

# INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY OF POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY THIRD ANNUAL SCIENTIFIC MEETING

#### OFFICIAL PROGRAM

The Boston Park Plaza Boston, Massachusetts June 4-7, 1980



# INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY OF POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY THIRD ANNUAL SCIENTIFIC MEETING

Seymour Martin Lipset, President Philip E. Converse, President-Elect Jeanne N. Knutson, Executive Director Margaret G. Hermann, Program Chairman

> The Boston Park Plaza Boston, Massachusetts June 4-7, 1980

Harper & Row York 10022



Morman Podhoretz

A Political Memoir

Ceorge F Will
THE PURSUIT OF HAPPINESS,
THOUGHTS

James Ogilty

MANY DIMENSIONAL MAN

Decembralising Self, Society, and the

Sacred

Kimon Valaskakis, Peter S. Sindell.

THE CONSERVER SOCIETY

J. Oraham Smith & his Fitzpatrick-Martin

The Conserver of the Society

Frames

BARRAMISM WITH A HUMAN FACE Bernard-Henri Levy

THE CHINA DIFFERENCE
Ross Terrill editor

Mohamed Heikal THE SPHINX AND THE COMMISSAM The Mass and Fall of Soviet laffaence in the Middle East

October 1979

Stroke Indicate Story of SALT II

Stroke Talbott

Dennis Wrong **POWER** its Forns, Bases, and Uses

LHE SOCIVTIST PHENOMENON

Doniel J. Boorstin THE HEPUBLIC OF TECHNOLOGY Reflections on Our Future Community

**COOD MOHK** E'E Schamacher

Assemble of power and he relationship to values, analyzing leaders and the relationship to values, analyzing leaders and the relationship to values, analyzing leaders and followers in climactic events of no other work that so successfully integrates to the social sciences: biological and behavioral: "—M. Breweier Smith what are usually divergent and competitive approaches to the social sciences: biological and behavioral: "—M. Breweier Smith what is a successfully integrates to the social sciences: biological and behavioral: "—M. Breweier Smith what is a successfully integrates to the social sciences: biological and behavioral: "—M. Breweier Smith what is a successfully integrates to the social sciences: biological and behavioral: "—M. Breweier Smith what is a successfully integrates."—M. Breweier Smith what is a successfully integrates.

# INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY OF POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY THIRD ANNUAL SCIENTIFIC MEETING OFFICIAL PROGRAM

REGISTRA	TION AND HOSPITALITY Room 413
through 6:00 June seventh ISPP and its colleagues the Exhibits	tion and hospitality room will be open from 8:00 a.m. p.m., beginning Wednesday, June fourth through Saturday, t. This room provides a place to register, learn more about a forthcoming activities, and have coffee with friends and hroughout the meeting.  Room 406 Room 411
	TUESDAY, JUNE THIRD
9:00-4:30	Meeting of the 1980 and 1981 ISPP Governing Councils The Wild Goose Rotisserie, Faneuil Hall Marketplace
7:30	Dinner of the combined Governing Councils Locke-Ober Cafe
	WEDNESDAY, JUNE FOURTH
8:00-9:00	Opening Meeting of the 1981 Program Committee (Breakfast) Room
9:00-4:30	Pre-Meeting Workshops
Coordi Willian	nal Sources of Leadership: Psychological, Social, Political" nator: James M. Burns, Department of Political Science, ns College
Coordi Behavi	Warn: Psychological and Legal Perspectives" inator: Lawrence Z. Freedman, Institute of Social and oral Pathology, University of Chicago
Coord Depart of Cal	gical Bases of Political Violence" inator: Jeanne N. Knutson, The Wright Institute, Berkeley; tment of Psychiatry and Biobehavioral Sciences, University ifornia, Los Angeles
"Socializat Applicatio	tion Research: Conceptual Approaches and Political

1

#### WEDNESDAY, JUNE FOURTH

#### 

#### THURSDAY, JUNE FIFTH

8:00-9:00	Meeting	O£	the	1981	Program	Comm	ittee	(Breal	kfast)
	Room .					. J.N.	Knu	tson's	Suite

#### 9:00-11:30 MORNING SESSIONS

#### Papers:

- "A Psycho-Portrait of the Impeachable President"

  David Kowalewski, Political Science Department, Benedictine

  College
- "Ramsay MacDonald: A Psycho-biography"

  Angus McIntyre, Department of Politics, LaTrobe University,

  Australia
- "Early Contributions to the Political Psychology of Elton Mayo" Richard Trahair, Department of Sociology, LaTrobe University, Australia
- "Studying Political Leaders from a Distance: The Lessons of Biography"

  James Walter, Institute for Modern Biography, Griffith University,

  Australia

#### Discussants:

Lewis Edinger, Department of Political Science, Columbia University Arnold Rogow, City University Graduate Center, New York

#### THURSDAY, JUNE FIFTH

#### 9:00-11:30 (cont.)

#### Papers:

"The Russian Revolution: Workers' Attitudes toward Self"
Robert Devlin, Department of History, Adelphi University

"Agrarian Violence in Ireland"
Jim Donnelly, Department of History, University of Wisconsin

"Understanding Turmoil: The Problem of Theory and Practice"
Gerald Heeger, Department of Political Studies and Dean of
University College, Adelphi University

"Seizure of Power in the Nazi Movement"
Fred Weinstein, Department of History, State University of New York at Stony Brook

#### Discussants:

Dipak Gupta, Department of Public Administration, San Diego State University

Robert C. Tucker, Department of Politics, Princeton University

#### Papers:

"Psychobiographical Aspects of Irrationality in Israel-Egyptian Relations"

Tom Bryder, Department of Social Sciences, University, of Lulea, Sweden

"Some Aspects of Soviet Behavior in The Middle East Since Camp David"

Shoshana Klebanoff, Harry S. Truman Research Institute, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel

"Symbolic Acts, Gestures, and Expressions in the Relations between Egypt and Israel: Some Legal Aspects"

Ruth Lapidot, Legal Counsel on International Law to Israeli Foreign Ministry and Professor of International Law, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel

#### Discussants:

Davis B. Bobrow, Department of Government and Politics, University of Maryland

Lawrence S. Falkowski, Department of Political Science, Louisiana State University

9:00-11:30 (cont.)

# POLITICAL PROCESS: THE EVOLUTION OF A NEW DELIVERY SYSTEM FOR MENTAL HEALTH PATIENTS (Roundtable)

Room 437

Chair: Lee Macht, Department of Psychiatry, Harvard Medical School

#### Participants:

Nancy Goldner, Executive Director, Blue Ribbon Commission on the Future of Public Inpatient Mental Health Services, Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Robert L. Okin, Commissioner of Mental Health for Massachusetts

S. Stephen Rosenfeld, Attorney, Boston

Miles Shore, Superintendent of Massachusetts Mental Health Center and Bullard Professor of Psychiatry, Harvard Medical School

#### 

Chair: Ed Cairns, Psychology Department, New University of Ulster, Coleraine, Ireland

#### Papers:

"Tajfel's Theory of Intergroup Conflict Applied to Northern Ireland" Ed Cairns, Psychology Department, New University of Ulster, Coleraine, Northern Ireland

"The Role of Segregated Educational Systems in the Development of Social Identity in Northern Ireland School Children"

J. Harbison, Social Research Division, Central Economic Service, Belfast, Northern Ireland

"Violence in Ireland: A Cultural and Temporal Analysis"

Ken Heskin, Psychology Department, Trinity College, Dublin, Ireland

"The Development of National Identity in Children in Ireland and the Middle East"

Amer Hosin and Ed Cairns, Psychology Department, New University of Ulster, Coleraine, Northern Ireland

"A Review of Recent Research into Some of the Chronic Social Psychological Effects of the Northern Irish 'Troubles'"

G.W. Mercer, Cariboo College, Kamloops, B.C., Canada

#### Discussants:

Martha Crenshaw, Department of Government, Wesleyan University

#### THURSDAY, JUNE FIFTH

9:00-11:30 (cont.)

