalman Kaplan and Moriah Kaplan, Wayne State University and Forest Hospital, "Walls and Boundaries in Arabs' Relations with Israel"

Daniel Bar-Tal, Tel Aviv University,
"Epistemological Bases of International
Conflict"

#### THE SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY OF TERRORISM 9-11 am, ROOM H

Chair: Jerrold Post, George Washington University

Papers: Franco Ferracuti, University of Rome,
"Psychiatric Considerations of Italian Left
Wing Terrorists"

Wanda Baeyer-Kaette, University of Heidelberg,
"The Life Course of Left Wing German
Terrorists"

Lorenz Bollinger, University of Bremen, "German Terrorists: A Psychological Profile"

Otto Billig, Vanderbilt University,
"Commonality and Divergences of West German
Terrorists"

Mary Duncan, San Diego State University, "Children's Response to Terrorism and Urban Guerrilla Warfare"

#### Discussant: Ariel Merari, Tel Aviv University

# LEADERSHIP CHARACTERISTICS AND POLITICAL BEHAVIOR: CROSS NATIONAL STUDIES 9-11 am, ROOM I

Chair: Margaret Hermann, Ohio State University

Papers: Serif Mardih, Bogazici University,
"Reflections on the Sermons of a Turkish
Fundamentalist Preacher and Sect Founder"

V. Lois Ericson, University of Minnesota, "Leadership Through A Developmental Lens

Om Prie Srivastava and Mjrlí Dhar Bhagat, Varansi, "Lendership Style in Contemporary India

(CONTINUED)

LEADERSHIP CHARACTERISTICS AND POLITICAL BENAVIOR: CROSS NATIONAL STUDIES 9-11 am (CONTINUED)

Ann R. Willner, University of Kansas, "An Embryonic Theory of Modal Charismatic Personality"

Avner Falk, Jerusalem, "Moshe Dayan"

Discussant: Margaret G. Hermann, Ohio State University

# INSTITUTIONALIZATION: INTERPERSONAL AND PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACHES 9-11 am , ROOM B

Chair: Michael Diamond, University of Missouri-Columbia

Papers: Michael Diamond and Seth Allcorn, University
of Missouri-Columbia, "Anxiety,
Psychological Defensiveness, and Personal
Reponsibility: An Action Model of Dilemma
in Modern Bureaucracy"
James M. Glass, University of MarylandCollege Park, "On Containing Mad Languages:

The Benefits of Asylum"
Charles H. Levine, University of Kansas,
"Psychological Dimensions of Strategic
Management"

Diane Carter, ARCO Metals, Illinois, "Manager, Management, Planning"

Discussants: W. Gordon Lawrence, Shell Petroleum Co.,
Ltd, London
Eric J. Miller, The Tavistock Institute
of Human Relations, London

#### PUBLIC OFINION 9-11 am, ROOM A

Chair: Paul Roazen, York University

Papers: Paul Roazen, York University, "Walter Lippmann"

David O. Sears, University of California-Los Angeles, "Attitudes Towards the Draft: A Comparison of Two Models"

Donald Granberg, University of Missouri, and Soren Holmberg, Gotesburg Universitet, "Preference, Expectations, and Voting in Sweden's Referendum on Nuclear Power"

James C. Davies, University of Oregon, "All's Fair in Love and War: The Dynamics of Political Trust"

Discussant: Christian Bay, University of Toronto

GROWING UP IN AN AGGRESSIVE SOCIETY 9-11 am, ROOM D

Chair: Ed Cairns, The New University of Ulster

Papers: Amer Hosin, The New University of Ulster,
"Political Socialization of Arab Children
in the Middle East"

- K. Navridis, Institute of Child Health, Athens, "Les Representations de l'enfant dans le discouse publicitaire et politique en Grece"
- H. Keilson, Hilversum, Holland, "Growing up During War and Persecution"
- L. McWhirter, Queen's University, Belfast,
  "Growing up with the Troubles: How
  Troubled are Northern Ireland's Children?"
- R. Galdston, Newton Centre, Mass., "A Psychoanalytic Study of Violence in the Home"

DEMOCRATIC POLITICS IN TRANSITION: VALUES, BELIEFS AND ATTITUDES 9-11 am, ROOM E

Chair: Philip Stouthard, Tilburg University

Papers: Einte Elsinga, Technische Hogeschool Twente,
"The Law of Mediating Interest in a
Dynamic Setting"

Barbara Farah, Russell Sage Foundation,
"Issue Priorities and Policy Evaluations"

Hans-Dieter Klingemann, Freie Universitat
Berlin, and Dieter Fuchs, Zentrum fuer
Umfragen, Methoden, und Analysen, "Change
and Stability of Symbolic Representations:
The Case of the Left and Right"

M. Kent Jennings, University of California-Santa Barbara, "Trends in the Perception of Social Injustice"

Discussant: Alan Marsh, Offices of Population Consensus and Surveys, London

KOREA, VIETNAM, AFGHANISTAN llam-lpm, ROOM A

Chair: Jerry Rosenberg, Kansas State University

Papers: Henning Behrens, Johns Hopkins UniversityBologna Center, "The USSR in Afghanistan"
Richard Gaulton, Colgate University, "The
Chinese and American Home Fronts during
the Korean War"
(CONTINUED)

KOREA, VIETNAM, AFGHANISTAN llam-lpm (CONTINUED)

Bruce G. Cummings, University of Washington-Seattle, "Psychopolitical Transformations in the Korean War: How a Limited War Became Unlimited"

Peter Stringer, Katholieke Universiteit, "Re-reading of 'Victims of Groupthink'"

Discussants: General Anthony Farrar-Hockley, Foreign
Affairs Research Institute
Sir Robert Thompson, Institute for the
Study of Conflict