Richard Ned Lebow, The National War College, Washington, D.C.

THE CENTRALITY OF PSYCHOLOGICAL INTERACTIONS IN SERIOUS INTERNATIONAL CONFRONTATIONS: THE CASE OF 1914 AND THE PRESENT (Roundtable) ...... Room 409 Chair: Inge S. Hoffmann, Department of Psychiatry, Harvard University Medical School

#### Participants:

Stanley Hoffmann, Center for European Studies, Harvard University

Walid Khalidi, Visiting Professor, Middle Eastern Studies, Harvard University

Robert Legvold, Council on Foreign Relations, New York City

Joseph Nye, Center for International Affairs, Kennedy School of Government, and Center for Science and International Affairs, Harvard University

John Stoessinger, Department of Political Science, Hunter College

#### Papers:

"The Development of Political Thinking in Childhood"

Lars Dencik, Department of Economics and Planning, Roskilde
University, Denmark

"Gender, Sex-Role, and Motive to Avoid Power"
Iva Deutchman, Department of Political Science, Rutgers University

"The Motivation to Power: A Power-Analytic Perspective"
Frederick W. Frey, Graduate Program in International Relations,
University of Pennsylvania

#### Discussants:

Roy Feldman, Harvard University

#### 9:00-11:30 (cont.)

Papers:

"Jonestown, Guyana: A Tradition of Mutual Projection" Ellen Kirschman-Anderson, Wright Institute, Berkeley

"Religious Cults: Their Implications for Society and the Democratic Process"

Edward Levine, Department of Sociology, Loyola University at Chicago

"Classical and Contemporary Brainwashing Models; A Comparison and Critique"

James T. Richardson, Department of Sociology, University of Nevada and Brock Kilbourne, Social Psychology Program, University of Nevada

"Religious Movements and the Crisis of Legitimation" Thomas Robbins, Department of Sociology, Yale University and Dick Anthony, Program for the Study of New Religions, Graduate Theological Union, Berkeley

#### Discussant:

W. Clark Roof, Department of Sociology, University of Massachusetts and Executive Secretary, Society for The Scientific Study of Religion

#### 11:30-12:30 DEMONSTRATIONS OF RESEARCH TECHNIQUES

"Associative Group Analysis: A Method of Comparative Psychocultural Assessment" ...... Room 416 Lorand B. Szalay, Institute of Comparative Social and Cultural Studies, Washington, D.C.

"Multi-Dimensional Scaling of Candidate Similarity" . Room 417 Arthur J. Kendall, Social Research Consultants, Washington, D.C.

(Check Bulletin Board near Registration Desk in Room 413 for other demonstrations.)

#### 11:30-1:00 MEETINGS OF TASK FORCES AND COMMITTEES

EARLY CAREER AWARD COMMITTEE ...... Room 405 Chair: Jack Dennis, Department of Political Science, University of Wisconsin

FINANCE COMMITTEE ...... S.M. Lipset's Suite Co-Chairmen: Seymour M. Lipset, Departments of Sociology and Political Science, Stanford University; Philip E. Converse, Center for Political Studies; University of Michigan

THURSDAY, JUNE FIFTH
11:30-12:30 (cont.)
LASSWELL AWARD COMMITTEE
NOMINATIONS COMMITTEE
SANFORD AWARD COMMITTEE
TASK FORCE ON ETHICAL AND SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITIES  Room 403  Chair: Thomas Milburn, The Mershon Center, Ohio State University
TASK FORCE ON TRAINING IN POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY Room 401
Chair: Henry Alker, Humanistic Psychology Institute, San Francisco
1:00-3:30 THURSDAY AFTERNOON SESSIONS

VARIATIONS ON THE THEME OF POWER IN LITERATURE AND POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY ..... Room 403 Chair: Melvin Goldstein, Department of English, University of Hartford and Lay Analyst, Psychiatric Clinic, Middletown, Connecticut Papers:

"Reforming Democracy: Mark Twain's 'Curious Republic of Gondour'" Stephen M. Baron, Department of Political Science, University of Hartford

"Japanese Novelists Respond to Their Nation's Defeat After World War II"

Robert Begtrup, M.D., Psychiatrist and Psychohistorian, Tripp Air Force Base, Hawaii

"Power and Control in the Plays of Strindberg" Adma d'Heurle, Department of Psychology, Mercy College

"Antony and Cleopatra: Politics, Power, and the Maternal Object" M.D. Faber, Department of Literature, University of Victoria, British Columbia

#### Discussants:

Melvin Goldstein, Department of English, University of Hartford and Lay Analyst, Psychiatric Clinic, Middletown, Connecticut

Lewis Lipsitz, Department of Political Science, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

1:00-3:30 (cont.)

THE POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY OF ALEXANDER THE GREAT
Room 401

Chair: Kenneth Ostrand, Continuing Education, Ohio State University

Papers:

"Q. Curtius Rufus, Rome, and the Political Psychology of Alexander" Paul T. Alessi, Department of Spanish and Other Languages, University of Houston

"Zonaras and Alexander the Great"

Michael DiMaio, Department of Library Science, University of Rhode Island

"Alexander the Great and His Political Acumen as Depicted in Russian Literature"

Pat Friese, Department of Slavic and East European Languages and Literature, Ohio State University

#### Discussant:

Kenneth Ostrand, Continuing Education, Ohio State University

Participants:

Ervand Abrahamian, Department of History, Baruch College, CUNY

William Beeman, Department of Anthropology, Brown University

Michael Fischer, Department of Anthropology, Harvard University

Mary Hooglund, Department of Anthropology, State University of New York at Binghamton

Bruce Mazlish, Department of Humanities, MIT

### UNITED STATES—SOVIET PERCEPTIONS (Roundtable) Room 436

Chairs: William Davidson, Institute for Psychiatry and Foreign Affairs, Washington, D.C. and Rita R. Rogers, Division of Child Psychiatry, Harbor-UCLA Medical Center

#### Participants:

Valentin Berezhkov, First Secretary, Embassy of the U.S.S.R. and Representative, Institute of U.S.A. and Canada Studies, U.S.S.R. Academy of Sciences

#### THURSDAY, JUNE FIFTH

#### 1:00-3:30 (cont.)

John E. Mack; Department of Psychiatry, Cambridge Hospital

Joseph V. Montville, Near East Division, Office of Research and Analysis for Near East and South Asia, U.S. Department of State

Ralph K. White, Department of Psychology, George Washington University

Vladimir Zolotukhin, First Secretary, Embassy of the U.S.S.R.

MULTI-DISCIPLINARY EXPLANATIONS OF PUBLIC SCHOOL BUSING CONSEQUENCES AND PROTESTS .... Room 407 Chair: Henry A. Alker, Humanistic Psychology Institute, San Francisco

#### Papers:

"Social Learning and Social Comparison Theory Explanations for Anti-Busing Protests"

Henry A. Alker, Humanistic Psychology Institute, San Francisco

"Use of Resources by the Boston Anti-Busing Movement: Which Resources Needed Mobilizing?"