PERSONALITY AND LEADERSHIP: PSYCHOANALYTIC CONTRIBUTIONS 11am-1pm, ROOM C

Chair: Elizabeth Marvick, Los Angeles

Papers: Lucian Pye, Massachusetts Institute of
Technology, "Political Culture and Personal
Dependency in the Far East: Continuities
and Trends"

Peter Loewenberg, University of California-Los Angeles, "Karl Renner and the Politics of Moderation"

Micheline Guiton, University of California-Davis and Elizabeth Marvick, "Family Experience and Leadership: Towards an Assessment and An Agenda for Research"

Discussants: Nathan Leites, University of Chicago,
(Professor Emeritus), Rand
Corporation
Dieter D. Hartmann, Tubingen

ADMINISTRATION: DECISION-MAKING AND MORALE 11am-1pm

Chair: S.K. Sharma, Panjab University ROOM F

Papers: G. Pandey, Tata Institute of Social Sciences S.K. Sharma, Panjab University Diane Carter, ARCO Metals, Illinois

CONTROVERSIES WITHIN POLITICAL EDUCATION 11am-1pm , ROOM D

Chair: Janet Strivens, University of Liverpool

Papers: Ian Lister, University of York
Judith Torney-Purta, University of Maryland
Dieter Schmidt, Bundeszentishe für Politische
Bildung, Bonn

VALUES: A COMPARATIVE APPROACH 11am-1pm, ROOM B

Chair: Gordon Heald, Gallup Polls International

Papers: Florence R. Rosenberg, Center for Applied
Research in the Apostolate, and Morris
Rosenberg, University of Maryland,
"Psychological Well-Being and Life
Satisfaction: A Cross-National
Investigation"

E. Hankiss, Institute for Values, Budapest, "Social Pathology in East and Western Europe"

Gordon Heald, Gallup Polls International, title to be announced

ROUNDTABLE: WHAT IS POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY? Ham-lpm,

Chair: Morton Deutsch, Columbia University

Participants:

Margaret Hermann, Ohio State University Robert Lane, Yale University Helmut Moser, Universitut Hamburg Hilda Himmelweit, London School of Economics

CONVERSATION HOUR WITH HERBERT KELMAN: RESEARCH FRONTIERS IN POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY 1-2pm

Chair: William Stone, University of Maine-Orono

THE WAR IN LEBANON, 1982 2-4 pm , ROOM A

Chair: Shlomo Aronson, Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Papers: Shlomo Aronson, Hebrew University of
Jerusalem, "Israel's Motives and Behavior
in Lebanon"

Itamar Rabinovish, Tel Aviv University,
"Syrian and Lebanese Domestic Politics and
the War in Lebanon"

Edwin Terry Prothro, American University of Beirut, "War and Terrorism in Beirut--Notes from the Underground Shelter"

Allan Gerson, U.S. Department of State, "The Lebanon War and U.N. Diplomacy"

HEALTH AND DECISION-MAKING OF PRINCIPAL LEADERS 2-4 pm.

Chairs: Hugh L'Etang, The Practitioner ROOM B
Robert S. Robins, Tulane University

Papers: Dwight Anderson, San Diego State University,
"Death Anxiety and Political Motivation:
The Psychology of Abraham Lincoln"
Howard A. Palley, University of
Maryland-Baltimore, "Psychopathology and
Robert Moses: A Critical Review"
William McKinley Runyan, University of
California-Berkeley, "The Madness of George
III: Reflections on the Course of the

DEMOCRATIC POLITICS IN TRANSITION: STRUCTURAL STABILITY AND INDIVIDUAL CHANGE IN POLITICAL ACTION 2-4 pm , ROOM C

Chair: Philip Stouthard, Tilburg University

Debate"

Papers: Samuel Barnes, University of Michigan, "Economic Grievances and Political Orientations"

Felix Heunks, Tilburg University, "Activism: Waning or Settled?"

Jan van Deth, Technische Hogeschool Twente,
"The Law of Mediating Interest in a
Dynamic Setting"

Max Kaase, Universitat Mannheim, "Political Action in the 80s: Idiosyncracies and Structures"

Discussant: Peter Merkl, University of California-Santa Barbara

UTOPIAN GROUPS AND SOCIAL FRAGMENTATION  $2-4~p_{\,\text{m}}$ ,

ROOM D Chair: Carol Barner-Barry, University of Maryland

Papers: Joseph A. Dowling, Lehigh University, "Oneida Community: Small Group Theory and Historical Change"

Robert Rosenwein, Lehigh University, "The Use of Utopian Fantasies in Social Change"

A. Shtromas, University of Salford, "Marxist Ideology and Soviet Dissent"

THE CHANGING IMAGE OF PERSONS IN PSYCHOLOGY: POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS 2-4 pm, ROOM E

Chair: Richard deCharms, Washington University

Papers: John Shotter, University of Nottingham,
"Persons in Relation: From Mechanism to
Meaning, from Individuality to Autonomy"
Peter Ossorio, University of Colorado,
"Implications of Descriptive Psychology for

the Image of Persons"
Richard deCharms, Washington University in St.