Tom Begley, Department of Sociology, Cornell University

"Immediately after Desegregation It's Business as Usual in the Classroom"

Harold B. Pepinsky, Johanna S. DeStefano, and Tobie Sanders, Program in Language and Social Policy, Mershon Center, Ohio State University

"Attitudes Toward the Court and Opposition to Court-Ordered Desegregation"

J. Michael Ross and Randy Nehila, Department of Sociology, Boston University

#### Discussant:

Christine Rossell, Department of Political Science, Boston University

#### Participants:

Judith Ayres Daly, Cybernetics Technology Office, Department of Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency

Lawrence S. Falkowski, Department of Political Science, Louisiana State University

#### 1:00-3:30 (cont.)

Betty Glad, Department of Political Science, University of Illinois

Elizabeth Kirk, Mathtech, Bethesda, Maryland

E. Raymond Platig, Office of External Research, Department of State

## PSYCHOLOGICAL MODELS OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION Room 405

Chair: Marc Howard Ross, Department of Political Science, Bryn Mawr College

#### Papers:

"Psychic Costs and Benefits of Political Participation"

Joseph Fletcher, Department of Political Economy and John
Terry, Erindale College, University of Toronto

"The Dimensions of Partisanship: A Factor Analysis of Attitudes and Actions Associated with a Complex Concept"

Justin J. Green, Department of Political Science, Villanova University and Bruce Conforto, Chilton Research Services and University of Chicago

"The Limits of Individual Variables: Political Science Versus Political Psychology"

John Petrocik, Department of Political Science, UCLA

"Explaining Differences in Political Participation Cross-Culturally: Socio-Economic Structure, Political Structure and Personality Dispositions"

Marc Howard Ross, Department of Political Science, Bryn Mawr College

#### Discussant:

Philip E. Converse, Center for Political Studies, University of Michigan

#### MOTIVATIONAL BASES FOR POLITICAL ACTIVITY

Room 400

Chair: Allen R. Wilcox, Department of Political Science, University of Nevada, Reno

#### Papers:

"Emotional Deprivation and Political Deviance: Some Observations on Governor Wallace's Would-Be Assassin, Arthur H. Bremer"

James W. Clarke, Department of Political Science, University of Arizona, Tucson

#### THURSDAY, JUNE FIFTH

#### 1:00-3:30 (cont.)

"Dreams of Power"

Frank A. Pinner, Department of Political Science, Michigan State University, Christian Bay, Department of Political Economy, University of Toronto, and Joseph Fletcher, Department of Political Economy, University of Toronto

"Need Theory and Political Activity"
Allen R. Wilcox, Department of Political Science, University of Nevada, Reno

#### Discussants:

John W. Soule, Department of Political Science, San Diego State University

David G. Winter, Department of Psychology, Wesleyan University

THE FATE OF STUDENT ACTIVISTS OF THE 60s Room 409 Chairs: Richard Flacks and John Whelan, Department of Sociology, University of California, Santa Barbara

#### Papers:

"Moral and Political Commitment and Choice: A Longitudinal Study" Carol Gilligan and Michael Murphy, Graduate School of Education, Harvard University

"Post-Industrial Work Discontent: A Theoretical Perspective" Larry Hirschhorn, Department of City and Regional Planning, University of Pennsylvania

"Survivors of the 60s: Comparative Psycho-Social and Political Development of Former Berkeley Student Activists"

Alberta J. Nassi, Department of Psychology, University of California, Davis

"Public Events and Private Imagination: Notes on the Fate of Student Activists"

John Whelan, Department of Sociology, University of California, Santa Barbara

#### Discussant:

Andrew Kopkind, Freelance Journalist, New York City

#### 3:30-5:30 THURSDAY SPECIAL EVENTS

3:30-5:30 (cont.) Invited Address
"Leadership: False Grit" Warren Bennis, School of Business, University of Southern California
Discussants:
James MacGregor Burns, Department of Political Science, Williams College
Margaret G. Hermann, Mershon Center, Ohio State University
Informal Conversation Hour Room 400
"Implications of Theory and Research on Power Motivation for the Study of Political Psychology: A Dialogue" David C. McClelland, Department of Psychology and Social Relations, Harvard University
David G. Winter, Department of Psychology, Wesleyan University
Report on TV Field Experiment Room 436
"An Experimental Modification of Political Values, Attitudes, and Behaviors via a Television Program: The Great American Values Test"  Milton Rokeach, Social Research Center, Washington State University
Sandra J. Ball-Rokeach, Department of Sociology, Washington State University
Joel Grube, Social Research Center, Washington State University
(The panelists will discuss the theory that led to the study, show the television program, discuss the methodology used to assess long-term cognitive and behavioral effects, present the substantive results, and discuss the ethical and policy implications of the study and results.)
Photography and Political Psychology Room 401
"Photographic Propaganda"  Slide Show Presentation by Jim Stewart, Master of Photography Associate, The Royal Photographic Society and Art Department, Los Angeles Trade Technical College
"The Effects of the Film 'Hitler Eine Karriere'" Ranier Geissler, Department of Sociology, German Armed Forces University, Hamburg, Federal Republic of Germany

#### THURSDAY, JUNE FIFTH

3:30-5:30 (cont.)

Discussants:

Dennis B. Klein, Center for European Studies, Harvard University

Louis Leopold, Political Science Department, Pennsylvania State University, Altoona

5:30-7:00 NO-HOST COCKTAIL PARTY
Location: Great Hall, Faneuil Hall Marketplace

Honoring: Margaret G. Hermann, 1980 Program Chairman

Admission by ticket provided at registration.

#### 8:00-10:00 EVENING SESSION

#### Participants:

James David Barber, Department of Political Science, Duke University

James MacGregor Burns, Department of Political Science, Williams College

Morton Deutsch, Department of Psychology, Columbia University

Milton Rokeach, Social Research Center, Washington State University

#### FRIDAY, JUNE 6

9:00-11:30 MORNING SESSIONS

#### 9:00-11:30 (cont.)

(Note: This is the first of two panels: the second is Friday afternoon)

Chair: Lita Furby, Wright Institute, Eugene, Oregon

#### Papers:

"Personal Causation and Rawls' Aristotelian Principle"
Richard deCharms, Graduate Institute of Education, Washington
University

"Models of Self-Esteem and Social Organization: Implications for Moral Development"

David Franks, Department of Sociology, Virginia Commonwealth University

"Moral Development and Self Respect"

Michael S. Pritchard, Department of Philosophy, Western

Michigan University

"Rawls' 'Unwelcome Complication': Social Status and Self-Esteem" Morris Rosenberg, Department of Sociology, University of Maryland

#### Discussant:

Robert Hogan, Department of Psychology, Johns Hopkins University

#### Papers:

"Terrorism: Political Communication and Persuasion"
Yonah Alexander, Institute for Studies in International Terrorism,
State University of New York and Center for Strategic and
International Studies, Georgetown University

"A Theoretical Framework for Terrorist Psychological Warfare and Propaganda"

Ronald D. Crelinsten, International Center for Comparative Criminology, University of Montreal, Canada

"French Reign of Terror: An Historical Perspective"
Robert A. Friedlander, College of Law, Ohip Northern University

#### FRIDAY, JUNE SIXTH

#### 9:00-11:30 (cont.)

"Terrorism: The Soviet Union and Political Communication"
Uri Raanan, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts
University

#### Discussant:

Lawrence Z. Freedman, Institute of Social and Behavioral Pathology, University of Chicago

#### MILLENNIALISM: PERSPECTIVES FOR RESEARCH

Room 401

Chair: Carol Barner-Barry, Department of Government, Lehigh University

#### Papers:

"The Mutating Millennium: A Cyclical Approach to the Burned-Over District"

Michael Barkun, Department of Political Science, Syracuse University

"Millennialism and Group Behavior: The Burned-Over District as a Case Study"

Joseph Dowling, Department of History, Lehigh University

"End Games: Expectations of Cataclysm and the Form of Modern Popular Culture"

Ernest R. Sandeen, Department of History, Macalester College

#### Discussant:

Graham Gibbard, West Haven Veterans' Medical Center and Department of Psychiatry, Yale University

HAROLD LASSWELL'S IMPACT ON POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY: RETROSPECTIVE AND PROSPECTIVE ... Room 402 Chair: Margaret G. Hermann, Mershon Center, Ohio State University

#### Papers:

"Democratic Character: The Concept and Its Development"
Michael Binford, Department of Political Science, Georgia State
University

"Applying Lasswell's Concepts in Field Situations: Diagnostic and Prescriptive Values"

Luvern L. Cunningham, Department of Educational Administration, Ohio State University

"Toward Realizing Human Dignity: Appraising Institutional Impacts on Basic Human Values"

Charles F. Hermann and Margaret G. Hermann, Mershon Center, Ohio State University

#### 9:00-11:30 (cont.)

"Harold Lasswell's Political World: Cold Tea for Hard Times"
Richard Merelman, Department of Political Science, University of
Wisconsin

#### Discussants:

Rodney Muth, School of Education, Fordham University at Lincoln Center

Stanley Renshon, Department of Political Science, City University of New York (Herbert H. Lehman College)

#### Papers:

"Psychohistory and the Comprehension of National Socialism" George M. Kren, Department of History, Kansas State University

"Political Mobilization and Societal Reaction in Totalitarian Systems: Complaints to the Gestapo in National Socialist Germany" Reinhard Mann, Institute for Applied Social Research, University of Cologne, Federal Republic of Germany

"The Neo-Historicist Temptation: A Critical Examination of the Psychohistorical Approach to Nazi Germany"

Robert Pois, Department of History, University of Colorado-

Boulder

"Terrorism, Alienation, and German Society"
Gregory F.T. Winn, School of International Relations, University
of Southern California

#### Discussants:

David R. Beisel, Editor, The Journal of Psychohistory

Rudolph Binion, Department of History, Brandeis University

#### Participants:

John Burton, Centre for the Analysis of Conflict, University of Kent, England

#### FRIDAY, JUNE SIXTH

#### 9:00-11:30 (cont.)

Stephen P. Cohen, Department of Psychology, City University of New York, Graduate Center

Roger Fisher, Law School, Harvard University

Bryant Wedge, Institute for the Study of National Behavior, Alexandria, Virginia

Several members of the President's Commission to Study Proposals for a National Academy of Peace and Conflict Resolution

# INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATION I: IRAN AND MIDDLE EAST FRUSTRATIONS, SOME DATA ON PLAUSIBLE CAUSES

Chair: Lorand B. Szalay, Institute of Comparative Social and Cultural Studies, Washington, D.C.

#### Papers:

"The Middle Eastern vs. American 'Social Nexus'"
Ahmad Abu-Hilal, University of Jordan, Amman

"Israeli, Arab, and Iranian Images of the 'Enemy,' the U.S., and the Soviet Union"

Rita and Vincent Kelly, Department of Political Science, Rutgers University

"Laingen's Characterization of the Iranian Personality" Hossein Moftakhar, National University of Iran, Tehran

"Psychological Aspects of the Soviet-American Confrontation in the Middle East"

Ralph K. White, Department of Psychology, George Washington University

#### Discussants:

Mohamed I. Hakki, Minister Counselor for Press and Information, Embassy of Arab Republic of Egypt, Washington, D.C.

Elahe Mir-Djalali, University of Hawaii

# EVALUATION OF A WORKSHOP ON PSYCHOLOGICAL BARRIERS TO INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATIONS (Roundtable) Room 407

Chairs: William Davidson, Institute for Psychiatry and Foreign Affairs, Washington, D.C. and Rita R. Rogers, Division of Child Psychiatry, Harbor-U.C.L.A. Medical Center

#### Participants:

Tahseen Basheer, Ambassador at Large, Egyptian Foreign Office

#### 9:00-11:30 (cont.)

and Fellow, Center for International Affairs, Harvard University

John E. Mack, Department of Psychiatry, Cambridge Hospital

Joseph V. Montville, Near East Division, Office of Research and Analysis for Near East and South Asia, Department of State

Vamik D. Volkan, Medical Director, Blue Ridge Hospital, Charlottesville, Virginia

#### Papers:

"Cross-Cultural Perspectives on the Influence of Age on Leadership Behavior"

David Gutmann, Division of Psychology, Northwestern University Medical School Institute of Psychiatry

"A Case of Mistaken Identity: Djugashvili-Stalin"
Robert C. Tucker, Department of Politics, Princeton University

"Psychopathological Effects of Ageand Cerebral Disease: The Case of Woodrow Wilson"

Edwin A. Weinstein, Professor of Neurology, Emeritus Mt. Sinai Medical School

#### Discussant:

George Vaillant, Department of Psychiatry, Harvard Medical School

#### 11:30-12:30

PLENARY SESSION ..... Room 436

#### Distinguished Address

"Interrelationship of Social Structure and Political Behavior: Some Aspects of the Theoretical Problem"

Rudolph Wildenmann, University of Mannheim, Federal Republic of Germany

#### 1:00-3:30 FRIDAY AFTERNOON SESSIONS

#### FRIDAY, JUNE SIXTH

#### 1:00-3:30 (cont.)

Chair: Denis Snook, Department of Political Science, University of Oregon

#### Papers:

"Self Respect as a Human Right: Thoughts on the Dialectics of Wants and Needs in the Struggle for Human Community"

Christian Bay, Department of Political Economy, University of Toronto

"Self Esteem and Work"

Michael Bernick, Arriba Juntos Anti-Poverty Program, San Francisco

"Self Respect and Political Institutions"

Carl Cranor, Department of Philosophy, University of California,
Riverside

#### Discussants:

James C. Davies, Department of Political Science, University of Oregon

Morton Deutsch, Department of Psychology, Teachers College, Columbia University

David Mason, Department of Political Science, University of Oregon

#### Participants:

\*\*\*

Ambassador William R. Crawford, former Ambassador to Cyprus

Demetrios A. Julius, Chief of Psychiatric Service, VA Medical Center, Richmond, Virginia

Herbert C. Kelman, Department of Psychology and Social Relations, Harvard University

Stanley Kyriakides, Department of Political Science, William Paterson College

Louis E. Leopold, Political Science Department, Pennsylvania State University, Altoona

Vamik D. Volkan, Medical Director, Blue Ridge Hospital, Charlottesville, Virginia

#### 1:00-3:30 (cont.)

## STUDENT MOVEMENTS: RETROSPECTION AND PREDICTION Room 402

Chair: Edward J. Hyman, Department of Educational Psychology, University of San Francisco

#### Papers:

"Machiavellianism and Political Dissent" Richard Christie, Department of Psychology, Columbia University

"Political, Anti-Nuclear, and Environmental Activists: The Politics of Manipulation"

Edward J. Hyman, Department of Educational Psychology, University of San Francisco

"Student Politics 1965-1985"
Seymour Martin Lipset, Hoover Institute, Stanford University

"Ethnicity and Radical Culture: The Case of the New Left"
Stanley Rothman, Department of Government, Smith College, and S. Robert Lichter, Research Institute on International Change, Columbia University

#### Discussant:

Peter Jacobson, The Wright Institute, Berkeley and Department of Political Science, Stanford University

#### TERRORISM: GROUP PROCESS AND IDEOLOGICAL CHANGE Room 436

Chair: Patricia Steinhoff, Department of Sociology, University of Hawaii

#### Papers:

"Remarks on Totalism and Medical Terrorism"

Robert J. Lifton, Department of Psychiatry, Yale University

"One Man's Religion Is Another Man's Politics: The People's Temple as an Agent of Social Change"

Hardat Sukhdeo, Department of Psychiatry, New Jersey Medical College

"Group Process, Isolation and Cultural Models as Factors in Recanting by a Japanese Terrorist"

Patricia Steinhoff, Department of Sociology, University of Hawaii

#### Discussant:

Jeanne N. Knutson, Wright Institute, Berkeley and Department of Psychiatry and Biobehavioral Sciences, University of California, Los Angeles.