Louis, "The Paradox of Personal Causation"

John Raven, Scottish Council for Research in
Education, "Toward New Models of Persons in

Psychometrics"

Edward E. Sampson, "Nature Psychology and the Utopian Imagination"

#### THE DEVELOPMENT OF POLITICAL THINKING 2-4 pm. ROOM H

Chair: Helen Weinreich-Haste, University of Bath

Papers: Olive Stevens, Avery Hill College, "Political Concepts in Childhood"

Louise Goodbody and Alan Branthwaite, University of Keele, "Allegiance and Alienation in British Adolescents"

G.E.W. Scobie, University of Glasgow, "The Origin and Development of Political and Religious Attitudes"

Nicholas Emler, University of Dundee, "Cognitive-developmental and Attitudinal Interpretations of Political

Socialisation"

## CHANGES IN CONFLICTS AND POLITICAL BEHAVIOR 2-4 pm,

ROOM I

Chairs: Christine Kulke, Technische Universitat, Berlin,

Hans Kessel, International Institute for Environment and Society, Berlin

Papers: Christine Kulke, "German 60's Political
Activists and Contemporary Rebellion of the
Younger Generation"

Hans Kessel, "Ecological Protest and the 'Green Parties', From the FRG's Viewpoint"

Selma Mirci, University of California-Irvine,
"Psychology and Sociological Factors in
Political Extremism in Turkish University
Students"

(CONTINUED)

CHANGES IN CONFLICTS AND POLITICAL BEHAVIOR 2-4 Pm (CONTINUED)

Gerda Lederer, Hamburg, "Political Protests: Federal Republic of Germany" Hans-Martin Uelinger, "Dimensions of Political Participation in Western Democracies with Special Attention to Unconventional and Illegal Arms"

CRISES AND BREAKDOWN OF DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL SYSTEMS  $4-6~\mathrm{pm}$ , ROOM A

Chair: Ekkart Zimmerman, Hochschule der Bundeswehr-Neubiberg

Papers: Ekkart Zimmerman, "The Analysis of Internal Political Crises: Causes and Reactions"

Mark Irving Lichbach, University of Illinois-Chicago, "Government Responses to Violence"

William C. Parker, Jr., Institute of Comparative Social and Cultural Studies, Washington, D.C., "Anxiety Reactions and Political Crisis: Chinese and Malay Differences"

Dipak K. Gupta, San Diego State University, "Relationship of Economic Development to Political Violence"

Palle Svenson, title to be announced

Discussant: Charles Hermann, Ohio State University

BELIEF SYSTEMS AND THEIR ROLE IN BEHAVIOR 4-6 pm, ROOM C

Chair: Roberta Sigel, Rutgers University

Papers: Neuma Aguiar, University of Wisconsin, "Sex Roles, Social Organization, and Social Structure: A Study of Symbolic Representation among Peasants from Northeast Brazil"

Ofira Seliktar, University of Pennsylvania and University of Haifa, "Identifying a Society's Belief System."

Society's Belief System: A Political-Psychological Approach"

Irving E. Sigel, Educational Testing Service, New Jersey, "The Role of Belief Systems in Social Interaction"

Margaret Fine-Davis, Radcliffe College, Trinity College, Dublin, "Trish Women's Orientations toward Work and Sex Role Behavior"

Discussant: To be announced

THE LEBANESE WAR: ROLE OF THE MASS MEDIA 4-6 pm.

Daniel Heradstveit, Norwegian Institute of International Affairs and Johns Hopkins University

Papers: Shimon Samuels, Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith, France, "The Lebanese War in the European Media"

Mohammed Anis Salem, School of Oriental Studies, London, "The Lebanese War in the Arab Media"

Daniel Heradstveit and Tore Bjorgo, Norwegian Institute of International Affairs, "Propaganda and War: Findings from an In-Depth Study of the Role of the Mass Media in the Lebanese War"

Y. Matthew Bonham, "The Manipulation of Concepts in Reporting International Conflicts"

Michael Shapiro, University of Hawaii, title to be announced

Discussant: Herbert C. Kelman, Harvard University \* If additional space is needed, will be in THEATER

#### LEADER-FOLLOWER RELATIONS 4-6 pm. ROOM I

Chair: Graham Little, University of Melbourne

Papers: Graham Little, University of Melbourne, "Ambivalence, Dilemma, Paradox: Types of Leader-Follower Ties"

Hans Bosse, Goethe University, "Leader-Follower Constellation Across Divergent Cultures"

Betty Glad, University of Illinois, "Key Pittman and the Roosevelt Administration" S.M. Hafeez Zaidi, University of Jos. "Prophet Muhammad as a Unique Leader"

Lee Wilkins, University of Colorado-Boulder, "Wayne Morse: Mentorship as Leadership." (presented by James C. Davies, University of Oregon)

Jaap Van Ginneken, Rijksuniversiteit te Leiden, "Some Backgrounds of Freud's Group Psychology"

Discusssants: Jerrold Post, George Washington University The Hon. Leo Abse, M.P., Great Britain

#### IDEOLOGY OF DEPENDENCY 4-6 pm , ROOM H

WEDNESDAY PM, JULY 20

Chair: Maritza Montero, Universidad Central de Venezuela

Papers: Zdenek Strimiska, Centre d'Ethnologie Sociale et Psychosociologie, "Theoric Modes of Production of Ideology" Joseph Gabel, University of Amiens, "Dangers of False Consciousness in Third World

Ideology" Luis Escovar, Florida International University, "Parental Antecedents of the

Development of a Sense of Political Control"

Trinh Van Thao, University of Picardie, "Marxism. Socialism and Ideology (Socialism and Alienation in a Marxism-Leninism Inspired System: Vietnam)"

Nguyen Duc Nhan. Centre de Sociologie Urbaine. "A Fundamental Stake in the Revolutionary War of Viet Nam: the Peasant's Mental Field and it's Transformations"

Maritza Montero, Universidad Central de Venezuela, "An Explanation for the Psychosocial Level of Dependency Ideology"

#### MORAL AND SOCIAL REASONING 4-6 pm , ROOM B\*

Chair: Helen Weinreich-Haste, University of Bath

Papers: Helen Weinreich-Haste, "Why does Moral Reasoning Correlate with Political Thinking?"