#### FRIDAY, JUNE SIXTH

1:00-3:30 (cont.)

#### Papers:

1

"Dogmatic Language in Nazi Leaders as a Function of Their Political Fortunes"

Suitbert Ertel, Insitut fur Psychologie, University of Goettingen, Federal Republic of Germany

"Absolutism and Other Aspects of Verbal Style in U.S. Presidents" Roderick P. Hart, Department of Speech and Communications, University of Texas at Austin

"Cognitive Complexity in the Language of Politburo Members: Reflection of Soviet Attitudes and Policies toward Detente" Elizabeth J. Kirk, MathTech, Bethesda, Maryland

"Changes in Verbal Behavior of National Leaders as a Function of Changes in the Political Environment" Peter Suedfeld, Department of Psychology, University of British Columbia, Canada

"Structure Emphasis in Presidential Candidates' Acceptance Letters and Later Election Success"

Hans W. Wendt, Psychology Department, Macalester College

#### Discussant:

Charles R. Green, Political Science Department, Macalester College

#### Papers:

"International Communication: Ideology and Culture"
Chu Chen-hua, Fu Hsing Kang College, Taiwan, Republic of China

"The Dilemma of an Audience Adapted vs. an Undifferentiated Communication Policy"

William Parker, NGU Applied Research Laboratory, Arlington, Virginia

"The Middle Class as a Catalyst for Success and Failure in International Communication"

Bernard Rubin, Massachusetts, Institute of Technology

#### 1:00-3:30 (cont.)

"Communications as a Policy Alternative in the Iranian Crisis" Lorand B. Szalay, Institute of Comparative Social and Cultural Studies, Washington, D.C.

#### Discussants:

Glen Fisher, Georgetown University

David Southerland, Christian Science Monitor

## GENERAL BEHAVIOR THEORIES AND EMPIRICAL POLITICS Room 409

Chair: Menno Wolters, Institute of Sociology, State University of Utrecht, The Netherlands

#### Papers:

"The Roots of Behavior: Sketch of a Theory of Human Learning" Johan K. DeVree, Institute of International Law, State University of Utrecht, The Netherlands

"Cognitive Aspects of Voting Decisions Before and After an Election: A Quasi-Experimental Study of the European Parliament Elections in West Germany"

Dorothee Dickenberger, Institute of Social Psychology, University of Mannheim, Federal Republic of Germany and Marita Rosch, Sonderforschungsbereich, University of Mannheim, Federal Republic of Germany

"Decision Theory Applied to Foreign Policy Decision Making" Irmtraud N. Gallhofer and Willem Saris, Institute of Social Sciences, Free University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands

"Processes of Decision Making and Coalition Building in the European Parliament"

Menno Wolters, Institute of Sociology, State University of Utrecht, The Netherlands

#### Discussants:

Dipak Gupta, Department of Public Administration, San Diego State University

Stephen G. Walker, Department of Political Science, Arizona State University

#### 

Chair: David Winter, Department of Psychology, Wesleyan University

#### FRIDAY, JUNE SIXTH

#### 1:00-3:30 (cont.)

Participants and Topics:

James David Barber, Department of Political Science, Duke University

(The Rules of Politics in 1980)

Donald R. Kinder, Department of Political Science, Yale University (Popular Impressions and Perceptions of the Candidates)

David G. Winter, Department of Psychology, Wesleyan University (Motive Profiles of the Candidates)

#### 3:30-6:00 FRIDAY SPECIAL EVENT

Tour of the new John F. Kennedy library and museum at Columbia Point, Boston, including a description by archivists of presidential materials available for researchers' use. Transportation will be provided; meet in Hotel Lobby promptly at 3:15. Admission by ticket issued at registration.

#### 6:30-7:30 COCKTAIL PARTY at Anthony's Pier 4 Restaurant.

Sponsored by: School of Arts and Sciences, Tufts University, Brandeis University, Boston University, Department of Humanities, MIT; Department of Psychiatry, The Cambridge Hospital; Department of Government, Harvard University.

Honoring: The International Society of Political Psychology and Rudolph Wildenmann, Keynote Speaker

Transportation will be provided from the John F. Kennedy Library to Anthony's Pier 4 Restaurant. Admission by ticket issued at registration.

#### SATURDAY, JUNE SEVENTH

#### 8:30-11:00 MORNING SESSIONS

**EVALUATION OF SIMULATIONS OF TERRORISM Room 409** 

Chair: Thomas W. Milburn, Mershon Center, Ohio State University

#### Papers:

"The Human Dimension of the Simulation of Terrorism"

#### 8:30-11:00 (cont.)

Lawrence Z. Freedman, Institute of Social and Behavioral Pathology, University of Chicago

"The Terrorists' Dilemmas: Some Implicit Rules of the Game"

Jeanne N. Knutson, The Wright Institute, Berkeley; Department
of Psychiatry and Biobehavioral Sciences, University of California,
Los Angeles

"The Hostage-Barricade Situation: Development of Appropriate Research Variables for Simulation"

Bruce Nardulli, Program for Energy Research, Education, and Public Service, Ohio State University

"The Simulation of Terrorism: A Tool for the Study of Decision Making under Threat"

Robert C. Noel, Department of Political Science, University of California, Santa Barbara

#### Discussant:

Kenneth Watman, Mershon Center, Ohio State University

#### Participants:

Susanna Isaacs Elmhirst, Private Practice, Beverly Hills, California

James S. Grotstein, Private Practice, Beverly Hills, California

W. Gordon Lawrence, Tavistock Institute of Human Relations, London, England

Vamik D. Volkan, Blue Ridge Hospital, University of Virginia

Paul Wachtel, Psychological Center, CCNY

Martin Wangh, Department of Psychiatry, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Yeshiva University

Chairs: Hans D. Klingemann, ZUMA, Federal Republic of Germany and Warren E. Miller, Center for Political Studies, University of Michigan

#### SATURDAY, JUNE SEVENTH

#### 8:30-11:00 (cont.)

#### Participants:

Carolyn Gedo, Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research

Ekkehard Mochmann, Central Archive for Empirical Social Research, University of Cologne

Eric Tanenhaus, SSRC Survey Archive, University of Essex

#### Papers:

"Cognitive Mapping and the Study of Collective Decision-Making" G. Matthew Bonham, College of Public and International Affairs, American University and Michael J. Shapiro, Department of Political Science, University of Hawaii

"Operational Code Analysis of Foreign Policy Behavior: Jomo Kenyatta and Felix Houphouet-Boigny"

Susan Butler and S. Williams, Department of Political Science, University of Richmond

"Comparing Two Cognitive Approaches: Operational Code and Cognitive Map"

Daniel Heradsveit, Norwegian Institute of International Affairs, Oslo

"The Operational Code and Other Forms of Content Analysis: Analyses of Henry Kissenger"

Harvey Starr, Center for International Policy Studies, Indiana University

"The Link Between General and Situation Specific Beliefs: JFK, The Missile Crisis, and the Bay of Pigs"