> Ian Vine, University of Bradford, "Moral and Political Ideals in the Light of Sociobiological Theory"

Georg Lind, University of Konstanz, "Growth and Regression in the Development of Functional Elites"

Mordecai Nisan, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, "Cultural Differences in Perceptions of Distributive Justice"

Richard W. Wilson, Rutgers University, "Moral Development and Organizational Behavior"

Discussants: Thomas Wren, Loyola University-Chicago John Broughton, Columbia University
\* If additional space is needed, will be held in ROOM E MALVINAS-FALKLAND ISLANDS WAR 9-11 am, ROOM B\*

Chair: Bryant Wedge, George Mason University

Papers: Arnold K. Sherman, George Mason University,
"The Falklands War: Causes and
Alternatives"
Roger Evered, Naval Postgraduate School,

doger Evered, Naval Postgraduate School,
Monterey, CA, "The Palklands War,
Intercultural and Transcultural Issues"

Discussants: Andreas Fecherman, Third World Media,
London

Margo Light, University of Surrey \* If additional space is needed, may be moved to ROOM E

LIMITED WAR: GROUP COMESION AND FRAGMENTATION 9-11 am,
ROOM D\*

Chair: John Keegau, Sandhurst Royal Military Academy

Presentations: K.R. Simpson, "Cohesion in the Waffen S.S., 1939-45"
C. Cordingley, "The Scott Party, 1912"
E.R. Holmes, "The Falklands and Unit

Cohesion"
A.L.C. Clayton, "The Livingston Mutiny,
1931: Psychological Dimensions"

\* If additional space is needed, may be moved to THEATER

### PROTEST MOVEMENTS 9-11 am, ROOM C

Chair: Gerda Lederer, Hamburg, West Germany

Papers: Ole Borre, Aarhus Universitet, "Protest and Ideology in the Danish Public"

Marie France-Raflin, Université de Paris, "The Case of Socialism où Barbarie"

Mark Huddleston and Marion Lief Palley, University of Delaware, "Agenda Setting and the Nuclear Freeze"

Patricia Hunt-Perry, Ramapo College of New Jersey, "The Religious Influence on the Peace Movement"

Wolfgang Rudig, University of Manchester, "Clustered Nuclear Siting and Anti-Nuclear Opposition"

Discussant: Charles Foster, Columbia University

PERSPECTIVES ON THE FUNCTION OF IDEOLOGY 9-11 au,

Chair: Javier Roiz, Complutense University, Madrid

Papers: Javier Roiz and Jose Piedrabuena, Complutense
University, "Psychotherapy and Ideological
Transformation"

John J. Ray, University of New South Wales, "Personality Pathologies of the Political Left"

John Robinson and John Fleischman, University of Maryland, "Ideological Trends in American Public Opinion"

Discussant: William Stone, University of Maine-Orono

HUMAN NATURE AND POLITICS 9-11 am, ROOM A

Chair: Robert Lane, Yale University

Papers: H.D. Forbes, University of Toronto, "Some Problems Linking Nationalism and Authoritariansim"

> H.J. Eysenck, University of London, "The Biosocial Nature of Socialization"

Allan Lerner, University of Illinois-Chicago, "Machiavellianism and the Context of Elite-Mass Relations"

Discussant: Richard Christie, Columbia University

THE US AND THE USSR: PERCEPTIONS AND INTENTIONS IN THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE 11am-1pm, ROOM  $B^{\ast}$ 

Co-Chairs: Andrei Melville, Institute of the USA and Canadian Studies, Moscow Morton Deutsch, Columbia University

Presentations: Andrei Melville, Institute of the USA and Canadian Studies, Moscow Ralph K. White, "Differences Between Soviet and American Perceptions of a Possible War"

 $^{\prime\prime}$  If more space is needed, will be moved to THEATER

## PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL STRUCTURE llam-lpm, ROOM A

Chair: Betty Glad, University of Illinois

Papers: Zajorka Golubovic, University of Belgrade, "Marxism vs. Stalinism on the Socio-Psychological Conception of Man"

Ernst Bornemann, Universitat Munster, "Ways to

More Humanity in Politics"

Ross Fitzgerald, "Human Needs and Politics: The Ideas of Herbert Marcuse and Christian Bay"

Discussant: Charles C. Hermann, Ohio State University

# CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE PSYCHOLOGY OF IDEOLOGY 11am-1pm, ROOM C

Chair: William F. Stone, University of Maine-Orono

Papers: Michael Billig, University of Birmingham, "Ideology, Moderation and Oratory"

Stanley Rothman, Smith College, "Ideology and Political Psychology: A Critique and Some Hypotheses"

Jim Sidanius, University of Stockholm,
"Explorations in Personality and Ideology:
Contrasts of Authoritarian, Extremism and
Context Theories"

Tony Gallagher, Queens University, "Ideology

in Social Conflict"

Sarah Williams, University of Maine,
"Left-Right Ideological Difference in
Blaming Victims"

Discussant: Richard Christie, Columbia University

# IMMIGRATION AND ASSIMILATION: PUBLIC OPINION AND PUBLIC POLICY 11am-1pm, ROOM I

Chair: Rita Simon, University of Illinois

Papers: Catherine de Wenden, Centre D'Etudes Sociologiques-Paris, "Illegal Migration in France"

Virginia Sapiro, University of Wisconsin,

"Immigration Policy Making" Rita Simon, University of Illinois, "U.S.