Douglas Stuart, University of Southern California

"The Utility of the Operational Code in Political Forecasting"
Stephen G. Walker and Timothy Murphy, Department of Political
Science, Arizona State University

#### Discussants

Margaret G. Hermann, The Mershon Center, Ohio State University

#### 8:30-11:00 (cont.)

Samuel A. Kirkpatrick, Department of Political Science, Texas A & M University

BIOLOGY AND POLITICAL SOCIALIZATION ... Room 405 Chair: Albert Somit, Executive Vice-President, State University of New York, Buffalo

#### Papers:

"Robert W. Connell and Childhood Political Socialization: Don't Make No Never Mind"

Steven A. Peterson, Department of Political Science, Alfred University and Albert Somit, Executive Vice-President, State University of New York, Buffalo

"Clouds, Clocks, Brains, and Political Learning"
Elliott White, Department of Political Science, Temple University

#### Discussants:

David Easton, Department of Political Science, University of Chicago and Queen's College

### HOUSING ASSOCIATIONS AND THEIR GOVERNMENT Room 407

Chair: Ralph C. Meyer, Department of Political Science, Fordham University at Lincoln Center

#### Papers:

"Small Town and Condominium Government"

C. James Dowden, Community Associations Institute, Washington,
D.C.

"Building Design and Social Cohesion"

Karen A. Frank, Institute for Community Design Analysis, New York City

"The Dynamics of Dispute Processing in Condominiums"
Louis H. Masotti and Vivian Walker, Center for Urban Affairs,
Northwestern University

"The Values and Personality of Condominium Leaders"
Harold Takooshian, Department of Psychology, Fordham
University at Lincoln Center

#### Discussant:

Sandra Howell, Department of Architecture, M.I.T.

#### SATURDAY, JUNE SEVENTH

#### 8:30-11:00 (cont.)

#### Participants:

Henry A. Alker, Humanistic Psychology Institute, San Francisco

Flora S. Davidson, Political Science Department, Barnard College

Judith Davis, Department of Psychology, Pennsylvania State University, Delaware County Campus

Gordon J. DiRenzo, Department of Sociology, University of Delaware

Gary W.R. Patton, Department of Psychology, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

#### 

#### Papers:

"Restitution: The Equalitarian Sentence"

Ellen S. Cohn, Department of Psychology, University of New Hampshire and Vita C. Rabinowitz, Department of Psychology, Hunter College

"Perpetual Losing: Entrapping Aspects of Legal and Political Institutions"

Dean E. Peachey and Melvin J. Lerner, Department of Psychology, University of Waterloo

"Causal Attribution toward Recipients of Public Aid: Americans' Beliefs about Others' Success and Failure and Their Implications for Distributive Justice"

Lawrence Powell, Department of Political Science, M.I.T.

"Factors Giving Rise to a Win-Lose Dynamic in Human Groups: A Developmental Perspective"

Robert Rosenwein, Department of Social Relations, Lehigh University

1:30-3:00 (cont.)

Discussant:

Marc Howard Ross, Department of Political Science, Bryn Mawr

11:00-1:00 PLENARY SESSION ..... Room Ballroom West

LEADERSHIP UNDER STRESS: THE PRESIDENT, THE PRIME MINISTER, THE CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM AND THE AYATOLLAH

CO-Chairs: William Davidson, Institute for Psychiatry and Foreign Affairs, Washington D.C.; Jeanne N. Knutson, The Wright Institute, Berkeley; Department of Psychiatry and Biobehavioral Sciences, University of California, Los Angeles

This session will blend the format of a workshop and a roundtable in an effort to analyze a current problem of critical concern in its relationship to historical evidence, scientific theory and applicable empirical findings. Participants from the various leadership sessions are especially welcome. (Sandwiches will be available for those who wish to purchase them.)

# 1:30-3:00 GENERAL MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY OF POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY

Presentations of:

Harold D. Lasswell Award for Distinguished Scientific Contribution to Political Psychology

1980 Recipient: Angus Campbell

Nevitt Sanford Award for Distinguished Professional Contribution to Political Psychology

1980 Recipient: David Riesman

Presidential Address by Seymour Martin Lipset, Hoover Institute, Stanford University

Reports on various activities and committees of ISPP.

#### 3:00-5:30 SATURDAY AFTERNOON SESSIONS

EMERGING POLITICAL LEADERSHIP (Roundtable) Room 400 Chair: Alan J. Stern, Department of Political Science, University of North Carolina

#### SATURDAY, JUNE SEVENTH

3:00-5:30 (cont.)

Participants and Topics:

Susan Butler, Department of Political Science, University of Richmond

(African Political Leaders)

Kay Phillips, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, Miami University

(Revolutionary Leaders)

Mostafa Rejai, Department of Political Science, Miami University (Revolutionary Leaders)

Alan J. Stern, Department of Political Science, University of North Carolina

(Student Political Leaders)

Thomas K. Weiss, Psychiatrist, Boston (Emerging Transcendent Political Leaders)

ETHNIC NATIONALISM AND THE ENERGY CRISIS: THEIR ORIGINS IN "HUMAN NATURE" (Roundtable) ... Room 436 Chair: Dov Ronen, Center for International Affairs, Harvard University

#### Participants:

Hayward R. Alker, Department of Political Science, M.I.T.

James C. Davies, Department of Political Science, University of Oregon

John C. Wahlke, Department of Political Science, University of Arizona

J. Graham Wootton, Department of Policial Science, Tufts University

#### Participants:

G. Matthew Bonham, College of Public and International Affairs, American University

Daniel Druckman, MathTech, Bethesda, Maryland

Charles F. Hermann, Mershon Center, Ohio State University

A.N. Oppenheim, London School of Economics and Political Science, England

3:00-5:30 (cont.)

#### Participants:

A. Reza Arasteh, Institute for the Study of Alternative Social Systems, Bethesda, Md.

Robert LeVine, Graduate School of Education, Harvard University

B.K. Ramanujam, Former Clinical Director, Institute of Mental Health, Ahmedabad, India

Alan Roland, National Psychological Association for Psychoanalysis and The American Institute for Indian Studies, New York City

Mikihachiro Tatara, Department of Psychology, Hiroshima University

#### Participants:

Kennette Benedict, Department of Political Science and Center for American Women in Politics, Rutgers University

Jean-Marie Donegani, Centre d'Etude de la Vie Politique Française, Paris

M. Kent Jennings, Center for Political Studies, University of Michigan

Françoise Piotet, Agence Nationale Pour l'Amelioration de Conditions de Travail, Paris

Vera Simone, Department of Political Science, California State University, Fullerton

Paul Willis, University of Birmingham, England

VALUE CONVERGENCE BETWEEN GENERATIONS AND CULTURES: NEW REALITIES OR OLD MYTHS Room 407 Chair: Donald J. Calista, Department of Sociology, Marist College

#### SATURDAY, JUNE SEVENTH

3:00-5:30 (cont.)

Papers:

"Postmaterialism and the Convergence of Values among Japanese Youth"

Donald J. Calista, Department of Sociology, Marist College

"Postmaterialism in Hard Times"

Ronald Inglehart, Department of Political Science and Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan

"Family Changes and the Transmission of Cultural Values" Daniel Kirk, Department of Psychology, Marist College

"Utilitarian-Egalitarian (U-E) Scale and Social Judgment Analysis: New Tools in the Comparative Study of Values"

John Rohrbaugh, Program of Research on Systems Management, Graduate School of Public Affairs, State University of New York at Albany

#### Discussant:

Sidney M. Milkis, Department of Political Science, Franklin College

#### Participants:

"Empathy and Psychobiography"

Tom Bryder, Department of Social Sciences, University of Lulea,
Sweden

"Interpersonal Perception among Alaskan Natives"
Oystein Gaasholt, Institute of Political Science, University of Arhus, Denmark

"Empathy and Its Absence in Stressful Political Behavior"
Richard Ned Lebow, The National War College, Washington,
D.C.