Rita Simon, University of Illinois, "U.S. Public Opinion on Immigration: A 50 Year Perspective"

Larry Neal, University of Illinois, "Economic Explanations of Fertility in the Presence of Immigration: The West German Case" (CONTINUED)

#### IMMIGRATION AND ASSIMILATION llam-lpm (CONTINUED)

Marcia Freedman, Columbia University,
"Immigrants and Small Business: Adaptation
to U.S. Labor Market Conditions"
Frederick C. Jaher, University of Illinois,
"The Quest for the Ultimate Shiksa"

# NEW SOCIAL MOVEMENTS AND THE PERCEPTION OF MILITARY THREAT IN WESTERN DEMOCRACIES 11am-1pm , ROOM H

Co-Chairs: Heinz-Ulrich Kohr and Hans-Georg Rader, Sozialwissenschaftliches Institut der Bundeswehr, Munich

Papers: Heinz-Ulrich Kohr and Hans-Georg Rader,
"Perceptions of Politics and Paradigms of
Military Threat"

John Broughton, Columbia University, "The Role of Psychodynamic Process in the Nuclear Threat and the Anti-Nuclear Movement"

Heinrich Johann Rebel, Ministerie van Defensie, S-Gravenbrage, "Fearing the Army and the Enemy: Logical Possibility, Psychological Probability, Social Reality"

Hans-Eberhard Radbruch, NATO-Defense College, Rome, "The Italian Peace Movement"

Wolfgang Schneider, Buro fur Wehr-politik, Vienna, "Social Movements, the Military and the Perception of Military Threat: The Case of Austria"

Discussants: James C. Davies, University of Oregon Robert Rieber, John Jay College, CUNY Gerald Lynch, John Jay College, CUNY Charles Halpern, Queens College, CUNY

# POLITICS AMONG DISADVANTAGED GROUPS IN INDIA 11am-1pm, ROOM D\*

Chair: Prayag Mehta, National Labor Institute, New Delhi

Papers: V. Ragalakshmi, Presidency College, "Political Status of Women in Tamil Nadu, India"

H.L. Malliah, Mangalore University, "Protest Movements in South India"

R.N. Mishra, Police Training College, Angue, Orissa, "Political Psychology of the Jharkhand Movement in India"

C. Gnaoapragasm, Madurai Kamraj University,
"Political Behavior of the Disadvantaged:
An Empirical Anaylsis in the Rural areas of
Tamil Nadu, Indía"

\* If additional space is needed, will be moved to ROOM E

JUNIOR SCHOLARS ROUNDTABLE: PUBLICATIONS OUTLETS IN POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY 1-2 pm

Chair: Jerry Rosenberg, Kansas State University

Participants: Alfred Freedman, Political Psychology; Graham K. Wilson, British Journal of Political Science; A. Kontos, The Canadian Journal of Political and Social Theory; S.L. Andreski, Journal of Strategic Studies

# CONCEPTIONS OF SECURITY IN THE NUCLEAR AGE 2-4 pm,

John Burton, University of South Carolina and University of Kent

Papers: John Burton, "A Continuing Seminar as a Means to Attributive Data"

Martin Weinstein, University of Illinois, "Japanese Conceptions of Security: Realistic and Unprovocative"

Christopher Kruegler, University of Missouri-Columbia "Liddle Hart and the Origins of Civilian-Based Defense Theory"

John Groom, University of Kent, "The Role of Independence"

#### STRATEGIES OF CONFLICT RESOLUTION AND MANAGEMENT 2-4 pm. ROOM I

Chair: Dean Pruitt, State University of New York-Buffalo

Papers: Donald Granberg, University of Missouri, "GRIT: A Middle and Gradual Road Toward Peace and Disarmament"

Ekkehard Lippert and Gunther Wachtler, Sozialwissenschaftliches Institut Der Bundeswehr, "Security as a Result of Military Work?"

Marek Thee, International Peace Research Institute, Oslo, "Halting the Momentum of the Nuclear Armaments Race"

Discussant: Jeffrey Hughes, Stanford University

RACISM: PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS 2-4 pm , ROOM D\*

Chair: Joan Gildemeister, Howard University

Papers: Phillip Friedman, Howard University, "Race Identification in American White Children: 1960-1980"

> Martin Brouwer, University of Amsterdam. "Race, Gender and Age in Identification Choice"

Joan Gildemeister, Howard University, "Changing Race Identification in American Black Children: 1950-1980"

John B. McConahay, Duke University, "Modern Racism and Modern Discrimination in Hiring Evaluations"

Discussant: Marjorie Ferguson, London School of Economics \* If more space is needed, panel will move to ROOM E

MICRO AND MACRO VALUES: RAWLS, KOHLBERG, AND HABERMAS 2-4 pm . ROOM B\*

Chair: Stephen Chilton, New Mexico State University

Papers: Marta Zahaykevich, Columbia University, "Habermas' Universal Pragmatics and Political Reconstruction"

David Thornton, Home Office, Prison Department, London, "Morality and Ideology"

Daniel Zakay, Tel Aviv University, "Cognitive Biases and Democracy"

Stephen Chilton, New Mexico State University, "Political Development: Theoretical Problems and a Theoretical Reconstruction"

Discussants: William Puka, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

Thomas Wren, Loyola University, Chicago \* If more space is needed panel will move to THEATER

COMPARATIVE APPROACHES TO THE ENVIRONMENT 2-4 pm.

Chair: Charles Ziegler, University of Louisville

Papers: Margaret McKean, Duke University, "Japanese Images of the Environment" Charles E. Ziegler, University of Louisville, "Soviet Images of the Environment" Joyce Mushaben, University of Missouri-St. Louis, "Innocence Lost: Environmental Images and Political Experiences Among the

West German 'Greens'" (CONTINUED)

#### COMPARATIVE APPROACHES TO THE ENVIRONMENT 2-4 pm (CONTINUED)

Armand Zanecchia, Berkshire Community College and University of Oregon, "Classical Individualists and Radical Humanists: Some Perspectives for an Ecology of Mind"

Discussants: Hans Kessel, Institute for Environment and Society, Berlin Norman Myers, Consultant in Environment and Development, Oxford

# THE MIDDLE EAST: IMAGES IN CONFLICT 4-6 pm. ROOM A

Stephen P. Cohen, Institute for Middle East Chair: Peace and Development, City University of New York

Papers: Stephen P. Cohen, "Conflict Maintenance and Conflict Resolution--Cognitive Discontinuities of Palestinians, Israelis, and Egyptians"

Nadim Rouhana, Harvard University, "Political Affiliating and Conflict Images of Palestinians in Israel"

Edward Azar, University of Maryland, "Lebanon and the Middle East in Conflict"

Eppie Yaar, Tel-Aviv University, and Michael Inbar, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, "A Model of Egyptian and Israeli Conflict Attitudes"

Harriet Arnone, Bethamie Horowitz and Lynn Ruggiero, City University of New York, "Middle East Expatriates in the United States and the Arab-Israel Conflict"

Discussants: Kadz Hefny, Ain Shams University, Mohammad Shaalan, Al Azhar University,

"BIASED" MEDIATION: THE FALKLAND ISLANDS 4-6 pm,

Chair: Jeffrey Z. Rubin, Tufts University

Papers: Samuel Bacharach, Cornell University, "The Power of the Biased Mediator"

Jean Hiltrop, University of Bradford, "Biased Intervention: A Labor-Management Perspective"

Dean G. Pruitt, SUNY-Buffalo, "How Can Biased Mediators Help?"

William P. Smith, Vanderbilt University, "The Dilemma of Biased Mediation"

Discussants: Saadia Touval, Tel Aviv University Sinaia Nathanson, Tufts University

PERCEPTIONS OF EUROPEAN SECURITY AND ECONOMIC ISSUES 4-6 pm ROOM I

Chair: Graeme Auton, Whitman College

Papers: Graeme Auton, "INF and Perceptions of Atlantic Security System: A Time for Change?"

Michael R. Gordon, University of California-Santa Barbara, "European and American Mood Differences and Atlantic Alliance Security Issues"

Jouffroy-Lucien Radel, L'Ecole Des Haútes Etudes Internationales, Paris, and University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh. "Perceptional and Factual Attitudes in E.C.-U.S. Relations"

Martin Heisler and Frank Snyder, University of Maryland, "Threat, Negotiations, and the Political Economy of Defense"

#### ANTI-SEMITISM 4-6 pm, ROOM D

Mervin Freedman, San Francisco State Chair: University

Papers: Mervin Freedman, "American Anti-Semitism" Dieter Hartmann, Tubingen, "Anti-Semitism and the Rise of Nazism"

Discussant: Marie Jahoda, University of Sussex

CONFLICT, WINNERS AND LOSERS, AND JUSTICE 4-6 pm. ROOM B\*

Chair: Robert F. Rosenwein, Lehigh University

Papers: Amal Kawar, Utah State University, "Criteria for Political Trust: Responsiveness and Ethics"

> Michelle Fine and David Surrey, University of Pennsylvania, "Perceptions of Injustice: The Paradox of Options"

Carol Barner-Barry, University of Maryland, and Robert Rosenwein, Lehigh University, "Conflict, Winners and Losers, and Justice: A Model of Political Process"

Discussant: Janet Webb, University of Aston \* If more space is needed panel will move to THEATER

ROOM H ISPP BUSINESS MEETING: 4-6 PM See Special Events RECEPTION AND AWARDS DINNER: 7-10 PM See Special FILM AND DISCUSSION: 10-11 PM See Special Events(H)

#### CRISIS MANAGEMENT 9-11 am. ROOM D\*

Chair: Alexander L. George, Stanford University

Papers: Raimo Vayrynen, University of Helsinki, "Finnish-Soviet Crises of 1958 and 1961" Barton Bernstein, Stanford University, "J.F.K. and the Cuban Missile Crisis" Alexander George, Stanford University, "U.S.-Soviet Crisis Management: Requirements and Problems"

Phil Williams, Royal Institute of International Affairs, London, "The Falkland Islands Crisis"

Avi Shlaim, University of Reading, "The Berlin Blockade Crisis"

Discussant: Richard Smoke, Peace and Common Security, Berkeley, CA \* If more space is needed panel will move to THEATER.

## SOCIALIZATION AND THE MEDIA 9-11 am, ROOM A

Jay Blumler, Leeds University Chair:

Papers: Jack Dennis, University of Wisconsin, "Parental-Media Influences on Contemporary Pre-Adult Political Learning" Roberta Sigel, Rutgers University, title to be announced

Discussant: Hilde Himmelweit, London School of Economics

ANTI-AGGRESSION DRUGS: DO THEY AND SHOULD THEY EXIST? 9-11 am, ROOM B\*

Chair: Paul F. Brain, University College of Swansea

Papers: J.R. Durant, Oxford University, "'A Localised Disturbance': Neuroethological Theories of Aggression and their Implications for Behaviour Control"

D. Benton, University College of Swansea, "Hormonal Control of Aggression in Clinical and Prison Situations"

P.F. Brain, University College of Swansea, "Attempts to Control 'Aggression' with

\* If more space is needed panel will move to ROOM H.