"Empathy and Situational Definitions"

Dennis J.D. Sandole, School of International Relations, University of Southern California United Kingdom Program

3:00-5:30 MEETING OF EDITORIAL BOARD OF POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY ...... J.N. Knutson's Suite

5:30-7:00

NO-HOST COCKTAIL PARTY .... Stanbro Hall

Honoring: President Seymour Martin Lipset

Admission by ticket issued at registration.



# INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY OF POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY FOURTH ANNUAL SCIENTIFIC MEETING

University of Mannheim Federal Republic of Germany June 24-27, 1981

Program Co-Chairmen:

Hans-Dieter Klingemann
Zentralinstitut für sozialwissenschaftliche Forschung (ZI 6)
Free University of Berlin
Babelsbergerstrasse 14-16
D-1000 Berlin 31
Federal Republic of Germany

M. Kent Jennings Center for Political Studies Institute for Social Research The University of Michigan Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106

Conference Secretariat:

Max Kasse

Lehrstuhl fur Politische Wissenschaft und international vergleichende Sozialforschung
University of Mannheim

D-6800 Mannheim 1
Federal Republic of Germany

Please write as soon as possible concerning addresses, workshops, panels and roundtables which you wish to organize.

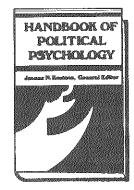
# ISPP BOOK EXHIBITS ROOM 406

Beginning this year, ISPP is maintaining an exhibit room which will display books of interest to political psychologists which have been submitted by publishers and related organizations. Orders may be placed on a convention discount basis in accord with individual publisher policies. The room will be open from 9:00-4:30 on June fifth and sixth, and from 9:00-1:00 on Saturday, June seventh. Our exhibits director, Harve C. Horowitz, will be available to answer all inquiries.

The Directory of Exhibitors cited below is a partial listing, reflecting only those publishing houses reserving display space in advance of this program announcement.

Albex
Academic Press
Addision-Wesley Publishing Co.
Beacon Press
Conference Books Service, Inc.
Encyclopedia Britannica
Greenwood Press
Harper and Row
Harvard University Press
Humanities Press
Institute for Food and
Development Policy

Johns Hopkins University Press MIT Press
W.W. Norton & Co.
Pergamon Press
St. Martin's Press
Sage Publishers
Schenkman Publishing Company
University of Toronto Press
University Press of America
University Press of Hawaii
Vanderbuilt University Press
Yale University Press



Jeanne N. Knutson, General Editor

# HANDBOOK OF POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY

#### Contributors include:

Alfred H. Bloom, Rufus P. Browning, James Chowning Davies, Betty Glad, Fred I. Greenstein, Herbert H. Hyman, Daniel Katz, Herbert C. Kelman, Robert E. Lane, John B. McConahay, Richard G. Niemi, Nevitt Sanford, M. Brewster Smith, J. Milton Yinger

"The literature on psychology and politics has been scattered throughout many different political science, psychology, and sociology journals and texts. Consequently, the student of political psychology did not have a central source to which he could turn. The Handbook of Political Psychology is the most comprehensive effort to date to supply such a source and, as such, is a symbol of the growing maturity of the field"— Contemporary Psychology.

"A well-conceived and executed contribution to the general literature on political science. The essays provide uniformly extensive descriptions and analyses of basic psychological and social psychological concepts, the development of their applications to political science, reviews of the relevant research, critiques of the present theoretical and empirical state of the art, and, not the least, projections of future development and expected research results" — Sociology.

"This volume must be considered classic in its comprehensiveness. The sixteen chapters, contributed by most of the significant figures in this field, cover virtually every aspect of political psychology"—American Reference Books Annual.

1973

Oversize format

542 pages

\$25.00

# **SCHENKMAN**

# TOWARD SOCIALISM IN AMERICA

by Harold Freeman

This book speaks out for the losers in American capitalist society - the poor, the elderly, the unemployed, the disabled, the alienated, women, blacks, Puerto Ricans, Chicanos . . .

248 pp., 1979; newly revised, 1980; cloth, \$12.50; paper, \$5.95

# THE BLACK REVOLTS by Joseph Scott

A provocative book which traces racial stratification to legal-political institutions or "estates" which have perpetuated the advantages of whites over blacks.

256 pp., 1976; cloth, \$11.25; paper, \$5.95

#### THE PUERTO RICANS: Their History, Culture, and Society

edited by Adalberto Lopez

Fine collections of essays by authors from a variety of disciplines offers many views of Puerto Rico.

502 pp., 1980; cloth, \$18.95; paper, \$8.50

## VILLAGE WITHOUT VIOLENCE:

An Examination of a Northern Irish Community

by Mary S. Bufwack

The village described here does not reflect the image of strife-tom Northern Ireland. The author claims that the central issues have always been secular.

Approx. 256 pp., 1980; cloth, \$16.50; paper, \$5.95

#### ETHICS, POLITICS, AND SOCIAL RESEARCH

edited by Gideon Sjoberg

An illuminating evaluation of the status, power, and moral dimensions of the social scientist's role in modern society. 320 pp., 1967; cloth, \$9.50

#### IDEOLOGY OF/IN THE NATURAL SCIENCES

edited by Hilary Rose and Steven Rose

This collection of articles by European and American authors, many of whom are working scientists, discusses the present crisis of science in which people are coming to see science not as a way to solve problems, but as a threat. . . 407 pp., 1980; paper, \$6.95

# WOMEN LOOK AT BIOLOGY LOOKING AT WOMEN

edited by Ruth Hubbard, et al.

An outstanding volume which examines questions about the impact of biology on women's lives.

256 pp., 1979; cloth, \$17.95; paper, \$7.95

## THE PURSUIT OF ATTENTION:

Power and Individualism in Everyday Life

by Charles Derber

"A brilliant piece of work. . . will firmly establish his reputation as a major sociologist." - Philip Slater 144 pp., 1979; paper, \$4.95

# EDUCATION FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

by Duane Campbell

Examines how schools, and society at large, exclude minorities from the real business of learning, and how teachers can break this destructive pattern.

Approx. 190 pp., 1980; cloth, \$12.95; paper, \$5.95

## SOCIAL JUSTICE AND ITS ENEMIES

edited by Thomas Ford Hoult

The author presents in this outstanding work a panorama of disturbing evidence on the destructiveness of social injustice.
592 pp., 1975; paper, \$8.95

# TAKINGLIVES

# 

Life and death issues are uniquely fundamental, since they alone serve as a precondition for the examination of all other issues. Life and death questions move us beyond an abstract, formalist framework. This study gives substance to the social scientific imagination and demonstrates that the present underlying preoccupations of social research give scant consideration to basic issues of life and death, in favor of distinctly derivative ones.

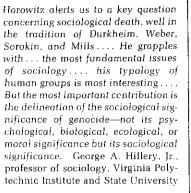
Professor Horowitz asserts that genocide is not a sporadic or random event, nor is it necessarily linked to economic development or social progress. Genocide is a special sort of mass destruction conducted with the approval of the state apparatus. Utilizing genocide as the focal issue, he derives a new typology of social systems, which distinguishes eight types of societies within a framework of state power rather than cultural systems. Horowitz views genocide as a totalitarian technique for achieving national solidarity, ultimately resulting in a state without compassion and law without justice.