#### ECONOMIC PSYCHOLOGY 9-11 am. ROOM I

Chair: Alan Lewis, University of Bath

Papers: Scott Kerr, University of Edinburgh, "Economic Man and Psychological Reality: Consumer's Preferences for Welfare Benefits" Adrian Furnham, University College, London, "The Structure of Lay Economic Beliefs" Paul Mosley, University of Bath, "Does the Public think the Government can Control the Economy?" Stephen Lea, University of Exeter, "To Interpret or to Change? Economic Psychology and the Problems of our Time" Paul Webley, University of Exeter, "Growing

#### GENDER AND POLITICAL PARTICIPATION 9-11 am, ROOM E

Up in the Modern Economy"

Chair: Janet Clark, University of Wyoming

Papers: Cal and Janet Clark, University of Wyoming, "Gender and Political Participation: Are the Times a Changing?" Howard Kushner, San Diego State University,

"Gender and Suicide in Historical Perspective"

Dorothy Willner, University of Kansas, "Witchcraft, Vulnerability, and Gender Roles"

Pieter Stein, Rijkuniversiteit Te Leiden, "Gender Authoritarianism and Political Preference"

Discussants: Marian Leif Palley, University of Delaware Marjorie Lansing, Eastern Michigan University

#### VOTING 9-11 am, ROOM C

Gordon Heald, Gallup Polls International

Papers: William Lafferty and Oddbjorn Knutson, University of Oslo, "Leftist and Rightist Ideology in the Social Democratic State" William Reinstein, Balliol College, Oxford, "Politics in Today's Society" Hilde Himmelweit, London School of Economics, "Volatility of Vote Is Here to Stay"

Discussant: Peter Kelner, New Statesman

EDUCATION FOR PEACE 11am-1pm, ROOM B\*

Chair: James David Barber, Duke University

Papers: Bryant Wedge, George Mason University, "A Curriculum for a National Peace Academy"
Haim Gordon, Ben Gurion University of the
Negev, "Jean Paul Sartre's Social Hell
and Education for Peace"

Discussant: Lloyd Etheredge, State University of

New York--Albany

\* If more space is needed panel will move to THEATER

### UNEMPLOYMENT 11am-1pm, ROOM A

Chair: Adrian Furnham, University College, London

Papers: G. Breakwell, University of Surrey, "Explaining the Psychological Effects of Unemployment"

P. Kelvin, University of London, "Psychological Reactions to Unemployment: The Problem of Historical Context"

M. Schapiro, Williams College, "Income Aspirations, Unemployment and Suicide"

D. Fryer, University of Sheffield, "Working Definitions"

A. Furnham, University of London, "Explanations for and Attitudes Toward Unemployment"

# POLITICAL PARTICIPATION 11am-1pm, ROOM D\*

Chair: Max Kaase, Universitat Mannheim

Papers: Panayote Dimitras, EURODIM, Athens, "Voting for Change"

Joseph F. Fletcher, University of Toronto, "Psychic Costs and Benefits of Political Behavior"

Richard Sobel, Princeton University, "Job Structure, Political Attitudes, and Political Behavior"

Wijbrandt van Schuur and Michael S. de Vries,
Rijksuniversiteit te Groningen, "Belief
Structure in European Middle-Level Elites"
\* If more space is needed panel will move to ROOM E

SPECIAL PANEL: THE POLITICIAN AND THE BIOGRAPHER: A DIALOGUE BETWEEN NORMAN MACKENZIE AND THE RT. HON. PETER SHORE llam-lpm, ROOM I

Chair: James M. Burns, Williams College

Participants: Rt. Hon. Peter Shore, P.C., Labour
Shadow Cabinet, M.P. for Tower
Hamlets
Norman MacKenzie, University of Sussex

Comments: James M. Burns, Williams College Betty Glad, University of Illinois

LIFE COURSE AND GENERATIONAL POLITICS 11am-lpm,
ROOM C
Chair: Richard @. Braungart, Syracuse University

Papers: Travis L. Crosby, Wheaton College,
"Gladstone's Axe: Public and Private
Images of a Victorian Statesman"
Jerrold M. Post, George Washington University,

"The Leader at Mid-Life and the Press for Power"

E. Frey-Wouters, Center for Policy Research, and R.S. Laufer, Center for Policy Research, Brooklyn College/Graduate Center, and M. Gallops, Center for Policy Research, Brooklyn College/Graduate Center, "The Political Legacy of the Vietnam War: Intra-Cohort Differences"

Samuel Long, Baruch College, City University of New York, "Political Irrationality and Generational Politics"

Richard G. Braungart and Margaret Braungart, Syracuse University, "Generational Politics"

Discussants: Margaret N. Braungart, State University
of New York--Syracuse
Isidor Wallimann, Schule für
Sozialarbeit, Switzerland

JUNIOR SCHOLARS ROUNDTABLE: THE TEACHING OF POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY  $1\!-\!2p_{\rm I\!I\!I},$ 

Chair: Leslie Knutson, Rockridge, California

Participants: Nathan Leites, University of Chicago
(Professor Emeritus), Rand
Corporation; David Sears, University
of California-Los Angeles; Tom
Bryder, University of Luleá; Javier
Roiz, Universidad Complutense,
Madrid; Alan Elms, University of
California-Davis; Helmut Moser,
Universitat Hamburg

# PARADIGMS OF PEACE AND SECURITY 2-4 pm, ROOM C

Chair: Richard Smoke, Peace and Common Security

Papers: Richard Smoke, "Paradigm Clash: The 'Peace' of Deterrence and the 'Peace' of the Anti-War Movement"

Charles Hampden-Turner, The Shell Center, London, "Peace and the Paradigms of the Sciences"

Mervin Freedman, San Fransisco State University, "Peace and the Sense of the American Past"

Stephen Kull, Peace and Common Security, "War as a Species Disorder"

LEADERSHIP FOR GLOBAL LEARNING: EXPLORATIONS BY THE UNU 2-4 pm, ROOM  $B^{\ast}$ 

Chair: Robert C. Tucker, Princeton University

Paper: Jose Abueva, United Nations University

Discussants: Richard Falk, Princeton University
Michael Curtis, Rutgers University
James M. Burns, Williams College
\* If more space is needed panel will move to ROOM H.