The work has been so thoroughly revised and expanded as to merit its new title. Taking Lives has entirely new chapters on bureaucracy and state power, genocide and the human rights movement, and problems of individualism and collectivism in the life taking process. References have been expanded and updated, and the text entirely rewritten and newly integrated.

Order from your bookstore or prepaid from

Transaction Books

Rutgers—The State University New Brunswick, NJ 08903



Irving Louis Horowitz is a neo-Jeffersonian. Not, indeed, an heir to the optimistic sentimentality which sometimes masquerades as Jeffersonian thought, but a true disciple of the realist who understood what power was about, refused to believe in the good faith of the privileged, and coupled passionate belief in human freedom with acute awareness of its fragility in a world ruled by men who were both power hungry and stupid. W. R. Brock, Journal of American Studies (1979)

Irving Louis Horowitz has located the paramount feature that distinguishes one society from another. No one can evade his challenge to judge a society by the number of people it kills. Taking Lives is written with literary grace by a brilliant scholar and committed moralist. It is the kind of book that changes one's world view. It makes one proud of sociology in its broadest and finest sense. Charles C. Moskos. professor of sociology, Northwestern University

199 pp. January 1980 ISBN: 0-87855-353-3 (cloth). \$12.95 0-87855-751-2 (paper) \$5.95

# PRAEGER

### entering our fourth decade of distinguished publishing

MORAL DEVELOPMENT AND POLITICS edited by Richard W. Wilson and Gordon J. Schochet ISBN 0-03-044231-1 \$24.95 1980 360 pp.

#### POLITICAL TERRORISM AND BUSINESS

The Threat and Response edited by Yonah Alexander and Robert A. Kilmarx ISBN 0-03-046686-5 \$21.95 1979 360 po.

#### PATTERNS OF DIPLOMATIC THINKING

A Cross-National Study of Structural and Social-Psychological Determinants

Luc Reventer 316 pp.

1979

\$20.95

ISBN 0-03-046636-9

#### INTERNATIONAL CONFLICTS AND COLLECTIVE SECURITY, 1946-1977

The United Nations, Organization of American States, Organization of African Unity, and Arab League

Mark W. Zacher

312 pp.

1979

\$21.95

ISBN 0-03-044261-3

#### SOCIAL CONTROL AND DEVIANCE IN CUBA

Luis Salas

416 pp.

1979

\$24.95

ISBN 0-03-052471-7

#### INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM

National, Regional, and Global Perspectives edited by Yonah Alexander

414 pp.

1976

\$25.95

ISBN 0-275-09480-4

Order from: PRAEGER PUBLISHERS

521 Fifth Avenue

New York, New York 10175

# of Benevolence Revival Religion and American Voting The Politics

ogy...a good example of the capitalism and democratic politics...good bibliographies; well in-...carefully researched.. sophisticated methodo mportance of popular reli Highly gion to dexed.

256 pp. 40.50 979



Corporation Publishing Ablex

355 Chestnut Street Norwood, N.J. 07648 (201) 767-8450

Communication Perspectives on

Conflict, Integration, and Development

Political Participation

nformation and Political Socialization ower, Influence, and Authority

Communication in Political Institutions

**News Gathering and Disseminating** Decision Makers in U.S. Political Institutions Electoral Politics

Polifics As

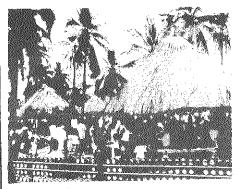
Communication as a Political Issue

opular Culture and Politics -anguage and Politics

Communication as a Political Issue: he Government as Communicator

Rober & Meaulow

Look for POLITICS AS COMMUNICATION at the Communal Book Display!



### Stone Age Crisis

by Burton G. Burton-Bradley

Stone Age Crisis: A Psychiatric Appraisal is the product of Dr. Burton-Bradley's experience as Chief of the Division of Mental Health Services in Papua New Guinea from 1959 to 1974. As the first and, for the most part, only psychiatrist serving two and a half million people, he was in a unique position to record the social and psychological effects of Western culture on that small island country. He writes with unusual insight about cargo cults, the causes and incidence of suicide, the phenomenon of running amok, the status and life-styles of mixed-race persons, and the problem of treating mental disorders among nonliterate peoples. In short, his book in an important contribution to the field of transcultural psychiatry.

Dr. Burton-Bradley, a native of Australia, holds degrees in tropical medicine and anthropology from the University of Sydney and has an M.D. from the University of New South Wales. The author of many scientific articles and research manuals, he has also contributed to a number of books, including an encyclopedia of Papua New Guinea. In 1974 he was co-recipient of the Benjamin Rush Bronze Medal Award of the American Psychiatric Association.

Stone Age Crisis, based on the Abraham Flexner Lectures given at Vanderbilt University in 1973, has recently been published in a Japanese translation by Seiwa Shoten Co., Ltd., of Tokyo.

128 pages Index and bibliography \$8.95

Vanderbilt 😽 University Press

**NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE 37203** 



# University Press of America

Established for academics, by academics.

Mailing Address: P. O. Box 19101-Washington, D. C. 20036

DOMESTIC INFLUENCES ON SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY Dina Rome Spechler, Tel-Aviv University 98pp 0596-1 LC: 78-61396 \$6.50 September '78

THE ETHICAL ARGUMENT AGAINST GOVERNMENT John T. Sanders, Rochester Institute of Technology 271pp 1016-7 (paper) 1015 (cloth) LC: 80-488 \$9.25

FOREIGN POLICY AND THE DEMOCRATIC PROCESS: THE GENEVA PAPERS Louis J. Halle, Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva; Kenneth W. Thompson, University of Virginia 104pp 0633-4 LC: 78-64523 \$6.00 October '78

IDEALS AND REALITY: AN ANALYSIS OF THE DEBATE OVER VIETNAM Stephen A. Garrett, Monterey Institute of Foreign Studies 254pp 0555-4 LC: 78-59852 \$9.50 September 78

THE MORAL IMPERATIVES OF HUMAN RIGHTS: A WORLD SURVEY Edited by Kenneth W. Thompson, University of Virginia and the Council on Religion and International Affairs 254pp 0921-5 (paper) 0920-7 (cloth) LC: 79-3736 \$8.75 (paper) \$16.25 (cloth) January '80

THE POLITICS OF POVERTY, THIRD EDITION

John C. Donovan, Bowdoin College

201pp 1026-4 (paper) 1025-6 (cloth) LC: 80-5046 \$7.25 (paper) \$16.25 (cloth) February '80

THE PRESIDENCY AND THE MASS MEDIA IN THE AGE OF TELEVISION William C. Spragens, Bowling Green State University 428pp 0476-0 \$11.25 February '78

THE RULES AND THE GAME: DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CONVENTION
DELEGATE SELECTION IN IOWA AND WISCONSIN
Steven E. Schier, Wittenberg University
538pp 0892-8 (paper) 0891-X (cloth) LC: 79-5495 \$15.00 (paper) \$23.50 (cloth) January '80

THROUGH THE LOOKING GLASS: EPISTEMOLOGY AND THE CONDUCT OF INQUIRY—AN ANTHOLOGY
Edited by Maria J. Falco, Loyola University, New Orleans
424pp 0841-3 LC: 79-66471 \$13.75 September '79

THE VIRGINIA PAPERS ON THE PRESIDENCY, VOLUME II: THE WHITE BURKETT MILLER CENTER FORUMS, 1979 Edited by Kenneth W. Thompson, University of Virginia 152pp 0998-3 (paper) 0997-5 (cloth) LC: 79-66241 \$6.25 (paper) \$13.25 (cloth) January '80