SPECIAL PANEL: ECONOMICS AND POLITICS 2-3 pm, ROOM D\*

Chair: Ulf Himmelstrand, University of Uppsala

Paper: Robert Lane, Yale University, "Why Does Money Buy So Little Happiness?"

Discussant: Charles C. Hermann, Ohio State University
If more space is needed panel will move to THEATER

HUMAN RIGHTS 2-4 pm, ROOM I

Chair: L.J. MacFarlane, St. John's College, Oxford

Papers: Christian Bay, University of Toronto, "Human Rights and Transnational Obligations: Philosophical and Psychological Perspectives"

Marta Zahaykevich, Columbia University,
"Emergent Russian Conceptions of Human
Rights"

Hannah Lavi, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, "The Mentally Ill as a Victimized Group"

William Hazelton, Miami University, "Civil Rights and Civil War: The United States Wrestles with Central America"

IRELAND: CONFLICT DYNAMICS IN ULSTER 2-4 pm, ROOM A

Chair: Halla Beloff, University of Edinburgh

Papers: Peter Weinreich, Ulster Polytechnic, "Ulster's
Two Interdependent Identities and their
Socio-Psychological Maintenance"

A.C. Hepburn, The New University of Ulster, "Ethnic Identity and Urbanization: Nineteenth-Century Ulster"

Ed Cairns, The New University of Ulster, "The Role of Ethnic Identity in the Conflict in Northern Ireland: A Socio-Psychological Explanation"

Norman Gibson, The New University of Ulster,
"Economics, Ethnic Identity and the
Conflict in Ireland"

Paul Arthur, Ulster Polytechnic, "Ethnic Identity and Political Underdevelopment in Northern Ireland"

Discussant: Halla Beloff, University of Edinburgh

CONCEPTUAL SCHEMES AND RESEARCH STRATEGIES 2-4 pm,

Chair: Walter Simon, Institut fur Soziologie, Vienna

Papers: Shawn Rosenberg, University of California-Irvine, "The Validity, Power and Utility of the Theories We Construct"

Walter Simon, "The Quest for Subjective Certainty Problems of Orientation in a Multi-Dimensional Reality"

Ralph Bunch, Portland State University, "A Behaviorial Definition of Politics" ROUNDTABLE: TRACK TWO DIPLOMACY: NORTHERN IRELAND 4-6 pm, ROOM A

Chair: Joseph Montville, U.S. State Department

Papers: John Mack, Harvard University
Vamik Volkan, University of Virginia
John Austin Baker, Bishop of Salisbury

Brendan O'Reagan, Ireland Co-operation North,

Inc.

Raymond Wylie, Lehigh University

## NATIONALISM 4-6 pm, ROOM B\*

Chair: H.D. Forbes, University of Toronto

Papers: Jean Laponce, University of British Columbia,

"The Politics of Linguistic Conflict"

Harald Ofstad, Institute of Philosophy,

Stockholm, "Our Contempt for Weakness:

Reflections on the Nature of Fascism"

Lee E. Dutter, University of Illinois-Chicago,

"Ethnic Perceptions and Political Behavior
in Northern Ireland"

Ratna Naidu University of Hudental University

Ratna Naidu, University of Hyderbad, "Normalcy and Pathology in Ethnocentrism"

Discussant: David Apter, Yale University \* If more space is needed panel will move to ROOM E.

## INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS 4-6 pm, ROOM D\*

Chair: Ian Morley, University of Warwick

Papers: William Brown, University of Warwick, "The Bargaining Relationship Under Changing Relative Power."

Jeannette Webb, University of Aston, "The Arbitration Process with ACAS"

Bert Klandemans, Free University of Amsterdam,

title to be announced

Ian Morley, University of Warwick, "What Skilled Negotiators Do"

Discussant: J.L. Radel, University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh \* If more space is needed panel will move to ROOM H. THEORY BUILDING IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS 4-6 pm,

ROOM C

Chair: Charles Kegley, University of South Carolina

Papers: Richard Hermann, Ohio State University,
"Dilemmas in the Perceptual Analysis of
Foreign Policy"

Walter Carlsnaes, University of Uppsala,
"Foreign Policy Explanations: A Conceptual
Framework"

Karen Ann Festes, University of Denver, "Towards a Theory of International Enemies"

Gregory A. Raymond, Boise State University, "Empirical Patterns and Theoretical Implications"

Discussant: Jeffrey Hughes, Stanford University

TAKING A MORAL STAND IN POLITICS: PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS 4-6 pm, ROOM I

Chair: William H. Blanchard, Planning Analysis and Research Institute, California

Papers: Abraham de Swaan, Universitat von Amsterdam,
"From Charitable Feeling to Social
Consciousness: Transitions In the Sense
of Identification in the Welfare State"
Terry Cooper, University of Southern

California, "Principles, Politics and Ethical Decision Making"

Nigel Young, University of Bradford, "Facing the Holocaust: The Social Psychological Implications of Action Against Nuclear Weapons"

Howard Gruber, Princeton University, "Moral Considerations in the Political Decisions of Scientists"

William H. Blanchard, Planning Analysis and Research Institute, California, "Karl Marx and the Jewish Question"

Discussants: Hans J. Eysenck, University of London Dudley Fishburn,  $\underline{\text{The Economist}}$ 

#### INDEX OF PARTICIPANTS

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# INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY OF POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY SEVENTH ANNUAL SCIENTIFIC MEETING

University College Toronto

June 20-23, 1984

Conference Chairman Christian Bay

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